Catalogue of the Officers and Students of Atlanta University, 1897-98

Atlanta University
CALENDAR.

1898.

Baccalaureate Sermon, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Sunday, May 22.
Public Examinations, . . . . . . . . . . . . . May 23 and 24.
Conference on City Problems, . . . . . . . May 24 and 25.
Annual Meeting of the Trustees, . . . . . . . Wednesday, May 25.
Commencement Day, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Thursday, May 26.
Examination for Admission, . . . . . . . Wednesday, October 5.
Fall Term begins, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Wednesday, October 5.
Fall Term closes, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Friday, December 23.
Winter Term begins, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Monday, December 26.

1899.

Winter Term closes, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Thursday, March 9.
Spring Term begins, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Monday, March 13.
Baccalaureate Sermon, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Sunday, May 28.
Public Examinations, . . . . . . . . . . . . . May 29 and 30.
Conference on City Problems, . . . . . . . May 30 and 31.
Annual Meeting of the Trustees, . . . . . . . Wednesday, May 31.
Commencement Day, . . . . . . . . . . . . . Thursday, June 1.
Annual Meeting of the Alumni, . . . . . . . Thursday, June 1.
Vacation Days, . . . . . Thanksgiving, Christmas, Jan. 2 and Feb. 22.
TRUSTEES.

FOR ONE YEAR.

Mr. George G. Bradford, A. B. ................................. Boston, Mass.
Rev. L. B. Maxwell, A. B ...................................... Savannah, Ga.

FOR TWO YEARS.

Rev. C. L. Woodworth, D. D ................................. Amherst, Mass.
Rev. Joseph E. Smith ........................................... Chattanooga, Tenn.
Hon. Rufus B. Bullock ....................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Rev. Cuthbert Hall, D. D ..................................... New York, N. Y.

FOR THREE YEARS.

Mr. Hugh Young .................................................. New York, N. Y.
Mr. Atwood Collins, A. B ...................................... Hartford, Conn.

FOR FOUR YEARS.


EX-OFFICIO.


President—Horace Bumstead.
Vice President—Richard R. Wright.
Secretary—George G. Bradford.
Treasurer—Horace Bumstead.
Officers and Instructors.

REV. HORACE BUMSTEAD, D. D.,
President.

REV. MYRON W. ADAMS, Ph. D.,
Professor of Greek and Dean of the Faculty.

THOMAS N. CHASE, A. M.,
Professor of Latin.

EDGAR H. WEBSTER, A. M.,
Professor of Science and Principal of Normal Department.

WALTER D. SMITH,
Business Manager.

GEORGE A. TOWNS, A. B.,
Instructor in Scientific and Industrial Departments.

ARTHUR BUMSTEAD, A. B.,
Instructor in Biblical Literature, Philosophy, and Greek.

W. A. M. STREETER,
Superintendent of Printing Office.

* REV. ELLSWORTH BONFILS, A. B.,
Northern Secretary.

W. E. BURGHARDT DUBOIS, Ph. D.,
Professor of Economics and History.

EDWARD T. WARE, A. B.,
Northern Secretary.

EUGENE A. COPELAND, B. S.,
Instructor in Mechanic Arts and Superintendent of Shop.

MRS. LUCY E. CASE,
Honorary Matron.

MRS. HARRIET W. CHASE,
Teacher of English Branches.

MISS IDELLA M. SWIFT,
Instructor in Mathematics.

MISS JULIA A. ELLIS, A. B.,
Instructor in Literature and Composition.
MISS EMILY J. STENABAUGH, 
Librarian and Assistant Treasurer.

MRS. E. AMANDA BURDICK, 
Preceptress in North Hall.

MISS SUSAN A. HOSMER, 
Matron in Stone Hall.

MRS. ANNA H. BUMSTEAD, 
Northern Secretary.

MISS KATHARINE M. MARVIN, 
Local Secretary.

MRS. ADRIENNE MCNEIL HERNDON, 
Teacher of Elocution.

MISS M. ALICE KNEEN, A. M., 
Instructor in Latin and Mathematics.

MISS EVELYN HAYNES, 
Teacher of Music.

MISS LIZZIE A. PINGREE, 
Matron in South Hall.

MISS HELENA C. STROHM, 
Matron in North Hall.

MISS M. PAULINE SMITH, 
Teacher of Sewing and Domestic Science.

Note.—While not enrolled as a regular instructor, REV. MARTIN Post has assisted in the supply of the pulpit and rendered other valued services.

*Served a part of the year.
The following courses of study are now established, and others will be added as may be required.

**COLLEGE PREPARATORY COURSE.**

For admission to this course, a thorough examination must be passed in Spelling, Geography, United States History, Grammar, and Arithmetic as far as Mensuration. Certificates showing attainment may be given to those who complete this course with credit.

The figures refer to the number of exercises a week.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>JUNIOR</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Latin Reader (Scouder)-5</td>
<td>Latin Reader-5</td>
<td>Latin Reader-5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Academic Algebra (Wells)-5</td>
<td>Academic Algebra-5</td>
<td>Academic Algebra-5</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Citizen (Dole)-4</td>
<td>Manners and Morals (Gow)-4</td>
<td>Physical Geography (Houston)-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wood-working throughout the year, double periods—3.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>English (Lockwood) throughout the year—2. Music—2.</td>
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| **MIDDLE**                |                               |                                |
|---------------------------|                               |                                |
| American Literature-5     | Book-keeping-5                | Botany (Gray)-5                |
| Bible-5                   | Physiology (Walker)-5         | Primary Methods-5              |
|                           | Wood-working and Metal-working each a half year, double periods—3. |                                |

| **SENIOR**                |                               |                                |
|---------------------------|                               |                                |
| Higher Arithmetic-5       | Plane Geometry (Wentworth)-4  | Plane Geometry-4               |
| Greek Reader (Moss) and   | Greek-4. Xen. Anab. (Harper & Wallace)-4. |                                |
| Grammar (Goodwin)-5      | Physics (Gage)-3              | Physical-3. Laboratory Practice, double periods—2. |
| Bible-2                  |                               |                                |
|                           | Mechanical Drawing throughout the year, double periods—3. |                                |
|                           | Music throughout the year—1. |                                |
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

COLLEGE COURSE.

For admission to this course, pupils must pass a thorough examination in the common English branches, and also in the studies of the Preparatory Course, or their equivalent. The degree of A.B. will be given to those who graduate from this course.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
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English Composition, with themes, throughout the year—1.

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<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>WINTER</th>
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Modern European History throughout the year—2.

English Composition, with themes, throughout the year—1.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>WINTER</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Practice, triple periods-2.</td>
<td>German-5.</td>
<td>German or Qualitative Analysis-5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature-3.</td>
<td>Elocution throughout the year—2.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>WINTER</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Practice, triple periods-2.</td>
<td>Geology (Scott)-4.</td>
<td>Mineralogy (Crosby)-1.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elocution throughout the year—2.
NORMAL COURSE.

The requirements for admission to this course are the same as for the College Preparatory Course.

A certificate of graduation will be given to those who complete this course with credit.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>WINTER</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latin Reader (Souther) - 5.</td>
<td>Latin Reader - 5.</td>
<td>Latin Reader - 5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Algebra (Wells) - 5.</td>
<td>Academic Algebra - 5.</td>
<td>Academic Algebra - 5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Citizen (Dole) - 4.</td>
<td>Manners and Morals (Gow) - 4.</td>
<td>Physical Geography (Houston) - 4.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

English (Lockwood) and Sewing throughout the year, each—2.

Music and Elocution throughout the year, each—2.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>WINTER</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physiology (Martin) - 5.</td>
<td>Bible - 5.</td>
<td>Botany (Gray) - 5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature - 5.</td>
<td>General History (Swinton) - 5.</td>
<td>General History - 5.</td>
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</table>

English and Sewing throughout the year, each—2.

Music throughout the year—2.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
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<th>SPRING</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry (Williams) - 3.</td>
<td>Physics (Gage) - 3.</td>
<td>Physics - 3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Practice throughout the year, double periods—2.</td>
<td>Plane Geometry (Wentworth) - 5.</td>
<td>U. S. History (Fiske) - 5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher Arithmetic - 5.</td>
<td>Zoology (Burnet) - 5.</td>
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</table>

Sewing and Cooking throughout the year—8.

Music and Elocution throughout the year, each—2.

English or Bible throughout the year—2.

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>SPRING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Government (Fiske) - 3.</td>
<td>Psychology (Ladd) - 5.</td>
<td>Ethics (Steele) - 5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy (Young) - 5.</td>
<td>Rhetoric (Williams) - 5.</td>
<td>Geology (Le Conte) - 4.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Domestic Science throughout the year—8.

Music and Elocution throughout the year, each—2.

English or Bible throughout the year—2.
POST-GRADUATE COURSE.

In 1896 the Trustees voted to establish a post-graduate course, leading to the degree of A. M. Its essential feature is, one year of resident post-graduate study. The requirement of residence for a full year is modified only in the case of a graduate of this Institution whose rank warrants it.

Further details concerning the requirements will be sent upon application.

MECHANICAL COURSE.

A mechanical course, co-ordinate with the normal and classical courses, has been established by the Trustees, and only waits the providing of necessary funds to be put into operation. The object of this course will be, not to give manual training merely as a part of a general education, but to thoroughly prepare young men for industrial vocations.

SUB-NORMAL CLASS.

In 1894 the Grammar School course was discontinued, partly from lack of means and partly in accordance with the original plan of the Institution to do only advanced work. But for the present there will be a Sub-Normal Class corresponding to the highest grade of a Grammar School course, with the following studies: Reading, Practical Arithmetic completed, Grammar and Composition, U. S. History, Vocal Music, and Bible.
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

1. CLASSICS AND GERMAN.

GREEK. The more important forms are mastered, and there is also practice in easy reading, during the first half of the Senior Preparatory year. This is followed by a thorough drill in the Anabasis. The pupil is then prepared for more rapid work in the Memorabilia, Odyssey and Demosthenes, concluding the work of this department with Plato's Apology or Gorgias, or Aeschylus' Prometheus Bound. Greek History is also studied, and lectures are given on Greek Philosophy and the Greek Drama. For work in the Greek New Testament, see Bible.

LATIN. The first year of the Normal and Preparatory courses is devoted to mastering the elements of the language. During the next two years of the Preparatory course the time is about equally divided between Caesar, Cicero's Orations (including Latin Prose) and Virgil's Aeneid (including Prosody). In the College course Cicero's essays on Old Age and Friendship are followed by Livy, Horace, Tacitus' Agricola and Germania, and Pliny's Letters.

GERMAN is taught to the Junior College class, during the first part of the time by conversation in the class-room, the use of the Joynes-Meissner Grammar, and translations from Joynes' Reader. The latter part of the time is given to the reading of a German classic with some attention to the literature and civilization of Germany. The last class read Schiller's Jungfrau von Orleans.

II. PHYSICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY is taught in the first year of the Normal and Preparatory Courses. The work is illustrated by specimens and apparatus selected from cabinets.

PHYSIOLOGY. This study comes in the second year of the same courses. Special attention is given to Temperance and Hygiene.

BOTANY also comes in the second year. The subject is taught objectively. Each student prepares an Herbarium of 50 specimens carefully analyzed and mounted. The Institution owns a good microscope.

ZOOLOGY is taught in the third Normal year. It is illustrated by a fairly good cabinet of the lower forms of animal life.

PHYSICS. Two terms are given to Elementary Physics in the third year of the Normal and Preparatory courses. There are three exercises weekly in class room work and two double periods weekly in individual laboratory experimentation. The laboratory experiments are about sixty in number and include Physical Measurements, Mechanics of solids and fluids, Heat, Sound, Light and Electricity.

In the Senior College year two terms are given to College Physics. Two triple periods weekly are spent in laboratory work, and three in lectures.
demonstrations or recitations in the class room. In the year 1896-97 the number of experiments was sixty-four.

CHEMISTRY. One term of the third Normal year is given to this study. The method of the course is largely laboratory work, to which two double periods a week are devoted; while three periods are given to class exercises.

In the College course two terms of the Junior year are given to Chemistry. There are three class periods and two triple laboratory periods weekly. The laboratory work is in General Chemistry with class room work based upon Remsen's Inorganic Chemistry. At the close of the course an elective is offered in Qualitative Analysis.

ASTRONOMY is taught in the Senior College and Normal years. The Institution owns a very good telescope. The College class pays especial attention to mathematical work.

GEOLOGY and MINERALOGY are also taught to the two Senior classes. The course in Geology includes Dynamical and Structural Geology followed by an outline of Historic Geology. Sufficient insight into Mineralogy is given to make the student acquainted with the more common minerals and constituents of the earth's crust.

LABORATORIES and CABINETS. The courses in Chemistry and Physics are arranged to secure a large amount of individual practice. The Physical Laboratory, 50x20 ft., and the Chemical Laboratory, 50x25 ft., are fitted and furnished for the elementary and college courses. A well equipped Science lecture room is furnished with apparatus for class demonstration and lecture purposes.

Recently considerable additions have been made to apparatus, particularly in the lines of light and electricity; among these additions may be mentioned a spectroscope, an oxy-hydrogen lantern, and an influence machine especially adapted to demonstrate the X-ray.

The Geological and Mineralogical cabinets are well adapted to teaching purposes, especially in Dynamical and Structural Geology. There is also a fair beginning of a Zoological cabinet in the lower orders.

III. MATHEMATICS.

ARITHMETIC. For this as studied in the second year of the Normal course, and in the third year of the Normal and Preparatory courses, see Pedagogics.

BOOK-KEEPING is required in the second year of the Normal and Preparatory courses and is especially designed to secure training in accuracy and in business methods.

ALGEBRA is studied throughout the first year of the Normal and Preparatory courses. It is also studied during Freshman year, the drill being especially in Quadratics, Series, Logarithms, Theory of Equations, and Solution of Higher Equations.

GEOMETRY. Plane Geometry, entire, is taught in the third year of the Normal and Preparatory courses. The first half of the Sophomore year is given to Solid and Spherical Geometry, including Conic Sections with problems.
TRIGONOMETRY, Plane and Spherical, with practical applications, including Spherical Astronomy, comes in the Sophomore year.

SURVEYING, with field practice, for which the school possesses good instruments, also comes in the Sophomore year.

IV. ENGLISH.

COMPOSITION. In the lower classes of the Normal and Preparatory courses, two hours a week are given to this work. Use is made of Lockwood's Lessons in English. In the upper classes the writing of themes, with criticism and Forensics, is employed. The writing of abstracts is also required as a part of the study, in many classes. Public Rhetorical exercises are held six times a year, being made up of orations, essays, recitations and music.

RHETORIC is studied, in a more formal manner, by the Junior College and Senior Normal classes.

ENGLISH LITERATURE. The second and third year classes of the Normal and Preparatory courses are made familiar with some of the better known English and American prose writers. In College, the Junior class is expected to undertake a more thorough study of the most famous English poets, including Shakespeare and Milton.

V. BIBLICAL LITERATURE.

Outlines of Biblical History are thoroughly mastered by the Normal and Preparatory classes with the use of the Blakeslee Graded Lesson system. In College the Freshman class uses Kent's History of the Hebrew People as the basis of a detailed study of the Hebrew Prophets. The Senior class also takes up the study of the more important parts of the Old Testament, as well as New Testament Greek with lectures on Textual Criticism and the Revised Version.

VI. PHILOSOPHY.

PSYCHOLOGY. The Senior Normal class uses Ladd's Primer of Psychology with a view to becoming familiar with the more fundamental principles of mental activity, special attention being given to practical psychological observation and the pedagogical aspects of Psychology. The Senior College class uses James' Psychology, the textbook being supplemented by lectures.

ETHICS. Steele's Rudimentary Ethics furnishes the basis for the work of the Senior Normal class. In the College course the regular recitation work is supplemented by lectures.

LOGIC. The more important principles of this subject are taken up in a short course by the Senior College class.

For lectures on Greek Philosophy, see Greek.
VII. SOCIOLOGY AND HISTORY.

It is intended to develop this department not only for the sake of the mental discipline but also in order to familiarize our students with the history of nations and with the great economic and social problems of the world, so that they may be able to apply broad and careful knowledge to the solving of the many intricate social questions affecting their own people. The department aims therefore at training in good intelligent citizenship, at a thorough comprehension of the chief problems of wealth, work and wages; and at a fair knowledge of the objects and methods of social reform. The following courses are established:

**Citizenship.** In the Junior Preparatory and Junior Normal classes Dole's American Citizen is studied as an introduction. The Normal classes follow this by Fiske's Civil Government in the Senior year, while Political Science has an important place in the Junior College year.

**Wealth, Work and Wages.** Some simple questions in this field are treated in the Junior Preparatory year, and the science of Economics is taken up in the Junior College year.

**Social Reforms.** Three terms of the Senior year are given to Sociology; the first term to a general study of principles, the second term to a general survey of social conditions, and the third term to a study of the social and economic condition of the American Negro, and to methods of reform.

In addition to this, graduate study of the social problems in the South by the most approved scientific methods, is carried on by the Atlanta Conference, composed of graduates of Atlanta, Fisk, and other institutions. The aim is to make Atlanta University the centre of an intelligent and thorough-going study of the Negro problems. Two reports of the Conference have been published, and a third is in preparation.

**History.** General and United States History are studied in the second and third years of the Normal course. Ancient history is taken in connection with the Ancient Languages and Bible study. Modern European history is studied in the Sophomore year; and some historical work is done in connection with other courses.

The library contains a good working collection of treatises in History and Sociology.

VIII. PEDAGOGICS.

Instruction in this department is given principally in the Normal course, and somewhat also in the Preparatory. Several familiar subjects are reviewed, and new subjects taught, with special reference to their presentation in the school room.

**Arithmetic.** In the second Normal year a term is devoted to the science of Arithmetic, covering the expression, operations and relations of numbers, including fractions and ratio. Special stress is laid upon principles and analytical methods.

In the third year of the Normal and Preparatory courses there is a careful review of the applications of Arithmetic to denominate numbers,
including the metric system, mensuration, percentage and its applications, and evolution. The method pursued here is analytical as above.

In the Senior Normal year a term is devoted to the discussion of methods in Arithmetic and to the principles of education and the art of teaching.

Geography. This subject is carefully reviewed in the Senior Normal year. Stress is laid upon the physical aspects of the subject and upon topical recitation. The class is used in this subject, and in Arithmetic and Language also, as a model class, and the pupils are used as practice teachers.

Language. The structure of the English language is carefully studied in the Senior Normal year. The course recognizes that our English construction is based upon use and not upon inflection.

Primary Methods. In the second year of the Normal and Preparatory courses a term is given to this subject, including an outline of Psychology, principles of Education, discussion of methods in teaching, primary reading, spelling, writing, language and numbers; and discussion of school organization, teachers' moral duties, etc.

United States History. In the third Normal year this subject is carefully reviewed with a special reference to teaching.

Psychology. In the Senior Normal year a term is devoted to an outline study of man, with special reference to its practical application in teaching. A careful study is made of the mental powers with the conditions and products of their activities.

IX. ELOCUTION AND GYMNASIATICS.

Elocution. Instruction in this subject, including vocal expression, voice-training, pantomime and exercises from the Swedish gymnastics, is given to the two highest classes in the College course, and to the Normal students.

The teacher is a graduate from the Normal course, who received especial preparation for her duties at the School of Expression in Boston. She not only gives class instruction, but also individual drill to students who appear in public exercises.

Gymnastics. The room in the boys' dormitory formerly used as the study-hall of the Grammar School is now being fitted up for use as a gymnasium. Nearly all of the apparatus is of our own manufacture. Instruction is given to an optional class during the winter season, and in rainy weather.

X. MUSIC.

Vocal. This is required of all the Normal and Preparatory students. The lower classes receive elementary instruction according to the Holt system, while the upper classes have practice in chorus singing. Individual vocal instruction is given in special cases. The music on Commencement day is furnished by the students.

Instrumental. Instruction on the piano and organ is given at a
reasonable charge, for which see Expenses. Six pianos and four organs are owned by the Institution.

XI. INDUSTRIAL TRAINING.

FOR BOYS.

All the boys in the Preparatory course receive instruction at the Knowles Industrial Building—for a description of which, see Buildings—three double-periods a week. One year and a half is given to wood-working, one half year to forging, and one to mechanical drawing.

First Year. The use and care of common wood-working tools, as the hammer, saw, plane, try-square, gauge, rule, chisel, mallet, bit and brace, bevel, steel square, draw-knife, dividers, screw-driver.

The general principles of wood-working, as sawing, planing, marking, chamfering, boring, mortising, tenoning, halving, grooving, matching, mitering, beveling, dovetailing, gluing, driving nails and screws—at first following a set of graded models and working from blue prints of same; later, doing cabinet work and making useful articles.

Second Year. The use of the wood-turning lathe, following a course of drawings. Job work and fancy turning.

The use and care of the blacksmith's forge and tools, as the anvil, hand and sledge hammers, tongs, punches, hot and cold chisels, heading tools, swaging tools, files. The building and care of the fire, the proper degrees of heat for iron and steel. The general principles of forging, as drawing, bending, upsetting, spreading and welding, following a set of models. The tempering of steel. Constructing useful articles in iron, as gates, piano lamps, fenders, andirons, etc.

Third Year. Mechanical drawing. Use of instruments, straight and curved lines, plain geometrical figures, sections, working drawings, lettering, tracing, blue printing, tinting and architecture. Each student then prepares an assemblage drawing called a thesis drawing, which is framed.

FOR GIRLS.

Instruction is given to all girls in the Normal and Preparatory courses in sewing, cooking, and household management.

First Year. Instruction is given in sewing, the stitches being learned on a piece of cloth with different colored threads; then holders, sheets, pillow cases, gingham caps and aprons are made.

Second Year. Different kinds of darning and patching are taught, and various articles made, including white aprons and caps, underwear, children's dresses, etc. The girls have the privilege of buying at cost the articles made.

Third Year. Additional work is done in sewing, and then cooking is begun. The work in cooking this year includes the making and care of the fire, and the cooking of fresh and dried fruits, meat and fish hashes, custards and omelets, vegetables, soups and stews, broiled and roasted meats, cereals, quick doughs, yeast doughs, desserts, cake and pastry.
Fourth Year. An advanced course in cooking is given, different meals are cooked and served, and there is also a course in invalid cookery. A lesson in marketing is also given, the market man cutting up the meat before the class.

Instruction in the care and management of the house is given in lectures on sanitation, plumbing and ventilation, and practice in the different lines of household work.

PRINTING OFFICE.

There is a large and well appointed Printing Office in the principal University building, in which instruction is given to optional classes, both of boys and girls, without extra charge. Type-setting, newspaper, book, and job work are taught by an experienced superintendent. Two monthly papers are published: one by the institution, THE BULLETIN OF ATLANTA UNIVERSITY; and one by the students, THE SCROLL. Job printing is done for the institution and others by student labor.
GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

The University grounds are at the head of West Mitchell street, about one mile from the center of the city of Atlanta, Ga. Electric cars, marked "ATLANTA UNIVERSITY," leave the corner of Marietta and Broad streets every half-hour, and run past the gate.

MEMBERSHIP.

For membership in the institution, a person must have a good moral character, and must sign a pledge to abstain from the use of all intoxicating drinks, and tobacco in every form, while a member of the school.

Good health being necessary for success in study, it is expected that none who are permanently weak or diseased will apply for admission. The institution has a good reputation for healthfulness, and the interests of the people for whom it was founded demand that this reputation should be maintained.

Pupils from other schools must present certificates of honorable dismissal.

Applications for admission should be made at least a month before the beginning of the school year, and should state, fully, previous education and present plans.

Students should enter the first day of the school year, that they may be immediately classified, and thus lose no time in beginning work.

Students lose their membership in class when absent one month. During vacation, as well as during term time, students are held amenable to the authority of the school.

Those who have not a fixed purpose to improve their time, and an earnest desire to fit themselves for usefulness, should not seek admission, as the presence of such persons is not tolerated.

The Institution is not sectarian in its religious instruction or influence, while aiming to be thoroughly Christian. It is open to all students of either sex.
EXPENSES.

Boarding, including furnished rooms, fuel, lights, and washing, per month $10.00
Tuition in College Course, per month 2.00
Tuition in Normal, College Preparatory, and Sub-Normal Courses, per month 1.50
Instruction in Instrumental Music, per month 1.00
Use of instrument one hour per day, per month 1.00
Instruction in Vocal Music, per month 2.00

All payments are due in advance on the first day of each calendar month. Fractions of a month are charged at a somewhat higher rate.

In case girls do their own washing in the Institution Laundry, an allowance from the above charges for board will be made.

All boarding pupils are required to work for the Institution at least one hour a day. This requirement helps to make the above low charges possible.

Remittances in payment of bills should be made by money orders, drafts, in registered letters, or by express.

Make money orders or drafts payable to Atlanta University. Receipts will be promptly returned.

STUDENT AID.

Some students have been aided during the past year by contributions from the friends of popular education. It is expected that this help will be continued.

The income of the King, the Cassedy, the Dodge, the Hastings, the Boyd, the Plainfield, and the Garfield Scholarship Funds is now available.

Persons should not come expecting to receive aid until they have applied for it, and received a favorable answer. Those applying should state their pecuniary circumstances, their advancement in their studies, and, as far as possible, what pursuit they intend to follow. In no case is aid granted for a longer time than the current year, without renewed application.

Those who are aided are assigned to some extra work. It is expected that they will, when able, return the amount to aid others.
TEACHING IN VACATION.

Nearly all of those who are sufficiently advanced in scholarship, aid themselves by teaching. The demand for teachers is usually in excess of the supply.

County School Commissioners, and others, desiring teachers from this Institution, will find it advantageous to arrange their schools, if possible, so as to include its summer vacation, viz.: the months of June, July, August and September. Communications from all such officers will receive prompt attention.

Students of this Institution desiring to teach will be furnished certificates of membership and standing. As a means of protection against imposition, applicants for schools, claiming to be from Atlanta University, should be requested to exhibit such certificates.

It is expected that a majority of the students will engage in teaching, and instruction in all departments is adapted to that end.

GRAVES LIBRARY.

By the liberality of the late R. R. Graves, Esq., of New York, and a few other friends, the Library now contains over ten thousand volumes. Mr. Graves also gave a permanent endowment of five thousand dollars, which insures its steady growth. It has been completely cataloged according to the Dewey system.

In connection with the Library are two Reading Rooms, well supplied with the leading papers and periodicals of the country, and the students have free access to these, as well as to the Library.

CONFERENCE ON CITY PROBLEMS.

The students of Atlanta University come largely from cities, and the majority of the graduates are at work in cities. Hence it seems eminently fitting that this Institution should take the lead in considering the problems that arise in connection with the life of the Negro in the cities.

Two conferences have been held, in 1896 and 1897. The proceedings of each have been published in pamphlet form by the Atlanta University Press, the titles being: "Mortality among Negroes in Cities", and "Social and Physical Condition of Negroes in Cities."

The third conference will be held May 24 and 25, 1898.
GOVERNMENT.

Discipline is administered with firmness and impartiality, and aims to induce a high moral sentiment, which shall be in itself a powerful governing force in the school. When it becomes plain that a pupil has not a fixed purpose to improve his time, and an earnest desire to fit himself for usefulness, he is removed without specific charges.

Suspension and expulsion from the Institution are resorted to in cases whose seriousness calls for such punishment.

When students are exposing themselves and others to permanent harm, it is expected that high-minded persons will be governed by the dictates of conscience and common sense, rather than by any false sense of honor in regard to disclosing the facts to the proper authorities.

BUILDINGS.

The buildings are situated on high ground, in the western part of the city, and are surrounded by about sixty-five acres of land belonging to the Institution.

DORMITORIES.

During the summer of 1869, a plain four-story brick building was erected, containing sleeping rooms for about forty pupils, and also a parlor, dining-room, kitchen, etc. It was designed for a girls' dormitory, but, during the first year, furnished all accommodations, both school and boarding, for boys and girls. In August of 1870, another building of the same style, but larger, containing sleeping rooms for about sixty boys, besides temporary school-rooms, was completed. In the summer of 1871, this building was enlarged by a wing providing rooms for about forty additional pupils and other school-rooms. In the summer of 1880, a portion of the gift of Mrs. Stone, of Malden, Mass., was used in erecting a wing to the first-named building. This wing provides for fifty additional pupils, and has a large study-hall connected with it.

In the summer of 1884, large rooms for the accommodation of the cooking classes, and for other purposes, were added to this building.

In the summer of 1893, a complete system of sanitary plumbing, with bath tubs supplied with hot and cold water, was put into the buildings.
STONE HALL.

This building, erected in 1882, stands between the two dormitories, and is a gift of the late Mrs. Valeria G. Stone, of Malden, Mass. It contains the chapel and library, the large school-room, recitation and lecture rooms, the printing office, the physical and chemical laboratories, offices, etc. This building and the two dormitories are heated by steam, from one plant.

KNOWLES INDUSTRIAL BUILDING.

This building, erected in 1884, is for the use of the Mechanical Department. It is a memorial of the late Mr. L. J. Knowles, of Worcester, Mass., his widow having appropriated from his estate $6,000 for its erection. Other contributors towards the building and its furnishings are Mr. F. C. Sessions, of Columbus, Ohio, $700; the Slater fund, $900; a friend in New York, and friends in Massachusetts.

The building is of brick, one hundred by forty-four feet, and three stories high. One room, forty by fifty feet, is furnished with thirty cabinet benches, each fitted out with a set of wood-working tools.

Another room contains a fifteen-horse-power engine, cut-off and rip saws, pony planer, grindstone, benches, and tools for general use.

In another room are twelve wood-turning lathes, and two power jig-saws.

A wing, thirty-two by forty feet, contains twelve forges and sets of tools. Still another room is used for mechanical drawing, accommodating a class of twenty-five, the furniture of which was made by the students, as most of that in the building has been.

A basement room, forty by fifty feet, designed for a machine shop, contains one 14-inch Lathe & Morse engine lathe, a Loge & Davis upright drill, a double emery grinder, set of machinist's tools, and twelve cabinet benches, equipped with vise, and tools for chipping and filing.

There is also a moulding-room for casting lead and brass.

THE BARN.

The barn, erected in 1882, forty by sixty feet, with cellars of the same size, furnishes facilities for development of the farm work of the Institution.
PROJECTED BUILDINGS.

About $5,000 has been contributed by many circles of King's Daughters and other friends throughout the country, for the erection of a "Model Home," in which Senior girls may have their rooms, and in which they and other industrial classes of girls may be taught practically the complete arts of house-keeping, such as cooking, sewing, nursing, and domestic sanitary science. Plans have been drawn, and it is expected that the construction will soon be begun.

Funds.

The school being almost entirely without endowment is dependent mainly upon annual donations from the benevolent public for all support not derived from tuition charges. The amount required from benevolent sources to support the school, on its present scale, is at least $25,000 yearly. The American Missionary Association aided in the foundation of the school, and, until recently, has assisted it with a small annual appropriation, which of late years has been $3,000. This has now ceased, in accordance with the recently formulated policy of the Association, to throw upon institutions aided by it the burden of self-support as soon as practicable.

The late Mr. Tuthill King, of Chicago, founded the King Scholarship Fund of five thousand dollars.

Mr. J. H. Cassedy, of New York, founded the Cassedy Scholarship Fund of ten thousand dollars.

The late Hon. Wm. E. Dodge, of New York, founded the Dodge Scholarship Fund of five thousand dollars.

A friend founded the Hastings Scholarship Fund of one thousand dollars.

The late Mrs. Sarah O. Boyd, of Bradford, Mass., founded the Malcolm Boyd Scholarship Fund of five hundred dollars.

The Plainfield Scholarship Fund consists of three hundred dollars; and the Garfield Scholarship Fund, contributed mainly by scholars in the University, and pupils in schools taught by them, consists of one thousand dollars.

The Rescue Fund for endowment now amounts to $2,086.42.
PRIZES.

The Quiz Club Prizes for an annual contest in English Composition and Oratory were established by an association of gentlemen in Boston, Mass., in 1890. The following conditions of the contest are prescribed by the givers:

1. All members of the College and Senior Preparatory classes of Atlanta University shall be allowed to compete.

2. No essay shall exceed 2,500 words in length, and none shall be less than 2,000 words.

3. All essays shall be handed to the President of Atlanta University on or before the 31st of March. Those deemed of sufficient merit shall then be forwarded to the Quiz Club Committee. The committee, with the addition of one of the professors in the English Department in Harvard University, shall examine and mark the essays. They shall be marked on the scale of 100.

4. The essays shall then be returned to Atlanta University; with them a list of the marks accorded to each essay. These marks are not to be made known until after the oratorical contest.

5. A public oratorical contest shall then be held, the competitors to be the writers of the eight best essays. The essays shall be shortened, so that none shall exceed fifteen minutes in delivery. Marks shall be awarded the orations, on the merit of delivery, on the scale of 100.

6. The two marks of each competitor shall then be averaged, and the prizes awarded.

The subject assigned by the committee for essays for the year 1897-98 is:

“Some Needed Social or Economic Reform.”

For the year of 1896-97 prizes were awarded as follows:

1st Prize,$30—George F. Smith.
2d Prizes, $20 each—Stephen A. Peters, Joseph T. Porter.
3d Prizes, $10 each—Hardy L. Keith, Charles L. Maxey.

For the school year of 1897-98, five prizes, of the value of $115, are offered. The third prizes are open only to those who have not previously won a prize.

The public oratorical contest is held during Commencement week.
HONORS.

At the end of their Sophomore and Senior years, honors will hereafter be given to those students who have maintained a certain average rank. The designating phrases to be used are: With Highest Honor; With High Honor; With Honor.

The first award is to the class of 1899, being based upon their rank as students during Freshman and Sophomore years. The award is as follows:

With High Honor,

Carrie Elizabeth Brydie,
Tenia Beatrice Johnson,
George Francis Porter.

With Honor.

Ruth Marian Harris,
Joseph Taylor Porter,
William Andrew Rogers.

MISCELLANEOUS SUGGESTIONS.

Each pupil should bring a Bible. It is needed for private reading, for the Sunday-school, and for use in classes.

It is well to bring text-books formerly used.

Students are required to be furnished with all prescribed text-books at the time when the use of them begins.

All should be provided with warm clothing.

Young women must have rubbers and waterproofs.

The use of expensive and showy dress is not permitted. Silks, velvets and jewelry worn by school-girls is indicative neither of good taste nor good sense. Prints, ginghams and plain worsteds, neatly made, and colored underskirts, are the most appropriate wear. White dresses are not permissible.

Parents will do well not to send clothing, unless the request for it is endorsed by the Preceptress. No extra dress is required for the close of school. Experience has taught that much evil comes from pupils receiving food or large quantities of fruit, or candy, from home or friends. They are, therefore, not allowed to receive it. Friends will please not send it.

Letters should be directed to the care of Atlanta University, Atlanta, Ga.
Students who do not board at their own homes are not allowed to board out of the Institution, unless by special permission. Boarders are expected to furnish their own towels and napkins. Keeping or using firearms on the premises is forbidden. Students should, in all cases, be regularly excused when they leave school, as leaving otherwise is regarded as an offense.

Students from a distance should arrange their journey so as not to arrive on the Sabbath, as they will not be admitted on that day. When going away, they should apply for dismissal in season to arrive at home before the Sabbath. Students are not allowed to make visits on the Sabbath, and their friends are earnestly requested not to call upon them on that day.

The Institution is the result of benevolent efforts, and that it be decidedly religious in its influence, without being sectarian, is the reasonable expectation of its friends. Among the appropriate means for securing such results, the Sabbath, with its religious services, is most important. The excitement of visiting prevents, in a great measure, the benefit that may be derived from a proper observance of the day.

It is desired to make the school, as far as possible, a home for those who attend. Not only their intellectual, but also their physical, social, moral and religious culture receives careful attention.
"Please send me the fullest statement you have in print of your work," is a request which comes to us from an influential source, and is one that is so often made, that we print the answer to it in this edition of our catalogue.

Broadly speaking, our work is a combined religious and educational work for the children of the Freedmen.

It dates back to the days immediately succeeding the civil war, when far-sighted missionary teachers and officers of the Freedmen's Bureau saw the necessity of founding an institution in which opportunities for higher instruction should be afforded to colored youth, and which should be able to furnish teachers and other educated leaders to the newly emancipated race. A charter was procured in 1867, establishing the University as a corporate body for the Christian education of youth, and made broad enough to cover all possible requirements of an institution of the broadest scope and most permanent character. By money procured from the Freedmen's Bureau and other sources, a noble site of about fifty acres of high ground in the western part of the city of Atlanta was purchased, and in 1869 the first building was opened and at once crowded with students.

For some years the Institution was under the control of the American Missionary Association; but the broad nature which the work of the school assumed, together with its relations to the State and the public, made it desirable that it should cease from an exclusively denominational connection, and enter upon an independent life with its own self-perpetuating Board of Trustees, like the great colleges and universities of the country.

But while it has broadened itself beyond denominational lines, the institution is none the less earnestly Christian, as the names of the members of its Board of Trustees would guarantee. It has its church and pastor, unaffiliated with any denomination, yet in sympathy with essential Christianity in all, with simple yet comprehensive creed and worship, its teachers of different religious connection—Congregational, Baptist, Episcopalian, Methodist, working harmoniously together; its students made up in large part of Baptists and Methodists, the great religious denominations of the
South, but embracing all denominations, who join in work and worship without thought of religious difference, and it is in part owing to this fact that denominationalism is so kept in the background that so many of the students are called after Christ—it being usually true that all of the graduating classes in the college and normal courses are Christians.

This institution was called a University at first in the faith of what it was to be, and in accordance with the lines upon which it was projected. But if the number of students and varieties of departments may give a proper claim to that title, then the name is already justified in spite of the fact that the departments differ widely from those usually associated with the term. Besides a full college course based upon the best New England models, there are a college preparatory course of three years, a normal course of four years, and a mechanical course. Moreover, instruction in woodworking and turning, iron-working and mechanical drawing is given to all boys, and instruction in cooking, sewing and housekeeping duties to girls, and instruction in printing and newspaper and job work to optional classes of boys and girls. The one brick building with which the Institution started in 1869 has increased to four, which, with the increased value of the surrounding land, make a plant worth at least a quarter of a million dollars; a library has been gathered of 10,000 volumes, mechanical and philosophical apparatus have been obtained, and invested funds to the amount of some $30,000 accumulated. The course of events has made it apparent that Atlanta is to be one of the great centres of education for the African race, and the growth which Atlanta University has already attained and the character of its administration give assurance that it is to be a permanent institution. It is laid out on lines and administered with plans which contemplate an existence of centuries.

The original necessity for such an institution as Atlanta University was the urgent need of intellectual, mechanical and moral instruction for the millions of colored people of the South and the absence of any adequate provision to meet that need. It antedated and rendered possible the public school system for the colored race, by making it possible to supply teachers and by causing the idea to seem reasonable to Southern minds, and by stimulating among the colored people a sentiment which called for it.

A large part of the work of the University thus far has been
the furnishing of trained teachers for public schools. But besides the common school positions, there are higher positions already existing, and sure to exist in increasing number, for which teachers must be supplied by a training school of this kind. Such positions are in the city high schools, in private institutions, in State normal and mechanical schools called into existence by the liberality of the Federal government in its land script grants. For such institutions we have already supplied and are still supplying instructors in considerable numbers, and in the near as well as the remote future, will have to supply many more. Seventy per cent of all the living graduates are now teaching, and many thousand children are taught every summer by our present undergraduates alone.

Its college department is relatively small because the present development of the African race does not admit of large numbers fitting themselves thoroughly for the higher professional walks. But among the graduates of the college course are those whose acquirements would do great honor to any institution in the land. They are the vanguard of a body of educated leaders of the people, who are to be to their race what the educated leaders—the lawyers, the preachers, the editors, the professors, the scientists—are to any people. With better advantages of previous education and with the accumulation of money, this class will develop till it exists in due proportion to the eight millions of the race to which its members belong. For them Atlanta University promises to be what Yale or Harvard is to their white brethren of the North. It opens the possibilities of all higher education, it sets a standard of educational attainment, and it supplies influences which make themselves felt in the elevation of the whole mass of the people.

In order that it may attain to such a relative position and do this great work, Atlanta University needs, in the first place, present help and then permanent endowment. Its students usually pay nearly one-third of the actual total cost of all administration—a large proportion for students in any institution. We all know that higher education is not self-supporting. While the general average of student expenditure for board and tuition and other institution expenses at Yale is $630, as against $92 at Atlanta University, yet it would be impossible for Yale students to enjoy the advantages opened to them unless the University had very large endowments which go to the support of its administration. But Atlanta
University has no past behind it from which it has inherited the benefactions of the friends of education; it has no large and wealthy body of alumni to remember it by gift or by will; it has not a friendly and benevolent community of enlightened American citizens about it who are interested in the education of the class from which its students are drawn. It stands alone, and it asks in the name of God and humanity from the friends of God and man for the small help, and if God puts it into the heart of any of His more favored sons to give it, for the large permanent endowment, which will enable it to do for a race which has been the victim of man’s avarice and brutality till its degradation is a national and personal disgrace to every inheritor of the American name and American privileges, a work that is unexampled in its promise and reach. We firmly believe, and would soberly affirm, that the lover of his kind and the lover of his country can nowhere so well invest his money with the prospect of immediate and remote results for good as in the support of Atlanta University.

CORPORATE NAME.

The corporate name of this Institution is The Trustees of the Atlanta University.

THE WORK OF OUR PUPILS.

Nearly all of the graduates, and many others who have left before finishing their course, are engaged in teaching during a part or all of the year. Besides these, during the four months of the summer vacation, a large number of students engage in teaching, and it is estimated that over fifteen thousand children in Georgia are taught annually by those who have been connected with the Institution.
STUDENTS.

COLLEGE COURSE.

SENIOR CLASS.

Ophelia Olivia Brooks ...................................................... Atlanta.
Julia Goodwin Childs ...................................................... Marion, Ala.
Alonzo Hertzel Brown ...................................................... Atlanta.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Alberta Theresa Badger .................................................... Atlanta.
Carrie Elizabeth Brydie ...................................................... Athens.
William Jefferson Decatur ................................................... Atlanta.
Ruth Marian Harris ............................................................ Atlanta.
Tena Beatrice Johnson ........................................................ Covington.
George Francis Porter ....................................................... Charlotte Hall, Md.
Joseph Taylor Porter ......................................................... Charlotte Hall, Md.
William Andrew Rogers ...................................................... Marietta.
John Perry Seabrooke, Jr .................................................... Charleston, S. C.
Julia Ophelia Wright .......................................................... College.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Edward Eusebia Curtright .................................................. Greensboro.
Asbury Tolbert Jackson ...................................................... Atlanta.
Hardy Lester Keith .............................................................. Atlanta.
John William Kinney .......................................................... Bogart.
Henry Napoleon Lee ............................................................ Atlanta.
Lula Iola Mack ................................................................. Athens.
Charles Lincoln Maxey ........................................................ Madison.
Edward Lee Simon ............................................................. So. Atlanta.
William George Westmoreland ............................................ Atlanta.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

Walter Raleigh Covington ................................................... Atlanta.
Mary Ruth Greenwood ....................................................... Atlanta.
Arthur Chester Griffin ....................................................... Smithville.
Ada Hawes ........................................................................ Macon.
Daisy Cornelia Hayes ........................................................ Atlanta.
Harper Benjamin Jefferson .................................................. Savannah.
Mary Fauntleroy Monroe ...................................................... Montgomery, Ala.
Henry Troupe Tompkins ...................................................... Savannah.
Peter Henry Williams .......................................................... Atlanta.
COLLEGE PREPARATORY COURSE.

SENIOR CLASS.

Anak T. Atwater................................................................. Jackson.
William M. Davis............................................................... Atlanta.
William H. Greenwood...................................................... Atlanta.
Francis S. Grant................................................................. Atlanta.
Richard J. Henry.............................................................. Atlanta.
John T. Hill........................................................................... Atlanta.
Joseph L. Jackson............................................................. Savannah.
James F. Jenkins................................................................ Forsyth.
James G. Lemon..................................................................... Atlanta.
Richard Perry................................................................. Atlanta.
Alexander Sengstacke......................................................... Savannah.
Milton J. Smith...................................................................... Culloden.
F. Leslie Sykes...................................................................... Atlanta.
Arthur C. Tolliver................................................................ Atlanta.

MIDDLE CLASS.

Sumner F. Alexander......................................................... Atlanta.
John W. Baldwin.................................................................. Marion, Ala.
Clarence N. Copeland......................................................... Atlanta.
William M. Dozier............................................................. Atlanta.
William A. Fannin.......................... .................................. Decatur.
Richard Griggs...................................................................... Atlanta.
Henry Harris........................................................................ Atlanta.
Cooley W. Harper............................................................... Summerville.
Thomas W. Holmes............................................................ Atlanta.
Sidney M. Jackson............................................................ Savannah.
Andrew L. Johnson........................................................... Macon.
James T. King....................................................................... Charleston, S. C.
Leonard Morris..................................................................... Atlanta.
B. Maxey McDew............................................................... McDew.
James L. Nelson.................................................................. Covington.
Harry H. Pace...................................................................... Covington.
Theodore R. Penney........................................................... Tuskegee, Ala.
W. Randolph Robinson....................................................... Savannah.
Ida B. Thomas...................................................................... Atlanta.
Jerry W. Towns...................................................................... Atlanta.
Emma E. White..................................................................... Atlanta.
George N. White.................................................................. Atlanta.
Albert Williams.................................................................... Macon.
Robert C. Wilson.............................................................. Florence, Ala.
### JUNIOR CLASS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Andrew Allen, Jr.</td>
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<td>Frank B. Badger</td>
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<td>Robert Duke</td>
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<td>Robert J. Hightower</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zola L. Usher</td>
<td>Covington</td>
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JUNIOR MIDDLE CLASS.

Minnie L. Bell......................................................... Atlanta.
Josephine Butler................................................ So. Atlanta.
Gertrude Clark....................................................... Atlanta.
Lizzie A. Clark...................................................... Atlanta.
Lillie M. Covington.............................................. Atlanta.
Susie A. Cuyler................................................... Savannah.
Blanche C. Decatur............................................. Atlanta.
Nettie P. Delmore................................................. Mobile, Ala.
Mattie L. Dixon..................................................... Atlanta.
Lillie A. Dowdell............................................... Andersonville.
Georgia A. Erwin............................................... Atlanta.
Harriet B. Flagg.................................................... Fennville.
Clifford Flemister............................................... Atlanta.
Mattie E. Floyd................................................... Rome.
Anna E. Harris..................................................... Atlanta.
Mary J. Harrison................................................ Atlanta.
Anna M. James...................................................... Atlanta.
Daisy B. King......................................................... Atlanta.
Estella D. Knox.................................................. Atlanta.
Buenos A. Jones.................................................. Atlanta.
Lucy B. Lewis...................................................... Atlanta.
Susie H. Lloyd...................................................... Savannah.
Mamie B. Logan.................................................. Atlanta.
Ida B. Maddox...................................................... Atlanta.
Georgia Malcolm............................................... Atlanta.
Etta McIntosh..................................................... Savannah.
Eva J. Montgomery............................................. Eatonton.
Hattie Nichols..................................................... Atlanta.
Alice Oglesby..................................................... Atlanta.
Belle Paschal......................................................... Atlanta.
Annie Patterson................................................... Atlanta.
Ruth Powell......................................................... Atlanta.
Annie L. Ranniar............................................... Savannah.
Annie S. Reid...................................................... Atlanta.
Locie A. Robinson............................................... Atlanta.
Zella E. Schell..................................................... Atlanta.
Daisy A. L. Sherrard........................................ Atlanta.
Cora L. Stevenson............................................... Atlanta.
Katie E. Stocks................................................... Atlanta.
Lucy L. Watts..................................................... Atlanta.
Madora Watts..................................................... Atlanta.
Eva Westmoreland.............................................. Atlanta.
India A. Wilkes................................................... Atlanta.
Gertrude Williams.............................................. Macon.
JUNIOR NORMAL CLASS.

Lizzie M. Allen.............................................................. Griffin.
Lillie Baner................................................................. Atlanta.
Josephine Blackman.................................................. Atlanta.
Melinda Blake.............................................................. Atlanta.
Sadie B. Bradford......................................................... Atlanta.
Clifford S. Brown........................................................ Savannah.
Corrie L. Brown.......................................................... Atlanta.
Cora Carter................................................................. Atlanta.
Evelina Clark.............................................................. Atlanta.
Mary A. Daniel............................................................ Covington.
Rhelia H. Davis.......................................................... Columbus.
Arlena S. Dickey......................................................... Milner.
Beulah A. Doke............................................................ Atlanta.
Mamie V. Edwards....................................................... Savannah.
Charlotte Freeman......................................................... Atlanta.
Chlora Garner............................................................. Atlanta.
Martha Glenn.............................................................. Atlanta.
Mattie R. Griggs.......................................................... Aikenton.
Irene Hammond.......................................................... Atlanta.
Georgia E. Harrison..................................................... Lagrange.
Gertrude D. Hatfield..................................................... Atlanta.
Mary B. Hixon............................................................. Woodbury.
Mabel R. Jackson......................................................... Atlanta.
Annadel C. King.......................................................... Atlanta.
Sarah F. Mahoney....................................................... Mt. Meigs, Ala.
Alice V. Martin........................................................... Greenville.
Pearl G. Mays.............................................................. Atlanta.
Alice McHenry........................................................... Atlanta.
Jennie McHenry.......................................................... Atlanta.
Callie McKinley............................................................ Atlanta.
Jennie O. McNiel.......................................................... Atlanta.
Elberta E. Minor.......................................................... Montezuma.
Fannie Minor............................................................. Atlanta.
J. Beatrice Mitchell...................................................... Atlanta.
Sallie A. Murphy.......................................................... Atlanta.
Ruth O'Neal................................................................. Atlanta.
Rosa A. Pettigru......................................................... Atlanta.
Nellie E. Porter........................................................... Columbus.
Rachel R. Rogers......................................................... Savannah.
Rebecca Sheriff.......................................................... Atlanta.
Mexico Shehee............................................................ Atlanta.
Corinne Sims.............................................................. Atlanta.
Bessie M. Simmons..................................................... Griffin.
Ella L. Sloane............................................................. Atlanta.
Maude J. Spencer........................................................ Savannah.
Minnie L. Steele.......................................................... Atlanta.
M. Edwina Taylor.................................................................Atlanta.
Mary E. Walker....................................................................Atlanta.
Ora M. Walker......................................................................Cartersville.
Annie M. Walton.................................................................Augusta.
Ethel V. Weeks.....................................................................Columbus.
Fannie M. Whitfield.........................................................Atlanta.
Etta L. Williams......................................................................Atlanta.

SPECIAL.
Evangeline Coles......................................................................Chicago, Ill.

SUB-NORMAL CLASS.

Birdie Bailey........................................................................Atlanta.
Mamie M. Barner......................................................................Atlanta.
Minnie B. Bell..........................................................................Atlanta.
Rosa L. Berry........................................................................Jackson.
Georgia S. Brown.....................................................................Atlanta.
Georgia Bryant.........................................................................Atlanta.
Ceneilla Collum......................................................................Bainbridge.
Emma M. Cox........................................................................Atlanta.
Rosa L. Dasher........................................................................Dublin.
Evanga L. Doke........................................................................Atlanta.
Amelia Drake........................................................................Atlanta.
Mary L. Drake..........................................................................Atlanta.
Arthur W. Evans......................................................................Atlanta.
Mamie L. Fair..........................................................................Marietta.
T. Aline Fleming........................................................................Atlanta.
Pallee E. Fortson......................................................................Atlanta.
Lulu M. Ganson........................................................................Atlanta.
Mattie L. Grant.........................................................................Atlanta.
Estella O. Hall..........................................................................Atlanta.
Annie W. Hendricks................................................................Atlanta.
Lottie L. Howard.......................................................................Atlanta.
Eldora Jones..............................................................................Atlanta.
Janie A. Jones........................................................................Fort Valley.
Annie King..............................................................................Atlanta.
Lena C. Lee..............................................................................Atlanta.
Annie M. Love..........................................................................Atlanta.
Annie J. Lumpkin.....................................................................Atlanta.
Mattie M. Mapp........................................................................Atlanta.
Jessie V. McHenry.....................................................................Atlanta.
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<thead>
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<td>Lucius Wiggins</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marie Young</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
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### SUMMARY OF STUDENTS.

#### College Course.
- Senior Class: 3
- Junior Class: 10
- Sophomore Class: 9
- Freshman Class: 9 - 31

#### Preparatory Course.
- Senior Class: 14
- Middle Class: 23
- Junior Class: 38 - 75

#### Normal Course.
- Senior Class: 18
- Senior Middle Class: 22
- Junior Middle Class: 45
- Junior Class: 53
- Special: 1 - 139

#### Sub-Normal Class
- 60

#### Whole number of Students
- 305

- Boys: 102
- Girls: 203
- Boarders: 126
- Day Pupils: 179
- Number of Counties in Georgia represented: 39
- Number of States represented: 6
ALUMNI.

THEOLOGICAL CLASS.

1876.

Richard Henry Carter, A. M. In Business ......................... Atlanta.
George Simeon Smith, A. M. ........................................... Deceased, 1894.
Joseph Edward Smith ....................... Pastor .............. Chattanooga, Tenn.

COLLEGE GRADUATES.

[Sc. Signifies Scientific.]

1876.

William Henry Crogman, A. M., Prof. Latin & Greek, Clark Univ., Atlanta.
Samuel Benjamin Morse, A. M., Prof. Lat., Lincoln Univ., Jefferson City, Mo.
London Humes Waters ....................................................... Deceased, 1882.
Henry Harrison Williams, Mail Agent ......................... Atlanta.

1877.

James Snowden Harper, A. M., Mail Agent ..................... Augusta.
John McIntosh, Principal Public School .......... Savannah.

1878.

Nathaniel DeLamotta Harris ........................................ Deceased, 1879.
William Henry Harris .................................................. Deceased, 1888.
Jacob Golden Hutchins, A. M., Pension Dep't ............ Washington, D. C.
Arthur William Upshaw .................................................. Deceased, 1892.

1879.

Peter Augustus Denegall, Mail Carrier ................. Savannah.
Fletcher Hamilton Henderson, Prin. Howard Nor. School ...... Cuthbert.
Edward Posey Johnson, Pastor .................................. Madison.
Edward Johnson Stewart ............................................. Deceased, 1884.
1880.
Thomas Marshall Dent, Teacher, Rome.
William Eagan Hightower, Teacher, Austin, Tex.
Drayton Hardy Maffet, Sc., In Business, Tucson, Arizona.
Thomas Francis Park Roberts, Deceased, 1883.

1881.
Benjamin Franklin Hartwell, sc., Teacher, Valdosta.
Preston Brooks Peters, sc., Deceased, 1885.
Charles Rice, Prin. Public School, Dallas, Tex.
Paul Edward Spratlin, A. M., M. D., Physician, Denver, Col.
Butler Romulus Wilson, A. M., Lawyer, Boston, Mass.

1882.
Oswell Augustus Combs, Prof. Greek, Morris Brown Coll., Atlanta.

1883.
John Thomas Grant, In Business, Atlanta.
James Augustus Henry, Principal High School, Chattanooga, Tenn.
Charles William Luckie, A. M., Teacher, Nor. School, Prairie View, Tex.

1884.
William Hoxie Johnson, Deceased, 1891.
Abraham Louis Tucker, Mail Agent, Savannah.

1885.
Moses Jefferson Johnson, Principal Public School, Ennis, Tex.

1886.
Mary E. (Badger) Cummings A. M., Galveston, Tex.
LaFayette McKeene Hershaw, Clerk in Land Office, Washington, D. C.
John William Young, Deceased, 1891.

1887.
Samuel Alpheus Ward, Clerk in War Dept., Washington, D. C.

1889.
Simeon Palmer Lloyd, M. D., Physician, Savannah.
Horace Hudson Lomax, Teacher, Abbeville, S. C.

1890.
William Baxter Matthews, Principal Public School, Atlanta.
Floyd Grant Snelson, Presiding Elder, Sierra Leone, Africa.
1891.
Thomas Jefferson Bell...................Pastor................Selma, Ala.
William Oscar Murphy ................In Business...............Atlanta.
Julius Clifton Styles..................Principal Public School ......Dawson.

1893.
James Albert Bray....................Principal Public School........Athens.
Henry Moses Porter, L. L. B........Lawyer................Augusta.

1894.
Benjamin Franklin Allen, Prof. Greek, Lincoln Univ., Jefferson City, Mo.
James Thomas Hodges .................... Teacher........Gonzales, Tex.
John DeBaptiste Jackson..........Principal Public School, Mexico, Mo.
George Alexander Towns...........Instructor in Atlanta Univ....Atlanta.

1895.
Martha Freeman Childs ............Teacher N. & I Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.
Arthur Cuthbert Holmes...............Principal Public School........Albany.
George Louise Palmer ...............Teacher Walker Institute........Augusta.

1896.
Albert Berry Cooper............Principal Public School........Cartersville.
Felix Alonzo Curtright.............Teacher Haines Institute........Augusta.
Noah Wesley Curtright..............Prin. Eddy High School........Milledgeville.
Fanny Tripp Habersham..............Teacher................Savannah.
Beatrice Damaris (McGhee) Curtright..............................Milledgeville.

1897.
Robert Washington Gadsden........Teacher State College........Dover, Del.
Mabel Louise Keith..................Teacher N. & I Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.
George Francis Smith...............College Student........Hanover, N. H.

NORMAL GRADUATES.

1873.
Adella (Cleveland) Jones ......................Savannah.
Lucy C. Laney........................Principal Haines Institute......Augusta.
Elizabeth (Outlaw) Smith .............Matron State Nor. School, Winston, N. C.
Mrs. Julia Turner......................Teacher................Atlanta.

1874.
Clara E. (Jones) King.....................Macon.
Georgia M. (Swift) King................Atlanta.
Martha A. (Upshaw) Ford................Atlanta.
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<td>Sarah J. (Flemister) Butler</td>
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<td>Mary E. (Ingraham) Hill</td>
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<td>George W. F. Phillips</td>
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<td>Cosmo P. Jordan</td>
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<td>James H. DeLamotta</td>
<td>Clerk in Treas. Dept., Washington, D.C.</td>
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Deceased: 1880.

Deceased: 1881.

Deceased: 1882.

Deceased: 1883.

Deceased: 1884.

Deceased: 1885.

Deceased: 1886.

Deceased: 1887.

Deceased: 1888.
1881.

Arrie D. Badger........................................Teacher............................ ........Atlanta.  
Cora C. (Calhoun) Horn ........................................ Little Rock, Ark.  
Helen (Coles) Young ........................................ Teacher............................ Springfield, Mo.  
Laura A. (Fambro) Oliver........................................ Little Rock, Ark.  
Ida E. (Ferrand) Smith........................................ Chattanooga, Tenn.  
Mrs. Hattie Henry................................................................. Deceased, 1894.  
Adella Hunt Logan................................................. Teacher............................ Tuskegee, Ala.  
Carr. E. (Jones) Young................................................. Teacher............................ Atlanta.  
Ella M. (Thomas) Landrum............................................. Teacher Morris Brown Coll., Atlanta.  
Mrs. Lavinia Watts................................................. Teacher............................ Little Rock, Ark.  
 Jennie F. (Wynn) White................................................. Teacher............................ Augusta.  
 Minnie F. (Young) Davis................................................. Teacher............................ Athens.  

1882.

Nancy A. (Baber) Lomax........................................ Teacher............................ Little Rock, Ark.  
Mary E. (Badger) Cummings, A. M............................................. Galveston, Tex.  
Cecile L. (Barefield) Pettus.............................................. Jersey City, N. J.  
Maria A. (Harmon) Cuthbert............................................. Deceased, 1896.  
Sallie E. (Holsey) Rice............................................... Dallas, Tex.  
Georgia B. (Mitchell) Clark............................................... Rome.  
Sallie U. (Nelms) Frickland............................................ Bainbridge.  
Anna B. (Powers) Bond.................................................... Austin, Ill.  
Emma W. (Saxon) Simmons............................................... Teacher Americus.  
Frances A. (Smith) Murchison........................................ Teacher Savannah.  

1883.

Paul C. Coley, M.D......................................................... Teacher..................... Hawkinsville.  
Carrie (Cox) Rakestraw............................................. Los Angeles, Cal.  
Jessie C. (Craig) Turner................................................. Washington, D. C.  
Laura L. (Holbrook) LeCane................................. Washington, D. C.  
M. V. (Jerson) Heard......................................................... Athens.  
William C. McLester....................................................... Teacher Sanford, Fla.  
Geraldine E. (Raney) McLester........................................ Teacher Sanford, Fla.  
Katie E. (Short) Wright....................................................... Deceased, 1893.  
Mattie Stafford......................................................... Deceased, 1887.  
Annie B. Thomas....................................................... Teacher Morris Brown Coll., Atlanta.  
Dinah P. (Watts) Pace................................................. Manager Orphans' Home, Covington.  
Clifford R. Wright....................................................... Deceased, 1887.  

1884.

Mary D. (Bell) Burson........................................ Teacher..................... Atlanta.  
Susie E. (Carter) Huson............................................... Harriman, Tenn.  
Mary S. (Goosby) Crumbly......................................................... Atlanta.  
Elnora P. (Koockoge) Frazier................................................. Anniston, Ala.  
Emma (Nelson) White......................................................... Teacher Lutherville.  
Katie (Nelson) Goosby......................................................... Atlanta.  
Mary F. Pullin......................................................... Deceased, 1897.  
Sarah V. Maxwell......................................................... Teacher Lexington.
Amanda L. (Richardson) Starks ...................................................... Atlanta.
Dora B. Spencer .............................................................................. Deceased, 1897.
Amanda F. Woodward ................................................................. Teacher, Fort Worth, Texas.

1885.

Rachel C. (Baker) Olney ................................................................. Teacher, Lowell, Fla.
Lizzie H. (Davis) Cary ................................................................. Jacksonville, Fla.
Mary C. Jackson ................................................................................. Teacher, Haines Institute, Augusta.
Rosa D. (Lawson) Stoney ................................................................. Augusta.
Anna (Wade) Richardson ............................................................... Prin. A. M. A. School, Marshallville.
Chlora L. White ................................................................................ Teacher, South Atlanta.

1886.

Anna (Alexander) Mahaffey ................................................................. Teacher, Arredondo, Fla.
Ella P. Baker ..................................................................................... Teacher, Atlanta.
Maggie N. (Baker) Wimbish .............................................................. Atlanta.
Florida M. (Beale) Phillips ............................................................... Atlanta.
Sarah A. (Cashin) Brown ................................................................. Jacksonville, Fla.
Hattie G. Ercridge ............................................................................ In Business, Atlanta.
Carrie L. (Fambro) Still ................................................................. Teacher in Normal School, Woodville, Miss.
John B. Greenwood ........................................................................... Mail Carrier, Atlanta.
Mary F. (Hankerson) Allen ............................................................... Los Angeles, Cal.
Mary U. (Jackson) Wade ................................................................. Westside, Miss.
Emma A. (Myrick) Henry ................................................................. Chattanooga, Tenn.
Clara C. (Thomas) Maxwell ............................................................ Savannah.
Abram B. Tolbert .............................................................................. Deceased, 1896.

1887.

Lilla E. Badger .................................................................................. Teacher, Atlanta.
Willie C. Bryant .............................................................................. Birmingham, Ala.
Georgia A. Knox .............................................................................. Teacher, Savannah.
Susie F. Morton ............................................................................... Teacher Knox Institute, Athens.
Joseph A. Sanders ........................................................................... Deceased, 1895.

1888.

Amanda D. (Frazier) Wimberly ............................................................ Teacher, Haines Institute, Augusta.
Marhoda A. (Hill) Ross ................................................................. Teacher, Atlanta.
Mary A. (Hill) Grant ......................................................................... Atlanta.
Cornelia T. (Johnson) Hart ................................................................ Washington, D. C.
Alice M. (McGhan) Hoyt ................................................................. Chicago, Ill.
Candace R. McGhee .......................................................................... Teacher, Atlanta.
Mattie J. (McHenry) Kane ............................................................... Rome.
Susan H. Porter ............................................................................... Teacher, N. & I. Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.
Annie J. (Raney) Hamilton ............................................................... Sanford, Fla.
Ella O. (Summers) McRee ............................................................... Atlanta.
Lizzie B. (Washington) Stipes .......................................................... Teacher, Chattanooga, Tenn.
Minnie (Wright) Price ...................................................................... South Atlanta.
1889.

Mary L. (Austin) Jefferson ................................................. Athens.
Carrie Z. Badger ................................................................. Athens.
Waterloo M. (Bullock) Snelson .............................................. Athens.
Nellie M. (Cook) Hamilton ..................................................... Atlanta.
Clara E. (Davenport) Holmes .................................................. Prairie View, Tex.
Annina J. (Harrison) Pitts ....................................................... Atlanta.
Florence S. (Johnson) Hunt .................................................... Charlotte, N. C.
Gwendoline (Lyman) Hedges .................................................. Deceased, 1895.
Mary A. (McGee) Styles ....................................................... Dawson.
Mrs. Emma P. (Quartersman) Tyson ....................................... Gainesville, Fla.
Mary A. (Snelson) Cooper ...................................................... Waycross.
Susie V. Stewart ................................................................. Thebes.

1890.

Katie (Alexander) Davis ........................................................ Atlanta.
Lizzie M. (Cox) Burch ............................................................. Atlanta.
Mary A. Cox .......................................................................... Decatur.
Ella E. (Cochrane) Whitfield ................................................... Marshallville.
Mona M. (Dolly) Hearst ......................................................... Jonesville, Fla.
Sarah A. Dozier ....................................................................... Atlanta.
Virginia C. Dozier ................................................................... Atlanta.
Celestia C. Ivy ........................................................................ Deceased, 1894.
Hattie M. Jones ....................................................................... Atlanta.
Alleen L. Love .......................................................................... Deceased, 1892.
Minnie L. Perry ........................................................................ Teacher Carrie Steele Orphanage, Atlanta.
Fannie L. (Scott) Davis ......................................................... Tifton.
Martha L. (Williams) Logan .................................................... Macon.

1891.

Henrietta R. (Adams) Fedoma ................................................ Troy, N. C.
Helena M. Brown ................................................................. Teacher Haines Institute, Augusta.
Julia M. (Brown) Cooper ........................................................ Carterville.
Lula B. (Cook) Phillips .......................................................... Deceased, 1895.
Nancy A. (Davis) Tate ............................................................. Atlanta.
Emma L. Holmes ................................................................... Atlanta.
Eleanor B. (Howard) Murphy ................................................... Atlanta.
Rena L. (Keith) Benson .......................................................... Atlanta.
Adrienne E. (McNeil) Herndon ............................................ Teacher, Atlanta University, Atlanta.

1892.

M. Agnes Boswell ................................................................. Atlanta.
Mary E. Chinn .......................................................................... Augusta.
Mary E. (Keller) Curtright ...................................................... Augusta.
Mary A. (Love) Lightner ....................................................... Raleigh, N. C.
Ida B. Pollard .......................................................................... Atlanta.
Nineveh (Rogers) Jackson ...................................................... Birmingham, Ala.
Hattie M. (Sturdivant) Spain .................................................. Atlanta.
M. Pearl Westmoreland ......................................................... Atlanta.
Katie E. Wood ......................................................................... Deceased, 1895.
1893.

Fannie B. (Blount) Henderson......................................................Jackson.
Mary E. Brittain .............................................................................Atlanta.
Mattie B. Davis.............................................................................Athens.
Rosa C. Deveaux ...........................................................................Deceased, 1895.
Georgia B. Douglass....................................................................Atlanta.
Rosa L. Garner.............................................................................Atlanta.
Mary Graves..................................................................................Fitzgerald.
Mattie L. Sykes...............................................................................Atlanta.
Jessie L. Thompson........................................................................Interlachen, Fla.
Eliza B. Twiggs.............................................................................Augusta.
Sarah E. (Walker) Beasley ............................................................Atlanta.
Mary F. Wilson.............................................................................Deceased, 1894.

1894.

Mattie B. Armand...........................................................................Augusta.
Ella E. Davis..................................................................................Atlanta.
Laura C. Davis...............................................................................Atlanta.
Corinne E. Dozier..........................................................................Unionville.
Lydia E. (Grant) Allen....................................................................Atlanta.
Elizabeth R. (Holmes) Griffin......................................................Albany.
Mrs. Anna S. Ingraham................................................................Tallapoosa.
Judia C. Jackson............................................................................Augusta.
Jennie L. Lloyd...............................................................................Savannah.
Ella L. Miller..................................................................................Jacksonville, Fla.
Aurora V. Peters............................................................................New Orleans, La.
Mamie L. (Reeves) McGruder ......................................................Atlanta.
Savannah Sorrell............................................................................Marietta.
N. Estelle Taylor...........................................................................Rome.
Bessie H. Whitley.........................................................................Atlanta.
Mamie L. Williams........................................................................Chattanooga, Tenn.

1895.

Julia J. Blount................................................................................Albany.
Mamie R. Cole .............................................................................Atlanta.
Willie A. (Dennis) Weeks ................................................................Columbus.
Temperance C. Johnson................................................................Charlotte, N. C.
Mattie E. Watts.............................................................................Atlanta.
Janie C. (Wright) Slone..................................................................Atlanta.

1896.

Celia R. Brooks.............................................................................Atlanta.
Ara A. Cooke..................................................................................Atlanta.
Annie B. Evans.............................................................................Atlanta.
Daisy F. Fambro.............................................................................Atlanta.
Emma L. Gleeton............................................................................Atlanta.
Annie M. (Graves) Means .............................................................Norfolk, Va.
Ruth M. Harris.............................................................................Atlanta.
Anna E. Maxwell...........................................................................Savannah.
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**OCCUPATIONS.**

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*Including three graduates from a theological course.
†One student graduated in two departments.