6-1-1944

The Clark College Bulletin: Seventy-seventh Annual Catalogue, Announcements for 1944-1945

Clark College

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CLARK COLLEGE

BULLETIN

Seventy-seventh Annual Catalogue

June, 1944

Announcements for 1944-1945

An Institution for the Training of Colored Young Men and Women

Under the Auspices of the Board of Education of the Methodist Church
CLARK COLLEGE
BULLETIN

Seventy-seventh Annual Catalogue

June, 1944

Announcements for 1944-1945

An Institution for the Training of Colored Young Men and Women

Under the Auspices of the Board of Education of the Methodist Church
### Calendar for Year 1944

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*BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Term Expires 1945

REV. N. J. CROLLEY ................................... Atlanta, Ga.
MRS. J. N. MCEACHERN, Sr. ........................... Atlanta, Ga.
DR. M. J. HOLMES .................................... Bloomington, Ill.
REV. C. L. JOHNSON .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
MR. A. G. MAXWELL ................................... Atlanta, Ga.
DR. H. W. MCPherson ................................ Nashville, Tenn.
REV. J. W. QUEEN ................................... Atlanta, Ga.
MRS. F. C. REYNOLDS ................................. Baltimore, Md.
DR. D. H. STANTON .................................. Atlanta, Ga.

Term Expires 1946

MR. GRANT ADAMS ................................... Atlanta, Ga.
MR. A. M. CARTER ................................... Augusta, Ga.
MR. W. T. CUNNINGHAM ............................... Atlanta, Ga.
MRS. W. H. C. GOODE ................................. Sidney, Ohio
MR. CHARLES J. GREENE .............................. Birmingham, Ala.
BISHOP L. H. KING ................................... Atlanta, Ga.
DR. N. C. MCPherson ................................ Macon, Ga.
MRS. EVA D. PARKS .................................. Atlanta, Ga.

Term Expires 1947

MR. J. C. ARNOLD ................................... Washington, D. C.
MRS. L. M. AWTREY .................................. Acworth, Ga.
DR. M. S. DAVAGE .................................. Nashville, Tenn.
COLONEL WILLIS M. EVERETT, JR. .................... Atlanta, Ga.
BISHOP A. J. MOORE ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
MRS. HENRY PFRIFFER ................................. New York City
REV. E. SCHUTLER GARth ............................ Youngstown, Ohio
DR. GOODRICH C. WHITE ............................. Emory University, Ga.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

DR. GOODRICH C. WHITE ................................ President
MR. W. T. CUNNINGHAM .............................. First Vice-President
MRS. W. H. C. GOODE ............................... Second Vice-President
REV. N. J. CROLLEY .................................. Secretary
PRESIDENT JAMES P. BRAWLEY ....................... Treasurer

*The President of the College is an Ex-Officio Member.
Miss Muriel Day, Ex-Officio Member.
COLLEGE CALENDAR
1944-1945

Opening Day
Freshmen: September 15, 1944
Advanced Students: September 18-19, 1944

1944
September 14, Thursday—First Faculty Meeting.
September 14, Thursday—Boarding Halls open for Freshmen.
September 15-16—Freshman Registration and Examinations.
September 18-19—Registration of Advanced Students.
September 20, Monday—Classes begin.
November 22-25—Mid-Term Examinations.
November 30, Thursday—Thanksgiving Day; a holiday.
December 20, Wednesday—4:30 P. M.—Christmas Recess begins.

1945
January 3, Wednesday—8:00 A. M.—Christmas Recess ends, Class Work begins.
January 10-12—Delinquent Examinations.
January 22-27—First Semester Final Examinations.
January 29—Registration for Second Semester.
January 30, Tuesday—Classes for Second Semester begin.
February 21, Wednesday—Founders Day.
April 4-6—Mid-Term Examinations.
April 25-27—Delinquent Examinations.
May 3-4—Comprehensive Examinations.
May 5, Friday—Crogman Day.
May 28, Monday—Second Semester Examinations begin.
June 3, Sunday—Baccalaureate.
June 4, Monday—Class Day; Alumni Business Meeting and Reunion.
June 5, Tuesday—Commencement.
CLARK COLLEGE BULLETIN

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

JAMES P. BRAWLEY, Ph.D.; Ed., Sc.D.

President

ALPHONSO A. McPHEETERS, A.M. in Ed.; Ed.D.

Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences

O. H. ELLIOTT, B.S.

Bursar

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS

RUTH E. HARRIS, A.B.
Commercial Certificate, Morris Brown College; A.B., Clark College
Student, Columbia University, Summer, 1942 and 1943

Assistant Bursar

MRS. ZILLA MAYES SMOAK, A.B.
Secretarial Diploma, Williams Business College; A.B., Clark College

Assistant Registrar

WILHELMINA J. GILBERT, A.B.
A.B., Clark College

Secretary to the President

FRANCES E. CLARK, A.B.
A.B., Clark College

Secretary to the Dean.
FACULTY OF INSTRUCTION

College of Arts and Sciences

JAMES P. BRAWLEY ..................................President
A.B., Samuel Huston College, 1920; A.M., Northwestern University, 1925; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1941; Ed., Sc.D., Samuel Huston College, 1941. Department of Education, Clark University, 1925; Dean of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Clark University, 1926-1941; President of Clark College, 1941—.

*DAVID BLACKWELL..................Mathematics and Physics
A.B., University of Illinois, 1938; A.M., 1939; University of Illinois; Ph.D., 1941, University of Illinois. Department of Mathematics, Clark College, 1943—.

|E. LUTHER BROOKES...........................Chemistry
A.B., Lincoln University (Penn.), 1923; M.A., Faculty of Pure Science, Columbia University, 1928; Student, Columbia University, Second Semester, 1932-1934. Head of the Department of Chemistry; Clark College, 1923—.

STELLA BREWER BROOKES..........................English
A.B., Wiley College, 1923; A.M., University of Michigan, 1930; Student, University of Michigan, 1937-1938. Head of Department of English, Clark College, 1924—.

SAVANNAH J. CARVER..............................Biology
A.B., Clark University, 1928; Student, Columbia University, Summer 1939 and 1940; New York University, 1941-42. Clark College, 1943—.

WAYMAN A. CARVER................Music and Social Science
A.B., Clark University, 1928; Student, Julliard School of Music, Summer, 1943. Director of Band, Instructor Department of Social Sciences, Clark College, 1942—.

FRANCES E. CLARK ..............................English
A.B., Clark University, 1936; Student, University of Wisconsin, Summer, 1938; Howard University, Summers, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943. Department of English, Clark College, 1942—.

*Exchange teacher to Atlanta University.
†Deceased.
*ANNIE M. COCHRAN..................................Education
A.B., Howard University, 1921; A.M., Columbia University, 1933; Student, Northwestern University, Summer, 1941. Clark College, 1942—.

SARA HARRIS CURETON.................Spanish and French
A.B., Talladega College, 1925; A.M., Atlanta University, 1938; Student, Atlanta University, Summer, 1939; Institut de Phonetiques, Paris, France, Summer, 1929; Universidad Nacional de Mejico, Summer, 1940; Universidad de la Habana, Summer, 1941; University of Wisconsin, Summer, 1942. Department of French, Clark College, 1931—.

†NELLIE L. DAVIS..................................English
A.B., Clark University, 1937; M.A., University of Cincinnati, 1941. Department of English, Clark College, 1937—.

†JOSEPH J. DENNIS.............................Mathematics
A.B., Clark University, 1929; A.M., Northwestern University, 1935; Student, Northwestern University, 1939-1940. Head of Department of Mathematics, Clark College, 1934—.

xH. V. EAGLESON................................Physics
A.B., Indiana University, 1926; A.M., 1931, Ph.D., 1939. Clark College, 1941—.

FLORA POWELL GRIFFIN......................Home Economics
B.S., Hampton Institute, 1937; M.A., Columbia University, 1941. Clark College, 1943—.

CURTIS V. HOLLAND.........................Religion and Social Sciences
A.B., Fisk University, 1941; M.A., 1942. Department of Religious Education, Clark College, 1943—.

B. DOREEN JOLLY.............................Home Economics
B.S., State Teachers College, Chaney, Pennsylvania, 1938; M.A., Columbia University, 1943; Student, University of Pennsylvania, Summer, 1943. Clark College, 1941—.

*Exchange teacher from Morris Brown College.
†Deceased.
‡Leave of absence, 1943-44.
xJointly with Morehouse College.
J. DEKOVEN KILLINGSWORTH..............................Music

ROSE ELLA KING.................................Education and Psychology
B.S., Butler University, 1942; M.A., University of Chicago, 1943. Department of Education, Clark College, 1943—.

CARRIE JULIA LEIGH......Mathematics and Secretarial Science
A.B., Clark University, 1936; M.A., Atlanta University, 1937; Student, Reid’s Business School, Summer, 1938; Secondary School Workshop, Hampton Institute, Summer, 1941; Student Ohio State University, Summer, 1942; Department of Mathematics, Clark College, 1938—.

ALPHONSO A. McPHEETERS..............................Education
B.S., Wilberforce University, 1922; M.A., University of Cincinnati, 1930; Ed.D., 1944. Department of Education, Clark College, 1930-1940; Dean of Instruction, 1941—.

*BERNAUD H. NELSON.........................Social Sciences
A.B., Howard University, 1933; A.M., 1935; Student, University of Pennsylvania, Summer, 1938; 1938-1939. Head of the Department of Social Sciences, Clark College, 1935—.

JOSIE MORGAN PITTMAIN........Dietitian and Home Economics
B.S., Virginia State College, 1931; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1939; Student, Columbia University, Summer, 1941. Clark College, 1943—.

*M. HENRY PITTS......................Psychology and Education
A.B., University of Illinois, 1936; A.M., Division of Social Sciences, University of Chicago, 1938; Special Fellow, Department of Social Sciences, Fisk University, 1939-40. Department of Psychology and Education, Clark College, 1942—.

COLLYE LEE RILEY..............................Librarian
A.B., Clark University, 1930; B.L.S., Hampton Institute, 1938; Librarian, Clark College, 1931—.

*Leave of absence, 1943-44.
RALPH CLARENCE ROBINSON................Coach and Education
A.B., Clark University, 1933; Atlanta University, National
Recreational School, Summer, 1933; Student, Northwestern
University Coaching School, Summers, 1934, 1935; Butler
University Coaching School, Summers, 1936, 1937. Depart-
ment of Education and Director of Athletics, Clark College,
1933–.

LLOYD BENJAMIN STUART.........................French
A.B., New Orleans University, 1929; M.A., Columbia Uni-
versity, 1936; Student, University of Wisconsin, Summer,
1939. Head of Department of Modern Languages, Clark Col-
lege, 1935–.

PRINCE A. TAYLOR, JR..............................Religious Education
A.B., Samuel Huston College, 1931; B.D., Gammon Theo-
logical Seminary; M.A., Columbia University, 1940; Stu-
dent, New York University, 1939-41. Clark College, 1943–.

ADOLPHUS B. WRIGHT.........................Business Administration
A.B., Atlanta University, 1927; M.B.A., New York Univer-
sity, 1929; Student, Harvard University, Summer, 1936;
New York University, 1937-1938. Head of Department of
Business Administration, Clark College, 1930–.

ASSISTANT INSTRUCTORS

PETER FLETCHER, A.B.................................French

DANIEL C. THOMPSON, A.B..........................Sociology

STUDENT ASSISTANTS

LOUISE G. BENTON.................................Chemistry

ISAIAH H. LAWRENCE..............................Biology

BERNICE M. MILLER.................................Chemistry

*Leave of absence, 1943-44.
†First semester, 1943-44.
‡Jointly with Gammon Theological Seminary.
xExchange to Morris Brown College.
STAFF OFFICERS AND ASSISTANTS

CAROLYN B. CHANDLER, R.N............................Nurse
LEONA COLLIER ........................................Dormitory Assistant
THELMA M. ELLIOTT ....................................Dormitory Assistant
JOHN W. EMMANUEL, A.B............................Subsistence Accountant
CURTIS V. HOLLAND ..................................Counselor to Men
FANNIE GORE ........................................Dormitory Directorress
MARVEL B. JOHNSON, A.B............................Acting Secretary to the Dean
ROSE ELLA KING, M.A..............................Counselor to Women
C. WAYMOND REEVERS, M.D........................College Physician
RUTH LEMON SELLERS ................................Dormitory Assistant
RALPH C. ROBINSON, A.B............................Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds

ALUMNI OFFICERS

EDWARD SIMON ..........................................President
SUSIE CUNNINGHAM ....................................Vice-President
CARRIE J. LEIGH ......................................Alumni Secretary
COLLYE LEE RILEY ....................................Associate Secretary-Treasurer

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Miss Grace Arnold
R. E. Cureton, Chairman
R. H. Dorsey
Charles Gideon

Marcus L. Harris
William Long, Sr.
James Wolfe
J. Neal Montgomery

|Second Semester, 1943-44.
|First Semester, 1943-44.
University was founded in 1870 by the Freedmen’s Aid Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, now known as the Board of Education for Negroes. The first location was in the city at Whitehall and McDaniel Streets. During the first few years, Bishop Gilbert Haven secured a tract of land of between 400 and 500 acres on the south side of the city to which the University was moved in 1872. A large portion of the funds for the founding of the University was contributed by Mrs. Augusta Clark Cole, the daughter of Bishop D. W. Clark, who died in 1872. It was, therefore, decided to name the new institution Clark University.

There were erected at this time Chrisman Hall and five cottages. Chrisman Hall served as dormitory for both sexes and housed the recitation rooms.

Meanwhile adjoining land was purchased for the erection of a theological seminary in order that an educated ministry might be provided for the Negro people. Many people contributed toward this, but Dr. Elijah H. Gammon contributed most liberally and finally left a large endowment for its maintenance. It was natural, therefore, that this institution be named, in his honor, Gammon Theological Seminary. The first building was erected in 1883, and the male students moved from Chrisman Hall to this building.

Some of the buildings to be erected later were Ballard Hall, Warren Hall, and Leete Hall. The last building was constructed at a cost of over $200,000. Thayer Home, the oldest under the management of the Woman’s Home Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, rendered many years of helpful service as a boarding department for young women.

This home was established for the training of young women in the essentials of housekeeping and home-making, and for the teaching of Home Economics.

Clark University was changed to Clark College in 1940. The removal of the College in 1941 from its old site in the southeast section of the city to Chestnut Street, just opposite the Administration Building and the Library of Atlanta University was possible in the main because of several gifts and donations. For this cause the General Education Board gave the sum of $750,000, the Rosenwald Foundation $100,000, and Mrs. Henry Pfeiffer of New York City $400,000.

The present unit of buildings is composed of dormitories for men and women, each housing over one hundred students, a student union and social building with a cafeteria-dining room and general social rooms, and a large administration and classroom building. The dormitories for men and women have been named Henry Pfeiffer Hall and Annie Merner Hall respectively, after the late Mr. Henry Pfeiffer and his wife, Mrs. Annie Merner Pfeiffer. Later another unit is to be constructed, composed of a physical education and health building.

The new site of the College makes possible in addition to the large reading room of Clark College the use of the new Atlanta University Library and the central heating plant.
GENERAL AIM OF CLARK COLLEGE

The general aim of Clark College is to provide a learning situation which will offer to its students through many types of activities, both general and specific, an opportunity to develop well-balanced integrated personalities. The purpose is to develop men and women who will be polished and refined in manners, keen and critical in intellect, sensitive and appreciative in nature, Christian in character, broad in interests, efficient in work, and useful to society.

To secure this end, the College endeavors to correct deficiencies, to encourage natural gifts, and to guide the students toward an increasing maturity of outlook and emotional control, and a commitment of life to high purposes. This should involve a growing ethical sensitiveness, both to the values conserved through the social process, and the undeveloped potentialities yet to be achieved for the race and human welfare in its broadest relationships.

GENERAL INFORMATION

RECOGNITION

Clark College holds membership in the Association of American Colleges, the Association of Colleges for Negro Youth, the National Association of Collegiate Deans and Registrars in Negro Schools, the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the State of Georgia, and the American Association of Collegiate Registrars.

Clark is rated by the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States as a standard four year College, Class A. This institution is recognized as a Class A College by the State Departments of Education of Georgia, Texas, North Carolina, Florida, and other southern states, and the American Medical Association. The recognition given Clark College by the southern states entitles its graduates to Professional Teachers certificates, and the right to teach in the public schools of those states without examination.

PURPOSE

The purpose of Clark College is to promote broad and accurate scholarship and a high type of character. The Institution invites and welcomes students with good ability, high ideals, and sincerity of purpose. This Institution reserves the right, however, to deny admission to, and to ask the withdrawal at any time, of any prospective student or registered student, respectively, who in the judgment of the Administration or Faculty does not measure up to the ideals, moral purposes, and academic standards of Clark College.

LOCATION

The New Clark College is located on the West side of the city, on Chestnut Street. The college is centrally located in terms of the other colleges and the university of the city. The campus is spacious for a college located in a large city, and the buildings are the latest in school Architecture.

ACCESSIBILITY

Atlanta is the greatest railroad center of the South, and is readily accessible from all points. The city contains approximately three hundred thousand inhabitants and affords all the conveniences of
modern city life, making it an admirable location for a large school. On arriving in Atlanta at the Terminal Station take West Fair Street car at Mitchell Street and get off car at West Fair and Chestnut Streets, in full view of the College buildings. Arriving at the Union Station, take West Fair Street Car at Forsyth Street and get off car at West Fair and Chestnut Streets. Bring your baggage check with you and present it at the office. By so doing you will save money.

When parents send daughters without an escort, if they will notify the Dean of Women of the time of their arrival, someone will be waiting at the station to receive and conduct them to the College.

EXPENSES

Fees

Tuition, College, per year ........................................ $100.00
Laboratory Fees:
   Chemistry, per course, each semester ...................... 5.00
   Physics, per course, each semester .......................... 5.00
   Biology, per course, each semester .......................... 5.00
   Survey of Natural Science, each semester .................. 5.00
   Home Economics (Clothing), per course, each semester ... 3.00
   Home Economics (Foods), per course, each semester ....... 5.00
Athletics, yearly ............................................. 5.00
Library, yearly ............................................. 5.00
Cultural, yearly ............................................ 2.00
Mentor, yearly ............................................. 1.00
Incidental, yearly ........................................... 3.75

All students attending the College are urged to pay the semester’s expenses in advance. Boarding students are required to pay one month’s expenses for board, room rent, etc., in addition to tuition and fees. Money will not be refunded except in case of disabling illness.

*Monthly Fees

Tuition, paid by the month, first month, $12.00. Each month thereafter, $11.00.
Room, Board and Laundry
   Women ................................................ $28.00
   Men .................................................. 30.00
   Pianoforte, voice, or violin (per month) ................... 3.00
   Rent of piano (per semester) ............................. 3.50
   Rent of band instrument (per semester) ................... 3.50
   Instrument instruction (band or orchestra, per month) ... 3.00

SUMMARY OF SEMESTER AND MONTHLY FEES FOR
1943-1944

First Semester

(If Paid by the Semester) (If Paid by the Month)
Tuition ................. $50.00 Tuition (First month) ........ $12.00
Fees .................... 16.75 Fees ....................... 16.75

$66.75 Total (1st mo. in adv.) $28.75

*Monthly fees are paid every twenty-eight days.
Note: These fees are payable in advance by all students, whether they live on or off the campus. Laboratory fees not included.

Students Living on the Campus

In addition to tuition and fees listed above, boarding students pay the following rates monthly:

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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>$28.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>$30.00</td>
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Second Semester

(If Paid by the Semester)  (If Paid by the Month)

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<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$50.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fees</td>
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<td>Fees</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total (Payable in adv.)</td>
<td>$56.50</td>
<td>Total (1st mo. in adv.)</td>
<td>$18.50</td>
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<td>Each month thereafter, payable in advance</td>
<td>$11.00</td>
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Students Entering the Second Semester

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<td>Total for the first month</td>
<td>23.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Each month thereafter</td>
<td>11.00</td>
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For Students Living on the Campus

Room Rent and Board for the second semester will be the same as the first semester.

Students withdrawing from school at any time during the semester must report to the Dean's office at the time of withdrawal, or charges will be made for the entire semester.

OTHER FEES

Late Registration Fee. A late registration fee will be charged all students who do not complete their registration within the first three days of the registration period for advanced students. The late registration fee will be two dollars ($2.00) for the first day, and will increase one dollar each day of late registration up to five dollars ($5.00).

Change of Registration Fee. A fee of twenty-five cents will be charged for each change of course registration.

Delinquent Examination Fee. For each delinquent examination a fee of one dollar ($1.00) will be charged.

Graduation and Diploma Fees

Graduation and diploma fees, with degrees | $10.50

Transcripts Fee. One transcript of credits will be furnished each graduate or under-graduate free of charge. A fee of $1.00 will be charged for each additional transcript.

A deposit of $5.00, which will be credited to the first month's expenses, will reserve a room in advance. Rooms will be assigned in order of deposits received. Reserved rooms will not be held longer than three days after the opening of school.
Money should be sent by P. O. Money Order direct to the President, who will credit it as instructed and send a receipt by return mail. This will guard against extravagance. Do not send money to the President personally, but make checks and drafts payable to Clark College. Instruction from parents as to the amount to be allowed for personal expenditures will be strictly followed. Personal checks, unless certified by cashier of the bank, will not be accepted. Make all money orders and certified checks payable to Clark College.

ASSIGNMENTS

No student will be assigned to a room or admitted to a class until he or she presents a ticket showing that he has settled with the bursar. The act of registration pledges all pupils to obey the regulations of the school until formally released therefrom.

On completion of registration in the case of female boarders the room will be assigned by the superintendent of the ladies’ dormitory, in the case of male students by the proctor.

SELF HELP

Hitherto we have been able to furnish a few students with work on the campus to the amount of two or three dollars per month, but we cannot guarantee to do this. It is possible for a few deserving students in the advanced classes to secure loans, through the recommendation of the College, from the Board of Education of the Methodist Church. Many students secure work in the city evenings, mornings and Saturdays, and thus find it possible to reduce expenses. Efforts are being made to secure more opportunities for work.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Athletics

An athletic field, with football, baseball, volley ball, and other physical attractions, has been provided for the students.

Classes and games are carried on under the direction of a competent physical education director.

Young Men’s Christian Association

The Young Men’s Christian Association of Clark College is a student organization with membership open to all men. The aim is to emphasize true and noble manhood in the threefold development of Spirit, Mind, and Body; and to guide the life of the student so as to give him a broader outlook on life and a closer relationship with Jesus Christ.
Young Women's Christian Association

The Young Women's Christian Association is a student organization on the campus to which all women students are eligible. The Association aims to develop the young women in Christian leadership and in all around Christian womanhood. Because of the many sided activities of the "Y," no girl can afford to leave it out of her consideration in making plans for school life. Membership dues are $1.00 per year.

The Woman's Division of Christian Service

The Constitution of the Board of Missions and Church Extension provides for girls' and young women's missionary societies. The purpose of this work is to enlist young women and girls in the world missionary enterprise, to acquaint them with the work of the Woman's Division of Christian Service and to provide a channel for their growing to the work of the Woman's Division of Christian Service.

Alpha Delta Alpha Scientific Society

The Alpha Delta Alpha Scientific Society was organized in 1927, and was given special permission by vote of the Faculty to award science keys to outstanding science students. Scholarship, and Research in Science are the primary aims of the Society. Students who excel in science are elected to membership. Members who maintain high records in sufficient science courses may become candidates for the gold key award. Candidates must submit an essay in some field of science to the Executive Committee of the Society. If the subject of the essay is approved by the Director of the Science Department, and if the essay is approved by an Essay Committee, the candidate may be awarded the gold key at the Commencement exercises of that year. The Society publishes a Science Journal, and sponsors many prizes for excellency in the sciences.

FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

The following fraternities and sororities at the College having complied with the conditions for recognition by the College as to scholarship, membership of local chapters, and rules for their relationship to the school, have been granted official recognition by the College: The Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, the Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity, the Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, the Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, the Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority, and the Zeta Phi Beta Sorority.

AWARDS

James P. Brawley Awards:

Room Award—An award of $5.00 is made available annually to the young man in Pfeifer Hall who keeps the best room during the year.

Work Award—An award of $5.00 is made available annually to the student who is most diligent in work during the year.

Scholarship Award—An award of $15.00 is made available annually to the member of the Senior Class who has maintained an "A" average over the four-year period at Clark College. If the award is not claimed in any year this amount goes into a loan fund for Seniors.
The E. Luther Brookes Award—An annual award of $25.00 presented by Alpha Phi Chapter, Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, to any Freshman or Sophomore student who excels in scholarship and leadership, and is in need of financial assistance as determined by the Committee. The award is made annually at the end of the first semester.

The Reverend George W. Lewis Award—This award of $10.00 is made available by Dr. and Mrs. D. H. Stanton in memory of Mrs. Stanton’s father. It is awarded for personality improvement, scholarship, and general attitude.

The Edgar F. Lennon, Jr., Memorial Scholarship Award—This award of $100.00 is made available by Dr. and Mrs. E. F. Lennon, Sr., of Knoxville, Tennessee, in memory of their son, Edgar F. Lennon, Jr., who died while in the service of his country. The award is made to the student of junior classification who made the highest average during the sophomore year. In case any situation should arise prohibiting that student’s return to school, he loses claim to the scholarship and the award shall automatically go to the student of the next highest standing.

The Charles M. Meldon Award—An annual award of $10.00 made to a student selected for dependability, utility, and character.

The Ohio Club Award—An award of $10.00 is made available annually to the most deserving student in the Freshman Class for scholarship, general attitude, and outstanding achievements for the first semester.

The Reverend J. W. Queen and Family Award—An annual award of $5.00 made in memory of John Queen, to the young man in Clark College selected as having made the greatest improvement during the year in general personality, attitude, and scholarship.

Professor Lawyer Taylor Award—An annual award of $5.00 by the Taylor Family in memory of Professor Lawyer Taylor, to the student majoring in mathematics and maintaining the highest average in this field over a period of four years.

LOAN FUNDS

The following loan funds have been established from which students of Junior and Senior classification may borrow under conditions stipulated by the donors. The funds are:

(1) The Lula L. Hill Loan Foundation, $200.00, established by Mrs. Lula L. Hill.
(2) The John N. Smith Loan Fund, $50.00, established by Dr. Roy L. Smith, son.
(3) The Edward Greene Loan Foundation, $1,000.00, provided and bequeathed through the will of the late Mr. Edward Greene of Atlanta.

THE ALUMNI

Clark has a splendid body of alumni scattered over the United States, and in some foreign lands. We hear excellent reports of these former students, many of whom are occupying important positions in life as doctors, lawyers, clergymen, school teachers,
and business men and women. Continuous efforts are being made to keep in touch with this larger Clark College family. A line to the President or Dean giving the location and work of any alumnus will be appreciated.

GOVERNMENT

Morals

In addition to the observance of specified regulations, all students are expected to work. Immorality, and the use of alcohol will not be tolerated. The discipline of this school is designed to encourage self-government. Every influence is thrown around the students to develop culture and character.

Religious Services

The life of the College from its beginning has been directed by men and women of unswerving faith in Christianity. No denominational tests are imposed on any students. Complete religious freedom is guaranteed to every one. At the same time, it is true that the authorities of the College believe that religious development is a matter of primary importance, and that no intellectual culture can compensate for the dwarfing of the religious nature. It stands for broad and strong scholarship and the highest moral and religious life.

Chapel exercises are held every school day. All students are expected to be present at these exercises.

All boarding students are required to attend at least one service each Sunday during the school year.

Vaccination

Every prospective boarding student, when enrolling, must present to the registrar a certificate, signed by a reputable physician, certifying that the student was successfully vaccinated within the last five years.

Without such certificate the prospective boarding student must be vaccinated by an Atlanta physician.

Failing to comply with the above requirements, the student forfeits his rooming and boarding privileges in Clark College.

Atlanta Residents

In view of the limited capacity of dormitories and boarding hall, students living in Atlanta will not be accepted as boarding students until non-resident students are cared for.

FRESHMAN WEEK

Freshman Week will be observed during the week of September 17-23, 1944. All students who expect Freshmen standing are requested to register by the 27th of September. The program for Freshman Week will consist of entrance examinations, classification, psychological tests, conferences and special lectures.

ADMISSION

All persons desiring to enter the College of Liberal Arts of Clark College should make written application for admission not later than the first day of September of the year in which entrance is
desired. Regular forms for making application will be sent immediately to any person writing to the President or Dean expressing a desire to enter the College. After having been sent an application blank the person desiring to enter Clark should fill out the blank and return it immediately to Clark College.

For admission to the College of Liberal Arts a student must have graduated from a four year High School and must present fifteen (15) units of credits from the groups of courses listed below as required for college entrance.

Before a student will be admitted to Clark College he must first present proper credentials. By proper credentials it is meant that the student must have a transcript of his High School work sent direct from the office of the principal of the High School from which he is a graduate to Clark College, which transcript must show, (1) the required number of units in the required subjects, (2) the length of the class periods in minutes, (3) the length of the school year in weeks, (4) the number of weeks each subject was pursued, (5) the grade made in each subject, and (6) the passing mark of the school.

Students failing to furnish proper credentials will be admitted only by examination.

Students may be admitted to advanced standing in the College of Liberal Arts by having sent direct from the office of the college previously attended a transcript of the academic work pursued there. In all cases, good moral character and honorable dismissal from the school previously attended are essential requisites for entrance to Clark College.

OUTLINE OF ADMISSION REQUIREMENT: COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

Statement of Minimum and Maximum Number of Units Accepted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Minimum</th>
<th>Maximum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language, Foreign</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Electives:
- Vocational Subjects     | 2       |
- Music                   | 1       |
- Civics                  | 1       |
- Sociology               | ½       |
- Economics               | ½       |

REGISTRATION

All students should register in the Business Office promptly upon arrival on the campus. The regular dates for registration for the First Semester will be September 15 and 16 for Freshmen, and September 18 and 19 for Advanced students. The date for registration for the Second Semester will be January 29. Absences
from classes for all students will begin the day class work begins, and no student will be allowed to register for credit in a course after September 27 for the First Semester, and February 13 for the Second Semester.

A Fee Will Be Charged for Late Registration (See Other Fees, page 13).

CLASSIFICATION

1. On Entrance: Upon entrance into the College, students will be classified (a) on the basis of official records from the school previously attended; (b) on the basis of examinations providing the student wishes admission into the Freshman class.

2. Temporary Classification or Unclassified Student: Students entering the College presenting certificates or diplomas from accredited schools may be given temporary classification pending the securing of official records from the school previously attended.

3. (a) Freshman: A regular student in the College of Liberal Arts having completed less than 28 semester hours of work will be classified as a Freshman.

(b) Sophomore: A Freshman must have 28 semester hours and at least 28 grade points before he may become a Sophomore.

(c) Junior: A Sophomore must have 60 semester hours and at least 60 grade points before he may become a Junior.

(d) Senior: A Junior must have 92 semester hours and at least 92 grade points before he may become a Senior.

4. (a) No student will be classified as a Junior who has not completed all required courses of the Freshman year though he may have sufficient hours and points.

(b) No student will be classified as a Senior who has not completed all required courses of the Sophomore year though he may have sufficient hours and points.

5. Students must be formally admitted to the Senior College Level before being classified as Juniors or Seniors.

EXAMINATIONS

1. Entrance: (a) All high school graduates coming from non-accredited high schools will be required to pass an entrance examination for admission to the Freshman College class.

(b) All high school graduates who do not have proper credentials for admission will have to pass an entrance examination before they will be admitted to the Freshman College class.

2. Classification Examination: Upon admission to the Freshman College class of Clark College, each student will be given a written examination in English and Mathematics for the purpose of assigning members of the Freshman class to the section in which they should go. This examination has no bearing whatsoever upon the student’s admission into the College class; it is in a measure indicative of the quality of work the student is capable of doing.

3. Tests and Regular Examinations: (a) Tests: At irregular intervals the various instructors give tests in the classes to determine the effectiveness of their instruction and the comprehensive-
ness of the grasp which the student has made of the subject-matter taught. All students are required to take these tests in their respective classes.

(b) Mid-term Examinations: At the end of the first nine weeks of each semester a mid-term examination is given in all classes and an average for this period of time is made out which average gives the student definite information as to the quality of work he is doing. This average is also sent to the parents or guardians of the student.

(c) Semester Examinations: At the end of each semester written examinations are given in all classes. These examinations contribute in a very large measure to the general average of the work in various courses and therefore, no student is excused from the examinations.

4. Special Examinations: (a) Students who maintain a general average of C or above in a specific subject throughout the semester but fail in the examinations in that subject, thus causing them to get a D average or below, may take a special or second examination in that subject by paying the special examination fee in the Business Office; but in no case will a student's average be raised above a C in a subject by taking a special examination.

(b) A student unavoidably absenting himself from a test or regular examination may take a special test or examination at a fixed time by paying the special examination fee in the Business Office and presenting the receipt at the Dean's office for a permit.

5. Comprehensive Examinations:
   (a) In the Major and Minor Fields.
   In the second semester of the senior year, seniors are required to take comprehensive examinations covering their major and minor fields. Graduation is contingent upon the quality of the performance of the student in these examinations.
   A second comprehensive examination will be given only in cases where the students make a percentage score of fifty or above, but fail to make a passing grade.

(b) General Comprehensive Examinations.
General Comprehensive Examinations are given on the Junior College Level to students who are in their Sophomore year. Students must pass these examinations to qualify for admission to the Senior College Level. These examinations cover three divisions of the curriculum, and also the field of general information.

STUDENT LOAD

1. Minimum: The minimum number of hours which a regular college student is permitted to carry per semester is 12. Because of outside duties making demands upon the time of some students, it is sometimes necessary for them to carry only the minimum number of hours in order that they may maintain the qualitative standards required for graduation. Students carrying a program of studies of only 12 hours per semester will not be able to graduate at the end of four years and must therefore plan to take a longer time to complete the requirements for graduation.
2. Average: The average number of hours for a regular college student to carry per semester is 16 or 18. This is a normal amount of work and all regular college students under normal conditions will be enrolled for this number of hours.

3. Maximum. Ordinarily the maximum number of hours for which any college student may enroll is 18. In order to be permitted to carry eighteen hours the student must have carried, during the semester immediately preceding, the average number of hours for a regular college student, and must have maintained an average of B during that semester with no grade below C. No Freshman student will be permitted to carry 18 hours of work during the first semester of his Freshman year. Any student carrying 18 hours of work per semester and maintaining an average of A in all subjects for that semester may be allowed to carry 19 or 20 hours if he so desires. Under no conditions will a student be allowed to carry more than 20 hours of work per semester.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Students wishing to do special work at the College but not to carry full work or to work for a degree may register as special students. Special students may select such courses as, in the judgment of the faculty, they are capable of pursuing profitably; but no change will be made in the schedule of recitations to accommodate them. Special students carrying a smaller number than 12 hours of work per week will not be permitted to room and board in the dormitories except in very rare and special cases.

The tuition for a special student up to twelve hours is three dollars ($3.00) per semester hour (e.g., the tuition for one three-hour course would be nine dollars $3 X $3.00 = $9.00—for the semester).

CLASS ATTENDANCE AND ABSENCES

Students are expected to attend regularly all the courses in which they have been duly registered. No instructor has the authority to excuse a student from his class attendance, and it is his duty to report all absences to the Dean's office at the end of each week.

1. Class Absences: The number of absences granted shall not exceed in any one course the number of hours of credit which that course bears; e.g., in each three-hour course three absences for the semester shall be granted. However, in the case of protracted illness and other specified contingencies a larger number of absences might be granted at the discretion of the Dean, and the instructors under whom the student has classes. In all cases the absences should be made up by special requirements on the part of the instructors concerned. For every unexcused absence the teacher concerned will reduce the student's grade achieved in the subject from which the student has been absent to the next lower grade. In case the student who has been absent an excessive number of times makes a grade of D, this grade shall be reduced to an F and the student required to repeat the course for credit.

In cases where the student has maintained an average grade of B or above in spite of his absences, consideration may be given whereby that student may make up his work without repeating the
course. But, in no case will a grade above D be given in the course where such deficiencies must be made up.

No student will be allowed to be absent from a class more than one-fifth of the recitations of that course of that semester if he is to receive credit for the course.

(This rule is to be interpreted as meaning that excused absences for any cause must not be in excess of one-fifth of the recitations of the course.)

Students who find it necessary to drop out of school for any reason whatsoever during a semester must make written application to the dean of the college for readmission to classes before returning to the school. In cases where students have to remain out of class more than two weeks it will be quite difficult for those students to catch up with the work of the classes. In such cases the student might not be permitted to re-enter his classes. In any case the student will suffer a loss of credit hours if he is re-admitted.

TARDINESS

Five minutes are given students to pass from one class to another. Each student is expected to be within the classroom at the ringing of the five minute bell. Tardiness in class attendance shall be regarded as an absence unless the matter is adjusted by request of the student at the close of the hour. For every three marks of tardiness in each course a mark of absence shall be given.

ABSENCE BEFORE AND AFTER HOLIDAYS

An absence from class recitations on the day immediately preceding or following the Christmas holidays or any other holiday recognized as such by the College shall be counted a double absence.

NOTE: ABSENCE FROM CLASS INSTRUCTION IS REGARDED AS A SERIOUS LOSS TO THE STUDENT AND IN NO CASE WILL CREDIT BE GIVEN UNTIL THE STUDENT HAS SATISFIED HIS INSTRUCTOR THAT THE WORK MISSED HAS BEEN SATISFACTORILY MADE UP.

Except by special permission of the faculty, all students must be present at the closing recitations and examinations of each semester, or no credit will be given for the work pursued.

WEEK-DAY CHAPEL

The week-day chapel is a significant part of the planned program of the college. Daily attendance is compulsory. However, it is intended that the chapel programs shall be so well planned and of such interest and importance that students will have an urgent desire to attend. Moreover, the chapel programs are very largely student programs. Thus, the student has in this activity an extraordinary channel through which he may have expression and self-development.

SUNDAY VESPER

The Sunday vesper hour is compulsory for all dormitory students. This worship hour is under the supervision of the religious committee which is composed of faculty members and students.
BACK WORK

After the final draft of the schedule, irregular students whose back work conflicts with regular work will be required to discontinue the regular work and devote their time to the back work.

STANDARDS

In order to maintain high standards of scholarship and efficiency in various departments of the University, all regulations must be strictly adhered to. The general rules of the College with regard to class attendance and punctuality will govern in all departments of the College. All students pursuing courses in any department of the College are expected to begin attendance upon the first lecture and recitation. Any student who is absent from the first three or more class sessions at the beginning of either semester must make up for these absences by doing such assignments as the instructor of the class or classes from which he has been absent may deem wise.

No student will be allowed to change registration or drop a course without permission from the Dean and instructor concerned. Where permission is given a student to drop a course after the first month of the semester in which the course is begun, a provisional grade for the student dropping the course must be given by the instructor which grade will count in the student’s scholarship record. Courses dropped without proper permission will be marked failure and will be so recorded on the academic record of the student dropping the course.

No student will be given credit for work of D grade in excess of one-fifth of the work pursued during any semester.

No grade below C will count for credit in the student’s major or minor work.

Clark College finds it necessary to eliminate those students who fail to meet standards. A student may be asked to withdraw for no other reason at all except the fact he is not meeting standards.

Students who fail in the first semester of a continuous course, in which the second semester work depends upon the first, will be asked to withdraw from that course at the end of the first semester.

All freshmen who fail in three or more subjects in the first semester will be asked to withdraw from that course at the end of the first semester.

All freshmen who fail in two subjects the first semester are placed on probation for the following semester (D grades in excess of one-fifth of the work carried is considered failure). At the end of the second semester freshmen who are on probation must have passed in at least three-fifths of the year’s work. Any student above freshman classification carrying the average load or less and doing inferior work or falling work or both in one-half of the load carried will be put on probation for the following semester and if he does not pass in three-fourths of his work in the semester in which he is on probation he shall be asked to withdraw. No student may be on probation more than twice.

GENERAL HONORS

In recognition of superior attainment in scholarship and character three grades of honors are awarded at graduation: Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, and Summa Cum Laude, under the following conditions:
First.—A candidate for any of these honors must have made a passing grade in all courses pursued since entrance into the College and a general average of at least 2.0 (B).

Second.—The candidate must have made the following averages in order to qualify for the respective general honors: An average of 2.0 is required for graduation with the honor Cum Laude; an average of 2.5 (B+) is required for graduation with the honor Magna Cum Laude; and, an average of 3.0 (A) is required for graduation with the honor Summa Cum Laude.

Third.—If the department in which the candidate for either of the above mentioned honors does his major work sees fit, the following also may be required of the student in qualifying for these general honors:

A special thesis relating to the candidate’s major work approved by the head of the department may be required and a satisfactory examination passed in the presence of a faculty committee appointed by the head of the department and approved by the Dean of the College.

Fourth.—In order for a candidate for graduation to graduate with any of the general honors mentioned above the same high rank of scholarship must be achieved in the comprehensive examinations in the major and minor fields as required for the respective honors in course—B for Cum Laude, B+ for Magna Cum Laude, and A for Summa Cum Laude.

Fifth.—In no case will the above described honors be conferred upon a candidate for graduation who has not proved to the faculty to be an unquestionable and worthy representative of the ideals of the University in good moral character.

GRADING SYSTEM

The grading system in use is based on the letters A, B, C, D, E, and F. The significance of these letters is as follows:

A, Excellent \(\frac{33-100}{93-100}\)
B, Good \(\frac{85-92}{77-84}\)
C, Fair \(\frac{70-76}{69-76}\)
D, Poor \(\frac{69-76}{69-100}\)
E, Conditional failure \(\frac{63-100}{69-100}\)
F, Complete failure
Inc., Incomplete
R, Repeat
WF, Withdrew failing; WP, Withdrew passing.

For each of these grades, values in points are assigned as follows:

For each hour of A, three points.
For each hour of B, two points.
For each hour of C, one point.
For each hour of D, no point.
For each hour of E, no point.
For each grade of F, minus two points.

No credit will be granted in major work for grades below C. The grade D signifies very poor scholarship and such a grade made in excess of one-fifth of the work pursued during any semester will
not bear credit in either hours or points. The grade E is a conditional failure and may be made up as the instructor concerned sees fit without repetition of the course. The grade E may not be raised higher than a D. The grade F means complete failure and can be removed only by repeating the course.

All E's and Incomplete grades must be removed by the end of the period set for delinquent examinations in the semester following the occurrence of these deficient grades. If these deficiencies are not removed within the time limit, they will be marked "R" and will have to be repeated for credit.

REPORTS

1. Reports to Parents: Clark College has adopted the policy of sending quarterly reports to the patrons of the University in order that they may be kept informed as to progress which their sons and daughters are making in their school work. These reports are sent out just after the mid-examinations of each semester and at the end of each semester. Special reports are made to the patrons whose sons or daughters are doing exceptionally poor work. In these cases the aid of the parents or guardians is solicited in helping to stimulate the student to do a better grade of work. Likewise, special reports are sent to parents or guardians of students who do exceptionally good work, and the aid of the parents or guardians is solicited in encouraging those students to continue to do good work.

2. Reports to Students: Students receive reports on the quality of their work just after the mid-term examination and at the end of each semester just as the patrons do. Students who do inferior work receive monthly report cards and are called into the Dean's office for conference.

MAJORS

Students working for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science must at the beginning of their Junior year select some specific department in which to complete a major. Each student should seek the counsel of his advisor or the dean of the college before choosing a major. Major work should be chosen with the student's probable vocation in mind or the field of study which the student expects to enter upon after graduation for graduate work or professional training. The requirements for the completion of a major are stated along with the outline of courses of the various departments.

Majors may be pursued in the following departments:

- Department of Biology
- Department of Business Administration
- Department of Chemistry
- Department of Education and Psychology
- Department of English
- Department of French
- Department of Home Economics
- Department of Mathematics
- Department of Music
- Department of Philosophy and Psychology
- Department of Physics
- Department of Religious Education
Department of Social Sciences
    Economics
    History
    Political Science
    Sociology

MINORS

Students working for the degree of Bachelor of Arts may choose one or two departments in which to complete minors. For the degree of Bachelor of Science a student must choose two departments in which to complete two minors, provided that he chooses only one major. Minor work should sustain a close relation to the major work. The counsel of the student's advisor should be sought in choosing a minor.

GRADUATION

1. Certificate

The completion of special courses in Music entitles the student to a certificate of graduation.

2. Degrees

(1) A student must have spent at least one year, thirty semester hours, of residence at Clark College before he will be permitted to graduate. This work must have been completed since 1932, unless special permission is granted by the Council. Six of the required thirty hours may be completed at Gammon Theological Seminary or the Atlanta University co-operative summer school.

(2) The requirement for graduation with a degree is the completion of 126 semester hours of work as herein prescribed for the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees respectively. The student must also have an average of C and a minimum of 126 grade points for graduation.

(3) All university fees must be paid in full by each candidate for graduation before a certificate or diploma will be granted him or a degree conferred upon him.

All candidates for graduation are required to be present at the services at which the Baccalaureate Sermon is preached, also to participate in the Commencement exercises as the faculty may determine. On both of the occasions the academic costume (cap and gown) must be worn by candidates for degrees.

RELATION TO ATLANTA UNIVERSITY

Atlanta is recognized as an important center in the field of higher education and is destined to become increasingly more important. A co-operative relationship is developing among the colleges, the two most significant illustrations of which are:

1. The general use by the students of all the Negro colleges of the fine new library recently given to Atlanta University by the General Education Board, and

2. The co-operation of all the colleges with Atlanta University in the summer school.

Further co-operative arrangements have been made through Atlanta University, providing to a limited extent for an exchange of teachers, and to a wider extent for the opening of junior and senior courses offered by any college to students of all the colleges.
The principle has been adopted that, so far as facilities permit in teachers, laboratories, equipment, and transportation, Clark College may offer courses to be found in any of the colleges in the junior and senior years.

RELATIONSHIP OF CLARK COLLEGE AND GAMMON THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

The administrative organization of Clark College is distinctly separate from that of Gammon Theological Seminary, yet, their general relationship brings about a close academic relationship between the two schools. By agreement of Clark College and Gammon Theological Seminary, arrangements have been effected whereby students pursuing work at Gammon Theological Seminary may also pursue work in the College of Liberal Arts of Clark College; making it possible for theological students who have not done so already, to complete also college work. Likewise, students registered for their primary work at Clark College may pursue certain courses at Gammon Theological Seminary.

Courses Allowed Gammon Students at Clark
Students of Junior and Senior classifications registered for major work at Gammon Theological Seminary may pursue two courses (not exceeding eight hours in the college department) each semester at Clark College without paying a tuition fee. In case scientific courses are chosen the regular laboratory fee must be paid.

Students below Junior classification must register for full work and pay full tuition at Clark.

Work Allowed Clark Students at Gammon
Students registered for major work at Clark College may register also for courses at Gammon Theological Seminary, but in no case will such student be allowed to register for work in the two institutions in excess of the average or maximum load which a student is allowed to carry at Clark College.

Students registered in Clark College may major in Religious Education by pursuing courses in Religious Education at Clark College and Gammon Theological Seminary as herein outlined (See Department of Education, Division of Religious Education.)

The following courses, composing group I, may be pursued at Gammon Theological Seminary for credit at Clark College.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bible</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. T.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. T.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Christianity</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

None of the above courses will bear credit at both Clark and Gammon. The maximum amount of credit that will be allowed any student for work pursued at Gammon Theological Seminary is thirty-six hours, taken from fields listed above, and groups listed below under the Department of Religious Education, p. 69.
NEW PROGRAM

At the beginning of the school year 1934-35 a New Plan of Curriculum Organization and Administration was initiated. The New Plan has been successful. However, due to our present crisis and social changes, constant revision is inevitable. Although it is the intention to follow the outline of work herein set forth, the Administration of the College reserves the right to depart from the announcement of courses and procedure herein outlined in order that necessary changes and adjustments may take precedence over the announcements of this catalogue.
THE COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS
AND SCIENCE

Organization of the Curriculum

The curricula of the College are divided into two distinct levels. (1) Lower Level, or Junior College; and (2) Upper Level, or Senior College. On the Lower Level the courses are general in character and are designed to complete the student's general education, and at the same time to lay the foundation for more specialized work on the Upper Level. The courses on the Upper Level make possible concentration in one or more fields. The Upper Level consists of four large divisions: (1) Division of Languages and Literature; (2) Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics; (3) Division of Social Sciences; and (4) Division of the Arts. The student may select one of these divisions in which to concentrate on the Upper Level.

Divisional Organization

I Division of Languages and Literature.
   1. English
   2. French
   3. German

II Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics.
   1. Biology
   2. Chemistry
   3. Mathematics
   4. Physics

III Division of Social Sciences.
   1. Business Administration and Economics
   2. Education and Psychology
   3. Social Studies
      a. Economics
      b. Geography
      c. History
      d. Political Science
      e. Sociology
   4. Religion and Philosophy
      a. Philosophy
      b. Religion
      c. Religious Education

IV Division of the Arts.
   1. Home Economics
   2. Music

Course Numbering

The scheme for numbering courses in the catalogue follows:

A and B courses are Junior College courses. A courses are primarily freshman courses, and B courses are primarily sophomore courses. The courses numbered C and D are Senior College courses. The C courses are for both Juniors and Seniors, while the D courses are for Seniors exclusively. The numbers following the letters also indicate the sequence of courses. The odd numbers signify first semester courses and the even numbers signify second semester courses.
PROSPECTUS OF COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS
FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

Education—4 semester hours. (Freshman courses.)

English—12 semester hours, of which 6 hours shall be Rhetoric, and 6 of English Literature.

Foreign Language—12 semester hours of the same language.

Mathematics—6 semester hours of Mathematics. (Freshman Mathematics.)

Science—12 semester hours; distributed between two sciences.
(1) Survey of natural sciences required.
(2) One other science elective.

Social Sciences—12 semester hours; of which 6 shall be Social Science A1 and A2, and 6 shall be either American History or European History, preferably European.

Psychology—3 semester hours, preferably General Psychology, although the equivalent amount may be substituted for this requirement in Education.

Religious Education—6 semester hours.

The remaining 59 semester hours may be selected from one of the four divisions listed above. (p. 29.)

OUTLINE OF THE COLLEGE COURSE FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE BY YEARS

FRESHMAN

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English (Rhetoric) .......... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Mathematics ....... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language ........... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science ............. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. T. Introduction .......... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation ................. 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English (Rhetoric) .......... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Mathematics ....... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language ........... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science ............. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Education ......... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-analysis Occupational Study ................. 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SOPHOMORE

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Literature ....... 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Language ........ 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Science Survey Course.... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives .............. 5 or 6</td>
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Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>English Literature ....... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language ........ 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Science Survey Course.... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives .............. 5 or 6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Science</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commerce</td>
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<tr>
<td>Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>Religious Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*If majoring or minoring in Science, Biology and Chemistry.
JUNIOR AND SENIOR

Sufficient hours to total the 126 hours required for graduation. These hours are elective and should be chosen with especial reference to the student's major subject.

PROSPECTUS OF COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS
FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE

Education—4 semester hours.
English—12 semester hours.
Foreign Language—12 semester hours.
History—6 semester hours.
Mathematics—6 semester hours.
Psychology—3 semester hours.
Religious Education—4 semester hours.
Science, Mathematics and electives, to satisfy requirements for the B.S. degree, the A.B. degree with a major in science, and the College's requirements for graduation.

OUTLINE OF THE COLLEGE COURSE FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE BY YEARS

FRESHMAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours</td>
<td>Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Bl</td>
<td>Mathematics B2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>Social Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>Orientation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Testament</td>
<td>New Testament</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>English Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Elective</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

SOPHOMORE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours</td>
<td>Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

JUNIOR AND SENIOR YEARS

Electives to satisfy B.S. degree and College requirements for graduation.
PROSPECTUS OF COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN HOME ECONOMICS

Education—4 hours without credit.
English—12 hours.
Foreign Language—12 hours.
History—6 semester hours.
Mathematics—6 semester hours.
Psychology—3 semester hours.
Religious Education—4 semester hours.
Science, Education, Art, and electives to satisfy requirements for the B.S. degree in Home Economics, the A.B. degree with a minor in Home Economics, and the college’s requirements for graduation.

OUTLINE OF THE COLLEGE COURSE FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN HOME ECONOMICS BY YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRESHMAN</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English A1</td>
<td>English A2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science A1</td>
<td>Social Science A2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics A1</td>
<td>Mathematics A2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOPHOMORE</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English B1</td>
<td>English B2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>Zoology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td>Foods A2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles</td>
<td>Clothing A4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rel. Ed. (O. T.)</td>
<td>Rel. Ed. (N. T.)</td>
<td>2</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNIOR</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacteriology</td>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro. To Ed. B1</td>
<td>Ed. Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House Management (Prin.)</td>
<td>Foods B2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology B1</td>
<td>Home Management (House)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing B1</td>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art (Principles)</td>
<td>Applied Art (Clothing)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SENIOR</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics (Prin.)</td>
<td>Consumer Ed.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantity Cookery</td>
<td>Quantity Cookery</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Ec. Methods</td>
<td>Practice Teaching</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing B3</td>
<td>Home Nursing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Art (House)</td>
<td>Modern Family</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Physics</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DIVISION OF THE ARTS

DEPARTMENT OF HOME ECONOMICS

Aims

The work in the field has been planned to place emphasis on the following features: the professional and vocational interest of those electing Home Economics as a Major Field; the development of home makers; and, the general cultural development of the entire student body.

I. Professional and Educational Aims

1. To prepare students to teach Home Economics in the elementary and secondary schools.

2. To offer basic training for those who are interested in serving as demonstrators, supervisors, home economists and getting government jobs.

3. To develop an understanding and appreciation of education in its broad general concepts not only to the end of a satisfactory adjustment in their present lives and vocation but as a continuing need through life.

4. To develop an understanding of the basic philosophies underlying education in general; the correlation of theory and practice, and to integrate all of the various necessary aspects of learning into worthwhile experiences satisfying to the learners.

5. To serve as a laboratory for the application of principles in consumer education.

6. To aid the Business Department in offering a type of related training essential to a well kept and orderly run business.

7. To offer fundamental training as to principles and techniques necessary for research in the field.

II. Social-Cultural Aims

1. To aid in creating a type of social and cultural life on the campus which will be conducive to the development of desired patterns of behavior.

2. To create an interest on the part of the students in developing fundamental principles and habits of personal grooming and physical fitness, making for social acceptability.

3. To develop a functional understanding and appreciation of the family as a social institution, its needs, its place in the community, and its interdependence upon the members of society.

4. To cooperate with the Art Department and other Departments of the college in developing the creative ability of young women and young men.

Those working for the B.S. in Home Economics should follow program as outlined on page 31.

The Minor shall consist of twenty-four semester hours of credit. Courses should be taken in consultation with the Head of the Department.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

A—Survey Course in Home Economics. A survey of the entire field of home economics and of the different fields in which students may specialize. Two hours per week. Credit, two semester hours.

A1—Nutrition. Fundamental principles showing relationship of food and health. Study of quantitative and qualitative needs of individuals, dietary contributions of foods and relative costs. Planning of adequate diets for individuals and families on varying income levels. Feeding of infants, pre-school children and in-school children. Recognition of signs of good nutrition and the improvement of dietary habits.

A2—Foods. Fundamental course in study and application of scientific principles of meal planning and food selection, preparation, and serving. Development of good habits of work. Experiences in best practices relative to food preparation and serving. Knowledge and application of high standard products. Units on Breakfasts, Luncheons or Suppers, and Marketing to develop appreciation of careful planning of meals according to various economic situations, food marketing, and consumer problems. Prerequisite: Home Economics A1. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods a week. Credit three semester hours.

A3—Textiles. Practical knowledge in fundamentals of clothing selection and household furnishings. Identifications, analysis, choice, use, and care of fabrics from raw materials to finished products. Consumer's viewpoint stressed. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period a week. Credit three semester hours.

A4—Clothing. Fundamental construction processes stressed and applied to cotton materials. At least three typical cotton garments to be constructed. Personal accounts with emphasis on expenditures for clothing. Problem of being well groomed through knowledge of clothing selection and construction. Prerequisite: Textiles A3. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods a week. Credit three semester hours.

B1—Clothing. Construction of wool and silk garments to develop techniques introduced in Clothing 1. Use of commercial patterns. Prerequisite: Textiles A3 and Clothing A4. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods a week. Credit three semester hours.

B2—Foods. Aim to educate students in wise selection and menu planning in regard to family dinners. Unit in Food Preservation also included. General plan for laboratory work as in Foods I. Latest approved methods and equipment. Prerequisite: Foods A2. One lecture and two two-hour periods a week. Credit three semester hours.

B3—Clothing. Aim to develop ability to make clothing from one's own design. Handling of difficult fabrics. Application of principles of draping, with further practice in drafting and pattern making. Three problems: 1. Afternoon or evening dress; 2. Tailored suit or coat; 3. Renovation of some article of clothing in wardrobe of student. Collection of illustrative material for use in teaching techniques. Prerequisite: Clothing B1. One lecture and two two-hour periods a week. Credit, three semester hours.

B4—Child Development. Study of mental and physical development of child from pre-natal to school age stages. Study of care of mother and baby up to one year. Attention to both mental and physical development of young child in various levels. Prerequisite: Educational Psychology. Credit, three semester hours.
B6—Home Nursing. Aim to give more intelligent understanding of the part the home plays in the maintenance of positive personal health. Training for emergency illness in the home. Credit, three semester hours.

C1-C2—Large Quantity Cookery. Planning, preparing and serving food in quantity. The College Cafeteria serves as laboratory for this course. Prerequisite: Home Economics A1 and A2. One one-hour period per week; Laboratory, two two-hour periods per week. Credit, three semester hours.

C3—Household Management. Personal and family financial problems and underlying economic principles affecting them. Study of incomes, simple accounts, making of plans for most satisfactory distribution of income, real estate problems, banking problems, legal contracts, real estate problems, etc. Preparation for living in Practice House. Credit, three semester hours.

C5-C6—Home Management. Six weeks stay in Practice Apartment with resident instructor. All activities of normal family performed by students who rotate in capacities of hostess, waitress, cook, laundress, housekeeper, guest, etc. Here students put into practice the principles learned in all Home Economics subject matter courses. Credit, three semester hours.

C7—Household Physics. Principles involved in the most efficient use of ability, time, energy, and materials in performing household activities, including order of work, time studies and confusion of procedures. Study of storage problems and processes, employed in care of the house, such as cleaning, laundering, meal service, etc. Principles of physics underlying fuel selection, heating, ventilation, water supply, sewage disposal, refrigeration, etc. Two lectures and one two-hour periods a week. Credit, three semester hours.

C8—Modern Family. Opportunity to study home situations and to discuss personal problems. History of the family plus immediate environmental family problems. Prerequisite: Psychology B1 and Sociology B1. Credit, three semester hours.

D1—Methods of Teaching Home Economics. Classroom techniques which contribute to successful planning of unit of work and specific daily lessons. Methods of teaching, together with recent developments for testing results of instruction. Prerequisites: Home Economics A2, A4, B1, and Psychology B2. Credit, three semester hours.

D2—Observation and Teaching Participation. Supervised teaching carried on in home economics classes of Atlanta High Schools. Prerequisite or Parallel: Home Economics D1. Lecture, one one-hour period per week. Credit, five semester hours.

D3—Consumer Education. Combines study and buying problems to develop sound judgment in buying activities, with evaluation of difficulties involved in making intelligent selection of goods; i.e. getting best for the cost expenditure of time, energy, and money. Credit, three semester hours.

D5—Applied Art. This course gives a study and application of art principles to problems and projects related to every day life and to clothing. Prerequisite: Home Economics A4 and B1. Two two-hour periods a week. Credit, two semester hours.

D6—Applied Art. Principles of design related to interior and exterior decorating problems of the house. Emphasis on ability to select house plans and home furnishings. Two two-hour periods a week. Credit, two semester hours.
CLARK COLLEGE BULLETIN

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

The College offers to the student a chance to combine some music study with his liberal arts course, and to the special music student thorough basic courses which will prepare him for professional study.

More than ever before in American education, the value of music as a cultural force is being recognized by college students. The recent years of stress have brought forcibly to the minds of men the realization that material riches are fleeting, while the abiding values and satisfactions of life come from ability to appreciate more deeply the beauty and joy that music and art and drama can give. Students who miss this side of their education cannot be said to be well-prepared either as actors or spectators for the game of life.

Liberal arts students may major in music or select any courses for which they have the prerequisites. Special qualifications are required for work in music, hence no student should register for a major or minor in music without first consulting the adviser of the department.

Major—45 semester hours including 6 hours of applied music. Required courses, A1, A2, A3, A6, B1, B2, B3, B5, B6, B7, B8, C3, C6, C8, D1, D2, D3, D4, and others determined in consultation with the head of the department to make a total of 45 semester hours of music. This includes four years on applied music for which six semester hours of credit are given in the last two years.

Minor—24 semester hours including 4 hours of applied music. Required courses, A2, A3, B5, B6, B7, B8, C5, D1, D2. This includes three years of applied music for which four semester hours of credit are given in the last year.

CURRICULUM FOR MUSIC MAJOR

FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester Hours</th>
<th>Second Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English ................ 3</td>
<td>English ............... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics .......... 3</td>
<td>Mathematics .......... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language ............ 3</td>
<td>Language ............ 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History A1 .......... 3</td>
<td>History A2 .......... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Testament ..... 2</td>
<td>Religious Ed. ....... 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Orientation ....... 0</td>
<td>Self Analysis ....... 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harmony I .......... 3</td>
<td>Harmony I .......... 3</td>
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17 17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Lit. ........ 3</td>
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<td>Language ............ 3</td>
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<td>Science Survey ...... 3</td>
<td>Science Survey ...... 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gen. Psychology ..... 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harmony II .......... 2</td>
<td>Harmony II .......... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Keyboard Harmony II .... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music and Wor. or Rel.</td>
<td>Recreational Ed. .... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drama, or Handicraft ... 2</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

17 17
**CLARK COLLEGE BULLETIN**

### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hours</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meth. &amp; Material</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hist. &amp; Appre. Mus.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solfeggio</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Ed.</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>History of Ed.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Hours</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Meth. &amp; Material</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Hist. &amp; Appre.</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cond. and Choir Training</td>
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<td>Orchestration</td>
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<td>Observation</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**College Musical Organizations**

- Philharmonic Society.
- College Chorus.
- College Concert Singers.
- College Male Quartette.
- College Women's Sextette.
- College Women's Glee Club.
- College Men's Glee Club.
- College Band.

These organizations offer excellent practice for student musicians who desire development in the art of public performances.

**Philharmonic Society.** The Philharmonic Society is composed of fifty members chosen after rigid tests in voice production, tone, intonation, and musicianship. Compositions of the classic writer, of the Russian school, and of modern masters are studied and prepared for public performance. Open to all classes. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. Four-thirty to five-thirty.

**College Chorus.** The chorus is composed of one hundred voices rehearsing weekly and presenting such programs as the Carol and Folk Song Concerts given annually in December and February.

**College Concert Singers.** The concert singers are a select group of mixed voices usually visiting cities in Georgia and nearby states in a series of public concerts. Their work has received high praise from critics.

**College Band.** The band of Clark College is composed of young men and young women from all of the classes. It offers an opportunity for the professional development and cultural expression of those interested in instrumental music.

**Women's Glee Club and Men's Glee Club.** These clubs are composed of twenty-five voices each which rehearse two hours each week. Membership is decided by try-outs. Open to all classes.
Women's Sextette. Members drawn from the Concert Choir.

College Male Quartette. Membership decided by try-outs at the beginning of the term.

The College Orchestra. Membership is open to qualified students. Rehearsals daily.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES


A3—Keyboard Harmony. Keyboard work, scales, primary triads, cadences, simple modulation. Required of all students taking Harmony I. Credit, one semester hour.

A5-A6—Solfeggio. First Semester: Elements of theory, practice in musical writing, oral dictation; simple consonances and dissonances, easy dictation and sight singing. Second Semester: More difficult dictation; rhythmic problems, graded singing exercises; chromatic modulation. Two classes per week. Credit, one hour each semester.

A7—The Terminology of Music. This course deals with the definition, pronunciation, spelling, and derivation of all terms ordinarily used by the musician. The emphasis is upon absolute accuracy in the use of musical terms. About six recitations are devoted to learning the names, ranges, and uses of the orchestral instruments. Credit, two semester hours.

B1-B2—Harmony II. First Semester: Leading tone seventh chords, major and minor; secondary sevenths, regular and irregular resolutions; ninth chords; all worked from given bass or melody.

B3—Keyboard Harmony. Keyboard work—Incidental uses of leading tone seventh chord; series of seventh chords, irregular resolution of dominant ninth, modulation using leading tone seventh and augmented sixth chords. Required of all students taking Harmony II. Credit, one semester hour.

B5-B6—History and Appreciation of Music. General survey course designed to develop intelligent discrimination in the listener. Structural principles and aesthetic content of music with reference to the various forms and styles. This course is planned to give a general idea of the entire realm of music and is intended alike for the technical musician and those who wish merely to become intelligent auditors. Credit, two semester hours each semester.

B7-B8—Methods and Materials I. An introductory course dealing with the aims and objectives of music education. A course designed for those preparing to teach or supervise music in the first six grades in elementary school. Problems to be considered: the child voice, monotones, song literature, rhythm problems, part singing, discriminative listening lessons and the organization and study of materials. Credit, two hours each semester.

C1-C2—History and Appreciation of Music. A more critical survey of the musical arts with emphasis on special movements and phases, such as: Notation, Early Contrapuntal Schools, rise and development of Opera, Classical and Romantic Schools, modern music. Second Semester: History of American Music from the
early settlements to the present. Credit, two semester hours each semester.

C3-C4—Methods and Materials II. First semester: Junior High School Methods. A study of methods and materials suited for the Junior High School Chorus, and boys' and girls' glee clubs. Other problems to be considered include the adolescent voice, voice testing, music theory and music appreciation. Second semester: Senior High School Methods. A study of the materials and methods used in Senior High Schools, mixed chorus, and boys' and girls' glee clubs. Other problems include voice testing, music theory, appreciation, conducting, test and measurement and discipline. Credit, two semester hours each semester.

C5—Form and Analysis. A study of the smaller structural elements such as section, phrase, and period; binary and ternary forms, larger song forms, sonata forms and analysis. Credit, two semester hours. Prerequisites, A1, A2, and A3.

C6—Simple Counterpoint. .................2 semester hours

Writing in the five species in two, three, and four parts. Prerequisites: Music A1, A2, B1, B2.

C7-C8—Instrumental Class and Ensemble. Studies in the technique of all instruments. Ensemble playing; methods of class instruction; class management; band and orchestral literature; interpretation. Material and method of band and orchestra organization in junior and senior high schools. Credit 4 hours.


D3-D4—Orchestration and Band Arranging. Study of arranging for orchestras and bands for school use. Range, transposition of instruments; training to meet needs of problems that may arise in directing school organizations. Prerequisites: B1, Credit, four semester hours.

D5-D6—Observation Course. A year course. The student will spend a designated period in observing good classroom teaching and procedure. Reports on observations, evaluation of techniques, and discussions to follow observations. Designated to tie up more effectively theory with approved practice. Credit, one semester hour.

APPLIED MUSIC

In all the branches of Applied Music the student is encouraged to progress as rapidly as his strength and talent will permit. Participation in student recitals is required, and juniors and seniors majoring in music are required to prepare programs selected from the standard works belonging to the chosen field of study.

Two private lessons per week are required of all majors.

The work in Applied Music should be distributed so that the student who expects to enter the field of Public School Music will meet a minimum requirement of one year each in piano, violin, and voice.
One lesson per week in the kind of Applied Music in which the student is most talented should be carried the entire course.

PIANO

Rightly understood, the piano is the medium through which a larger acquaintance with the world of music may be obtained than in any other way, for, in addition to the great mass of music composed primarily for that instrument, there are arrangements of practically all the great orchestral works, and all music, for whatever instrument or voices, may be made familiar through the piano.

Instruction in piano playing is adapted to the needs of each individual pupil, the primary aim being to lay a thorough technical foundation determined by a careful study of each pupil's physical deficiencies and previous habits of work. At the same time emphasis is placed upon the cultivation of musical feeling and interpretation. The works of the best masters, both ancient and modern, are prescribed throughout the course in order that the emotional and intellectual faculties may be developed in company with the technical.

Opportunities for ensemble work are given to advanced pupils.

VOICE

The study of voice culture embraces everything that enters into a correct knowledge of the singing voice and how to use it. Ironclad and arbitrary methods are not forced on the student, but, instead, exercises that teach the full control of the vocal organs in a natural manner, helpful suggestions, and the cultivation of general musicianship, enabling the student to use the voice as a medium of musical expression.

Correct use of the breath, intonation, attack, legato, accent, phrasing, and enunciation are the leading features of technical drill. At the same time more than mere mechanical skill is aimed at: viz., a musicianly style of singing, and all that is implied in the broad term “interpretation,” together with a thorough appreciation of the best vocal literature, both new and old.

VIOLIN

The fundamental principles of playing, exact intonation, proper phrasing, beautiful tone quality and musical expression are stressed. Opportunity for ensemble playing is given advanced students.

Rules and Regulations

1. The tuition for music is payable in advance at the beginning of each semester.

2. Private lessons may be taken without credit; the student agrees that no academic credit may be claimed at a later date.

3. Only in cases of severe illness of more than two weeks duration will any deduction be made for lost lessons. In such cases the college will share the loss equally with the student.

4. Students are not permitted to omit lessons without sufficient cause.

5. Students are not allowed to perform in public without permission of their respective teachers.
6. Attendance of music students at recitals and concerts is considered part of the school duties.

7. Lessons falling on special holidays may be made up by arrangement with the instructor.

8. Students majoring in voice should take either German or French to fulfill their language requirements.

9. Credit for work in Applied Music is given to advance students of junior and senior classifications, he must pass a jury examination in the field of Applied Music in which he is most proficient.
DIVISION OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

Courses A1-A2, B1-B2 are required of all students for graduation. Students majoring in English are advised to elect a course in English History.

Major: Twenty-four semester hours exclusive of the required courses: English A1-A2, B1-B2. The major program must include English C1, C2, C6, C8, C9.

Minor: Fifteen semester hours exclusive of the required courses: English A1-A2, B1-B2. The minor program must include: English C1, C2, and C8.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

A1—Written and Oral Composition: Prescribed for Freshmen. Three credit hours a week, first semester. This course gives instruction in the theory and practice of English Composition with emphasis upon exposition. Handbook of Composition, Wooley. Required.

A2—This course is prescribed for Freshmen who have completed course A1. Three credit hours a week, second semester. Instruction in the theory and practice of English Composition is continued, with emphasis upon narration, description and argument. Required. Prerequisite, course A1.

A3—Public Speaking. Theory and practice of public speaking. Training in expression and voice drill. Three hours a week, throughout the year.

A4—Argumentation and Debate. This course deals with the form and structure of argument and develops systematic and logical habits of thought. Public debates and the writing of argumentative forensics are emphasized. Three hours a week, throughout the year.

B1—Survey of English Literature, with study of the masterpieces of each period: Prescribed for Sophomores. Three credit hours a week, first semester. Collateral Readings. Required. Prerequisites, courses A1 and A2.

B2—This course is supplementary to course B1. It offers a study of the development of English prose and poetry in outline from 1660 to the present time. Required. Prerequisites, courses A1, A2 and B1.

C1—General Survey of American Literature. Three hours a week, first semester. This course deals with the chief American poets and prose writers from the beginning of American literature to 1870. Prerequisites, courses A1, A2, B1 and B2.

C2—American Literature. A continuation of course C1. Three hours a week, second semester. American poetry and prose from 1870 to the present day are studied. Prerequisites, courses A1, A2, B1 and B2.

C3—The Elizabethan Drama. Three hours a week, second semester. This course traces the history of the English drama from its origin to 1642. Representative dramas of the chief Elizabethan dramatists are read. Prerequisites, courses A1, A2, B1 and B2.

C4—The English Drama Since 1642. Three hours a week, second semester. This course is supplementary to course C3. It traces
the development of the English drama from 1642 to the present time. Prerequisites, courses A1, A2, B1 and B2.

C6—Victorian Literature. Three hours a week, first semester. Special study is made of the poetry of the Victorian period, emphasizing the works of Tennyson, Browning, Mrs. Browning, Clough, Arnold, Morris, Rossetti and Swinburne. Prerequisites, courses A1, A2, B1 and B2.

C8—Shakespeare. Three hours a week, second semester. A study is made of the life of Shakespeare, the laws and technique of his dramas and of the plays most commonly read and most frequently acted. Special themes required, collateral readings and discussions.

C9—Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Schools: This course is designed primarily for students who expect to teach English. It considers the aims and methods in teaching composition and literature. Credit, three semester hours, first semester. Education or English credit.

C10—The History and Technique of the English Novel. Three hours a week, second semester. The development of the novel is studied from Defoe to the present time. Prerequisites, courses A1, A2, B1 and B2.

C11—The Greek Drama in English: This course comprises a study of selected dramas of Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides and Aristophanes read in translation. Special study will be given to the Greek theatre and to Aristotle’s poetics. Prerequisites, courses English A1-A2, B1-B2. Credit, three semester hours.

DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES
(French, German, and Spanish)

Aims of the Department:

I. Lower Level or Junior College:
1. To develop the ability to read with comprehension in the language studied.
2. To develop a basic speaking knowledge of the language.
3. To develop a basic knowledge of grammar.

II. Upper Level or Senior College:
1. To continue the development in the aims stated for the Lower Level.
2. To develop the ability to write in the language with some degree of fluency.
3. To further develop a knowledge of the structure of the language studied by a study of syntax, style, and practice in free composition.
4. To introduce the student to the study of the literature and culture of the people whose language is being studied.

5. To prepare the student for teaching or for graduate work through concentration in one of the languages.

Requirements for Concentration:

Major: Twenty-four semester hours, exclusive of course A1-A2.

Minor: Fifteen semester hours, exclusive of course A1-A2.

French

A1-A2—Elementary French. A course designed to begin the development of a working vocabulary, to develop correct pronunciation and a sufficient knowledge of grammar to enable the student to handle the simpler reading texts.

B1-B2—Intermediate French. A course designed to complete the development of an adequate vocabulary and sufficient knowledge of grammar to enable the student to read and comprehend without the necessity of translation texts of average difficulty. Prerequisite, A1-A2, or two years of high school French.

B3-B4—Composition and Translation. A course designed to develop ability in free composition, to further develop the knowledge of grammar by a study of idioms. Prerequisite, two years of college French or its equivalent.

B5-B6—Survey of French Literature, 842 to 1900. A course designed to introduce the student to the field of French Literature and to methods in research and investigation. Not offered 1938-1939.

C1-C2—Advanced Syntax and Composition. A course to improve oral and written expression and knowledge of syntax.

C3-C4—Seventeenth Century French Literature. A course designed to acquaint the student with the Golden Age of French Literature.

German

A1-A2—Elementary German. Study of languages, composition, translation, oral resumes, careful drill upon pronunciation, inflection of the articles, adjectives, weak verbs and the more usual strong verbs. Three hours per week throughout the year. Credit, six semester hours.

B1-B2—Intermediate German. Drill upon the rudiments of grammar, dictation, German conversation, topical reviews, the reading of prose and poetry with practice in oral and written composition. Open to those who have received credit for Elementary German A1. Three hours per week throughout the year.

C1-C2—Goethe-Schiller. Intensive study of representative works, collateral reading, reports. The object of this course is to derive pleasure and profit from the text studied as Literature. Three hours per week throughout the Junior year. Credit, six semester hours.

Spanish


B1-B2—Spanish. The purpose of this course is to give students a reading knowledge of texts of average difficulty. Prerequisite, Spanish A1 and A2. Credit, six semester hours.
The Science Department has experienced a growth in equipment, personnel, curriculum and standards within recent years that puts it in the forefront among similar schools. It is spaciously housed, occupying a large portion of the first floor of the attractive Haven-Warren Hall. It is well lighted and ventilated and dominates the scenery from almost every angle of the campus. The Chemistry Department contains an office, two store rooms and large laboratory end lecture rooms. The Physics Department is housed by an office, a lecture room, three laboratory rooms and a dark room. The Biological Department consists of an office, two store and germinating rooms and one lecture and laboratory room. There is a well selected Library for use of students of all departments.

Each Laboratory is well equipped with the necessary apparatus, chemicals and specimens for the courses listed below. The rooms are large and commodious and well appointed with all the conveniences of modern laboratories. The student who seeks scientific knowledge or who wishes to prepare himself for a medical career will find his cherished wish gratified here.

Through the Science Division the College offers the degree of Bachelor of Science. All candidates for this degree must present a major in each of two sciences and twelve hours in Mathematics. When Physics or Chemistry is to be presented as one of the sciences, a major in Mathematics may be presented in place of the other science. German is preferable and recommended as the foreign language requirement of the Department.

Students who wish to secure the Bachelor of Arts degree with major work in Science may do so. Such students must present a major in one field of science and a minor in another field.

The possible combinations of majors and minors are: (1) Chemistry and Biology; (2) Biology and Chemistry; (3) Chemistry and Mathematics. A student who pursues a major in Chemistry may minor in Mathematics, or in Biology. If the minor is taken in Mathematics, twelve hours of Biology must be taken; if the minor is taken in Biology, six hours of Mathematics must be taken.

Those who intend to major or minor in any science or sciences should begin their work in such sciences in the sophomore year, and instead of taking the regular sophomore requirements of a course in the Survey of the Natural Sciences, must take both Biology and Chemistry in the sophomore year.

The majors and minors of the various sciences are listed below. However, each student should be advised each year, in making up his schedule by the head of the department.

**DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY**

**Major:** 30 semester hours. Required courses: B3-B4, C1-C2, C3, C4, C5.

**Minor:** 20 semester hours. Required courses: B3-B4, C1-C2.

Work in the Department of Biology may be commenced with course B1-B2, or B3-B4. Students expecting to do advanced work in Biology and those preparing for medicine should begin with course B3-B4. Course B1-B2 is recommended for students who desire a cultural
knowledge of biological method and matter, but are not intending to specialize in science.

Students expecting to major in Biology are strongly advised to take one year of Organic Chemistry and one year of Physics, and to work out their language requirement in German or French.

B1-B2—General Biology. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. Year course, credit six semester hours. The fundamental principles of animal and plant life are studied. This course is chiefly for students who are not expecting to major in Biology.

B3-B4—General Zoology. A general survey of the main types of animals, their classification, structure, life history, and interest to man. Laboratory work on representative animals with special emphasis on invertebrates. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. Year course, eight semester hours. Required of all majors and minors.

B5—General Botany. Semester course. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. A general survey of the main types of plants, their classification, structure, and interest to man.

C1-C2—Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates. A comparative study of the organ systems from a series of selected vertebrates. This course begins with the simplest and goes through the most complex types of vertebrates with special reference to man. Two hours lecture, and at least four hours laboratory. Year course, eight semester hours. Prerequisite, B3-B4. Required of all majors and minors.

C3—Animal Histology and Micrology. Laboratory technique, descriptive illustrations. Details of cell structure; elements of tissue; tissue culture; tissue complexes. Two lectures, six hours laboratory each week. Semester course. Four semester hours. Prerequisite, B3-B4, C1-C2. Required of all majors. A knowledge of Chemistry is desirable.

C4—Vertebrate Embryology. The early embryological development of vertebrates, including fertilization, cleavage, and origin of organ systems. Two hours lecture, and at least four hours laboratory. Semester course, credit, four semester hours. Prerequisite, B3-B4, C1-C2. Required of all majors.

C5—General Physiology. A study of human anatomy and physiology. The habits and ideals that are necessary for the maintenance of health. Sources of vital energy, mechanism of response, co-ordination and hereditary transmission are carefully considered. Prerequisite, C1-C2; a knowledge of Chemistry and Physics is desirable. Home Economics students may be admitted by special permission. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory each week. Credit, four semester hours.

C7—General Bacteriology. A course dealing with the general methods for the culture of microorganisms. Methods of staining and isolating the common bacteria that are found in many of our foods are taken up in this course. The chemical changes in foods that are caused by microorganisms are carefully observed. This is an elective course, and is recommended for Home Economics students. Prerequisite, eight hours of biological sciences, four of which should be in Botany, eight hours of Chemistry. Credit, four semester hours.
CS—Advanced Bacteriology. A course dealing with special methods for the culture of microorganisms; special methods of preparing culture media. The biochemistry of microorganisms that are found in medicine, agriculture and industrial occupations is studied carefully. The problem of immunity is given special consideration. Eight hours of biological sciences, eight hours of Organic Chemistry. Two hours lecture, six hours laboratory each week. Credit, four semester hours.

C9—Individual Work. Original problems that are to be worked out by the students. Open to majors only. Prerequisite, twenty hours of biological sciences. Credit, variable.

C11-C12—Seminar. Review of current Biological Literature. Discussion of problems. Open to majors only. Credit, one semester hour.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Major: A3-A4, B1, B2, B3-B4, C4, and one other course.

Minor: A3-A4, B1, B3-B4.

A3-A4—Inorganic Chemistry. Year course, credit, eight semester hours. This course gives the fundamental laws and reactions of chemistry. It treats of the structure composition and reactions of inorganic matter; of the properties of compounds, of the chemical behavior of the metals and non-metals, of the relationships of the elements as shown by the periodic system, of the stoichiometry involved in volume changes, and in metathetical and oxidation-reduction reactions. Compounds are prepared, reactions noted, and the fundamentals of chemical technique developed. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. Required of all Chemistry majors and minors, Biology majors, Home Economics majors.

B—Organic Chemistry—Short Course. A study of the hydrocarbons and their derivatives, the carbohydrates, proteins, fats, vitamins, the aromatic compounds as they lead to a study of synthetic dyes. First Semester. Credit, four hours. Prerequisite: Inorganic Chemistry. This course is given for students in Home Economics.

B1—Qualitative Analysis. First semester. Credit, four semester hours. To train the student in exact methods and careful manipulation in the separation and identification of the more important metallic and non-metallic ions, to clarify the reasons for the procedures used, to apply to them the principles relating to solubility, ionization, complex molecule formation, oxidation and reduction in solutions, and other laws of chemical equilibrium. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. Required of all Chemistry majors and minors. Prerequisite, A3-A4 or its equivalent.

B2—Quantitative Analysis. Second semester. Credit, four semester hours. An elementary course in Quantitative Analysis, acquainting the student with the more frequently used quantitative operations in volumetric and gravimetric analysis. Problems include metathetical and oxidation-reduction reactions, hydrogen ion concentration, and selection of indicators. One hour lecture, six hours laboratory. Required of all Chemistry majors. Prerequisite, B1.

B3-B4—Organic Chemistry. Year course. Credit, eight semester hours. The fundamental principles of Organic Chemistry, some applications of the electron theory, stereochemistry, tautomerism, study
of the aliphatic series, proteins, carbohydrates, aromatic compounds, the synthetic drugs and dyes, plant and animal pigments. Organic compounds prepared. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. Required of all majors, majors in Home Economics, majors in Biology. Prerequisite, A3-A4, or unusual background in high school chemistry.

C1—Elementary Physiological Chemistry. Semester course. Credit, four semester hours. Chemistry of the carbohydrates, lipins, proteins, and vitamins with emphasis upon physiological processes. Qualitative analysis of foods for nutritional content, and of some body products including the blood and the urine. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. Required of certain students for Chemistry major. Recommended for Home Economics majors, and Biology majors. Prerequisite, B3-B4 and Biology.


C3—Food Chemistry and Nutrition. Semester course. The mechanics of digestion; the chemistry of digestion; composition of food-stuffs; chemical fate of fats, proteins, carbohydrates and minerals; protein requirement; energy requirement; chemistry of vitamins and their dietary value; chemical composition, digestibility, nutritive value, preservation, and adulteration of milk and milk products, butter and cheese, etc., eggs and meats, vegetables and fruits. Three hours lecture. Required of some majors. Prerequisite, B3-B4.

C4—Advanced Quantative Analysis. Semester course. One lecture, six hours laboratory. Four hours credit. A course covering more advanced analyses including alloys and ores. Prerequisites: B2.

D1-D2—Laboratory Administration, Materials and Methods. Designed for students who wish to teach Chemistry in the high schools. Credit and hours to be arranged.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

The department aims: (1) to equip the student for practical applications of mathematics to everyday problems; (2) to develop critical and accurate thinking on the part of the student; (3) to prepare the student for the study of the natural sciences; (4) to prepare teachers of mathematics; (5) to prepare students for advanced study in the field of mathematics.

Major: B1, B2, B6, B7, C1, C2, C5, C8. All students who major in mathematics will be required to take Physics A1-A2.

Minor: B1, B2, B3 or C5, B5, C1, C2.

A1-A2—Freshman Mathematics. This course includes a review of elementary algebra, quadratic equations, theory of exponents and radicals, binomial theorem, the arithmetic and geometric series, logarithms and numerical trigonometry, and an introduction to analytic geometry. This course is required of all freshmen, and it furnishes a much needed background for the higher courses in mathematics. Credit, six semester hours.
B1—Plane Trigonometry. This course includes the solutions of triangles, identities, and trigonometric equations. This course aims to give the student the fundamental formulae of trigonometry and a command of logarithms. It is a prerequisite to course B2. Credit, three semester hours. First semester.

B2—Plane Analytic Geometry. An introductory course in plane analytic geometry including rectangular, oblique and polar coordinates in the plane, the straight line and an introduction to the conic sections. This course is a prerequisite to course C1 and is open to students who have had course B1. Credit, three semester hours. Second semester.

B5—College Algebra. This course includes quadratic equations, progressions, binomial theorem, logarithms, inequalities, mathematical induction. It is a prerequisite to courses B6, C4 and C5. Credit, three semester hours. First semester.

B6—Advanced College Algebra. This course includes progressions, mathematical induction, binomial theorem, complex numbers, theory of equations, permutations, combinations and probability, determinants, partial fractions and logarithms. Open to students who have had course B5. Credit, three hours. Second semester.

B7—Solid Analytic Geometry. This course includes the study of planes and straight lines, conicoids, polar, spherical and cylindrical coordinates, and the general equation of the second degree. This course is a prerequisite to course C8. Open to students who have had course B2. Credit, three semester hours. First semester.

B8—Elementary Mathematical Statistics. This course consists of collection and classification of data; tabulation and graphical representation of data; averages; errors; measures of dispersion; the percentile method; the normal probability curve. Credit, two hours. Second semester.

C1—Differential Calculus. This course deals with methods of differentiation, maxima and minima, the differential, curvature, and indeterminate forms. It is a prerequisite to course C2, and is open to students who have had course B2. Credit, three semester hours. First semester.

C2—Integral Calculus. This course includes methods of integration, applications of the calculus to problems in mechanics and physics. It is a prerequisite to course C8, and is open to students who have had course C1. Credit, three semester hours. Second semester.

C4—Mathematics of Investment. This course deals with the study of interest, annuities, amortization, bond valuation, problems in life insurance. Open to students who have had course B5. Credit, three semester hours. Second semester.

C5—Theory of Equations. This course consists of the study of complex numbers; solutions of cubic and quartic equations; theorems on roots of equations; determinants. Open to students who have had courses B5 and C1. Credit three semester hours. First semester.

C6—The Teaching of Mathematics in Secondary Schools. This course consists of a study of the field of secondary mathematics from the quantitative and qualitative viewpoints; review of the field of high school mathematics; adaptation of high school mathematics to
the needs of the pupil. Open to students who have completed at least twelve semester hours in mathematics. Credit, two hours. Second semester.

C8—Advanced Calculus. This course includes the study of infinite series; expansion of functions; differential equations; partial differentiation; maxima and minima. Open to students who have had courses B3 and C2. Credit, three hours. Second semester.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Aims

The Aims of the Department are:

1. To develop students who have an appreciation of the potentialities for use of the world's resources of power and energy.
2. To aid in developing the general cultural life of students.
3. To prepare those who are interested in teaching physics and related sciences.
4. To prepare those who may wish to take advantage of occupational opportunities in industry that are open or may be opened to students.
5. To provide basic training for those who hope to do research in physics and related sciences.

Major and Minor

a. Major: Twenty-eight semester hours are required for a major in physics. A major shall include: Physics A1 and A2, C1 and C2, and D1 and D2.

b. Minor: Eighteen semester hours are required for a minor including: Physics A1 and A2, C1 and C2.

Required courses in Mathematics are designated as prerequisites.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

A1—Mechanics, Heat, and Sound. This course is intended to introduce the student to the fundamental principles of the three selected branches of physics. Much time is devoted to the practical application of these principles through demonstrations, problems, and individual experimentation in the laboratory. Open to beginners in Physics. Lecture—Demonstrations three hours a week, laboratory two two-hour periods per week. Credit, four semester hours.

A2—Light, Electricity and Modern Physics. This course is organized in the same manner as the course in Mechanics, Heat, and Sound and is intended for beginners in Physics. Prerequisite: Physics A1. Lecture—Demonstrations three hours a week, laboratory two two-hour periods per week. Credit, four semester hours.

B1—Household Physics. A course in which the chief interest is the application of the principles of physics to the solution of various problems that arise in home economics. No previous work in Physics is required. Prerequisite: Mathematics A1 and A2. Lecture—Demonstrations two hours per week; laboratory two two-hour periods per week. Credit, four semester hours.

B2—Photography. A course designed to acquaint the student with fundamental techniques needed by the student of science or those who wish to develop this subject as a hobby. No previous work in physics required. Lecture and laboratory hours to be arranged.
B3—Acoustics. A study of the physics of music, speech, and architectural acoustics, with special emphasis on the basic principles of sound and their application to present-day problems. No previous work in either physics or mathematics is required for those who wish to enroll for credit in other departments. However, those who enroll for credit in physics will be expected to go more thoroughly into the subject and beginning physics or its equivalent will be a prerequisite. Lecture—Demonstrations three semester hours per week, laboratory two two-hour periods per week. Credit, five semester hours.

B4—Modern Physics. A study of the modern developments in atomic physics. This course is basic for understanding much of the present-day work in physics, chemistry and biology. Prerequisite: Physics A1 and A2.

C1—Heat. This is a second level course and is designed so as to extend the work of the beginning course. The historical aspects of the subject are considered along with the modern developments and their applications. Prerequisites: Physics A1, A2 and Mathematics C1 and C2. Lecture-Demonstrations two hours per week; laboratory two two-hour periods per week. Credit four semester hours.

C2—Light. A second level course in which the time is devoted to a study of the various branches of light with special emphasis on physical optics. Ample time is given to problem work and experimentation. Prerequisites: Calculus and Physics C1. (Lecture-Demonstrations same as C1.)

D1-D2—Electricity. This is a third level course that extends through the first and second semesters. It is designed to give the student of physics a thorough foundation in the basic principles of electricity and to develop technique in making electrical measurements. Prerequisites: Physics A1, A2 and Mathematics C1 and C2. Lecture-Demonstration two hours per week, laboratory three two-hour periods per week. Credit, five semester hours.

D3—Teaching of High School Physics. This course is for prospective teachers of physics in high schools. It is intended to meet the needs of this group with respect to those things that are not generally considered in the subject-matter courses. Attention is devoted to sources of supplies, current physical literature, preparation and presentation of physical demonstrations, problems in the organization and supervision of the laboratory. Prerequisites: Physics A1 and A2. Lecture-Demonstrations three hours per week. Credit, three semester hours.

D4—Spectroscopy. This course is designed to meet the needs of beginning or advanced students in spectroscopy. A study is made of the various instruments used in spectrum analysis and time is also devoted to the theoretical aspects of the subject. Prerequisite: Light, Physics C2. Lectures and laboratory to be arranged.

Survey Course

A1-A2—Survey of the Physical Sciences. Year course, credit, six semester hours. This course is built around a central theme of man and his relation to his world. The various sciences are introduced in various times and places, wherever and whenever one or several are needed to contribute to the theme. It covers such topics as: Space, the origin, nature and behaviors of the bodies in
it; sunlight, its nature and analysis; the earth, its constitution, structure, changes, and conditions which make for the existence and maintenance of life, especially man; the foundations of the universe, matter, energy, relation of matter and energy, primordial building blocks of the universe; science in the service of man, power, mechanics, transportation, communication, heating and lighting, nutrition and maintenance of health, agriculture and industrial arts; pre-eminence of law and order; instruments and ingenuity used by man in discovering nature's law; development of scientific concepts; scientific habit of thinking, its influence on all phases of knowledge; man as a creature of earth, his development with that of earth history; life and contribution of great scientific minds. Three hours lecture, one hour demonstration. Required of all sophomores, except those majoring in Biology, Chemistry or both, who should take a course each in Biology and Chemistry, or those majoring in Home Economics who should take Biology or Chemistry.
DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND ECONOMICS

The work in Business Administration at Clark College has a three-fold purpose, namely:

1. To give basic courses for all students in the College.
   a. For the purpose of giving information relative to everyday business, economic problems.
   b. To develop in students an appreciation for good business.
   c. To develop in students the ability to demand good service and good quality in business.
   d. To develop a philosophy relative to small business as a means of helping the Negro become more independent economically.

2. To give basic training for business as an occupation.

3. To give accurate preparation for those who wish to teach business and commercial subjects.

Major

The Major Program in Business Administration must include the following courses: Economics B5 and C4; Business Administration B1-B2, B3, B4, C1, C2, and D2.

Economics B1-B2 is a prerequisite to a major in Business Administration and must be taken as the first basic course.

Minor

A Minor Program in Business Administration must include the following courses: Business Administration B1-B2, B3, B4, C1-C2, D2.

Economics B1-B2 is a prerequisite to a minor in Business Administration and must be taken as the first basic course.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

Economics

B1-B2—Principles of Economics. Three hours, both semesters. A study of the field of production, consumption, distribution, and business organization in modern economic society. Prices, value in use and in exchange, the laws of supply and demand, elementary banking and finance, foreign trade and exchange, the tariff, trust monopolies, large scale production also are given due prominence with a view to indicate to the student the complex process of our present industrial society. The second semester is given to the study of Public Finance and Taxation, Railroad Problems, and to the assumptions and facts of Economic Theory, Socialism, etc. Lectures, recitations and weekly problems to be written.

B3—Economic History of the United States. This course is a study of the economic progress of the United States from the late colonial period to the present in Agriculture, Manufacturing,
Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Tariff Policy, Transportation, Banking and Currency, "trust" movement, Labor Organization, and Social Control. Credit, three semester hours.

B5—Principles of Insurance. A study of life, casualty, Fire, Fidelity, and other special types of insurance with a special view of directing the student in choosing the right kind of contract. Credit, three semester hours.

C2—Labor Problems. The purpose of this course is to make a general survey of the wage-earner in modern industry, with special emphasis on the Negro. Some of the topics to be discussed are: wages, hours, working conditions, accidents, unemployment, trade unionism, and labor legislation. Credit, three semester hours.

C4—Management of Personal Finances. The main object of this course is to train students to reflect intelligently on matters pertaining to their personal financial problems. Some of the problems to be considered in this connection are: Personal Budgets, Personal Credit, Installment Credit, Savings Funds, Personal Loan Institutions, Buying Techniques and Methods, Life Insurance, Wills and Trusts, Banking Relations, Retirement Incomes and Pensions, and Investing in Securities. Prerequisite, Economics B1-B2, or special permission of the instructor. Credit, three semester hours.

C6—Current Economic Problems. A critical investigation of present-day economic trends, with special emphasis placed on changes in banking, transportation, labor and industrial organization. This course will be taught largely from periodicals. Credit, three semester hours.

Business Administration

B1-B2—Elements of Accounting. Three hours per week throughout the year. Laboratory work required. Assets, liabilities and proprietorship; construction and interpretation of accounts; books of original entry; books of final entry; reports, depreciation; controlling accounts; accruals preferred items; consignments; percentages and statistics; graphic methods; problems. Credit, six semester hours.

B3—Business Law. Contracts, including formation, essentials, performance, rights, and remedies of parties; agencies, including formation contracts between principals and agencies; sales, uniform sales act, sales or approval at auction. Two hours per week first semester. Credit two semester hours.

B4—Negotiable Instruments including forms, legal effect of negotiability, rights and liabilities of parties, equities, discharge of parties; bankruptcy; law of insurance; partnerships; assurance and guarantee; personal property. Prerequisite, Business Administration B3. Two hours per week second semester. Credit, two semester hours.

C1-C2—Business Organization; Principles and Practice. The object of this course is to familiarize the student with the various forms of organization with the view of directing students in adopting the best type. It is a study of sound financing and development of a technique for handling business problems. A special study will be made of co-operative enterprises. Laboratory work is required. Year course; credit, six semester hours.

D2—The Small Business Enterprise. A study of small business enterprises from the point of economic necessity, organization, and
operation. A special study of service enterprises operated by Negroes and possibilities of development is undertaken. Students are required to work with units already in operation for practical training. Each student must file a report on the unit under observation. Credit, three semester hours.

Secretarial Science

Commercial courses are not required for a major in Business Administration. However, those planning to teach will find a combination necessary for certification.

A1-A2—Typewriting. A year course, emphasizing a mastery of the keyboard by the touch system and the working parts of the machine. Two semester hours credit.

B1-B2—Typewriting. This is an advanced course in Typewriting. Students must maintain a speed of 60 words per minute, with a minimum of errors. Prerequisite, A1-A2. Two semester hours credit.

B3-B4—Stenography. A year course in the Gregg system of Shorthand, with the application of principles to sentence and short letter dictation. Four semester hours credit.

C1-C2—Advanced Stenography. Speed drills; transcribing and correspondence; general review of stenographic principles. Prerequisite B3-B4. Four semester hours credit.

C3—Business English. The application of fundamentals of Grammar and Composition to effective writing in the field of business. Prerequisite English A1-A2. Two or three semester hours.

C4—Office Practice. An analysis of principles underlying office decorum and procedures, and the selection of materials and equipment. The offices of the College and business concerns in the city will be used for practical experience. Two semester hours credit.

THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

The Aims of the Department of Education are Professional and Functional.

I. Professional Aims:
1. To prepare students for educational service in the elementary school.
2. To prepare students taking the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Education for Instructorship, Principalship, and administrative and supervisory positions in secondary education.

II. Functional Aims:
1. To create interest in the social function of education.
2. To create interest on the part of the student in the Negro's educational problems.
3. To give the students of the institution such equipment as will enable them to participate in such work that will help to solve the educational problems of the Negro.
4. To serve as a basic department for carrying on research in this institution.
5. To study the educational problems within the State as a basis for formulating the teaching program, and as a basis for directing the thinking of the students along the lines of the educational problems of the Negro.
Research

In recognition of the fact that modern education in all of its phases is based upon research, the Department of Education is making an effort to introduce the students of education to some of the most vital problems of education requiring research and is directing the advanced students of the Department of Education in securing first hand information with regard to these problems. Visitations to the city and county schools are made where an introduction to school problems is sought, local surveys and a first hand study of the data are made.

Major and Minor

Major: Students are not encouraged to take a major in the Department of Education. In special cases where permission is given the student is required to complete also a subject-matter major.

Minor: A minor in the Department of Education shall consist of 18 semester hours. The minor in Education is usually pursued to satisfy requirements for certification. Students should be certain that specific courses required for a certificate in the State in which they plan to teach are included in the minor.

Courses Required on a Minor in Education

1. Elementary Education:
   - Education......B1  3 Sem. Hrs.
   - Education......B3-B4 6 Sem. Hrs.
   - Education......B5-B6 4 or 6 Sem. Hrs.
   - Psychology......B4 3 Sem. Hrs.

2. Secondary Education:
   - Education......B1  3 Sem. Hrs.
   - Education......C7  3 Sem. Hrs.
   - Education......D1-D2 4 or 6 Sem. Hrs.
   - Psychology......B2  3 Sem. Hrs.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

A1—College Orientation. Laboratory course required of all freshmen. Units consist of problems revealed experimentally, and selected in the light of greatest needs, making for educational efficiency. Credit, two semester hours.

A2—Self-Analysis and Occupational Study: A course designed to aid the student in the analysis of himself and the discovery of his capacities and limitations; to help him make a critical study of a large number of vocations and compare his own qualities with the demands of these vocations and thus more adequately adjust himself to a vocation as a life work. Lectures and discussions. Open especially to Freshmen. Credit, two semester hours. Second semester.

B1—Introduction to Education: This course will introduce the major divisions of the field of education, yet will be practical to the extent of meeting the needs of those who will take only one or two courses in the field of education. The units of this course will be selected after a diagnostic study of practical educational background of the students has been made. Credit, three semester hours.

B2—Recreational Education: Gymnastics, Games and Recreation for Elementary Schools.
A course intending to give prospective teachers a deeper appreciation of the significance of gymnastic exercises, play and recreation in connection with elementary school work. A study is made of the types of exercises which will help develop strong bodies, and the activities adapted to the elementary age groups. Original plays and games are planned for use in the elementary school. Two hours a week are given over to recitation and one hour to laboratory work where the games and exercises are practiced with a view of giving the class an opportunity to learn the games and exercises and how to conduct them. Prerequisite: Psychology B4. Credit, two semester hours.

B3—Principles, Materials, and Methods of Elementary Instruction. It is intended that this course shall give the student a clear conception of the purpose of the elementary school subjects. Curriculum materials, and methods of presentation of the various elementary school subjects will be discussed. Prerequisite, Psychology B4. Credit, three semester hours.

B4—Elementary School Art. A course intended primarily for elementary school teachers. Consideration is given to children's Art in the different grades, various techniques and suitable crafts. Prerequisite, Education B3. Credit, three semester hours.

B5-B6—Observation and Practice Teaching: A course designed to give to Seniors practical experience in planning the daily program and classroom management under supervision. Prerequisite, Education B3 and B4. Credit, three to six semester hours.

B8—Health Education: The organization and administration of health programs for the junior and senior high school are stressed in this course. Personal and community hygiene is treated from a social and economic point of view. Attention is given to principles underlying the maintenance of hygienic physical conditions, such as: seating, posture, ventilation, lighting, etc. Several health programs will be worked out by the class, working in groups. Credit, three semester hours.

C1—School and Society. This course treats of the development of the school as a social institution and its relationships to other primary and secondary institutions in meeting the needs of youth. Special attention is given to education in light of recent social and economic changes. Credit, two semester hours.

C2—Principles and Methods of Vocational Guidance: In this course a survey is made of the historical development of the Vocational Guidance Movement and the present emphasis upon the movement in Public School Education. A thorough study is made of the problems of Vocational Guidance with special emphasis upon the principles underlying counselling, and the methods of counselling, as related to choosing, preparing for, entering upon, and making progress in a vocation. Lectures and discussions. Open to College Seniors. Credit, three semester hours.

C3—The Organization, Administration and Supervision of Public School Education: A study of the various school units, educational boards and their functions, the superintendent and his functions, the selection, training, and supervision of teachers, the organization of the school to care for inferior, normal, and superior pupils, records and reports, health and sanitation. Lectures and discussions. Credit, three semester hours.

C5—History of Education: A general course in the history of education making a survey of the development of educational theory
and practice from primitive times to the present. In the study of the modern period emphasis is placed upon the democratic ideal in Education as influenced by Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Froebel, Herbart, and Dewey. Credit, three semester hours. First semester.

C7—Principles Underlying the Selection of Materials and Methods of High School Instruction: This course aims to make a detailed analysis of problems involved in high school instruction and to suggest methods by which these problems may be solved. The course will deal with such topics as, the high school age, the high school curriculum, testing in the high school, etc. Prerequisite, Psychology B2. Three semester hours first semester. Open to College Seniors.

C8—Educational Measurements: This course will take up the nature and theory of educational measurement together with the history of the movement. The important statistical processes will be explained and students will be given sufficient practice to become proficient in their use. Methods of diagnosis of weaknesses in the different subjects together with the appropriate teaching procedure recommended, for remedial follow-up. Emphasis will be laid on the practical classroom application of tests and measurements. Prerequisite, Psychology B2. Credit, three semester hours.

C10—The Curriculum. This course treats of the principles underlying curriculum development upon the elementary and secondary levels. Credit, three semester hours.

D1-D2—Observation and Practice Teaching in High Schools. This course supplements Education C7 and cannot be taken unless C7 is taken. The course aims to give College Seniors who expect to teach, some practical experience in meeting and solving instructional problems. Prerequisites, Psychology B2 and Education C7. Credit, three or six semester hours.

Note.—The courses in observation and practice teaching deal with the curriculum, materials and methods of teaching in elementary and secondary schools. During the first semester, the students are assigned for observation and the second semester practice teaching. Public schools co-operating for the school year, 1942-43 were: Ashby, Walker, Ware, David T. Howard, and Booker T. Washington. Throughout the year a seminar is held once a week for the joint meeting of the students, college instructors of practice teaching and the supervisor of practice.

PSYCHOLOGY

B1—Introductory General Psychology: A study of the processes of the adult mind. Sensation, attention, perception, memory, imagination, reasoning, feeling, emotion, sleep and dreams, multiple personality and hypnosis are some of the topics studied and discussed. Simple experiments are given with a view to indicate that mind is discoverable, that it can be observed and reported upon. This is essentially not a course in debate or in philosophy; emphasis is rather placed upon the physical mechanism of mind and to mind as an outgrowth of the physiological process. Three hours first semester. Open to Sophomores and Juniors.

B2—Educational Psychology: The Principles of Educational Psychology and Mental Hygiene. Readings, discussions, reports. Three hours, second semester. Prerequisite, Psychology B1.
B4—Psychology of Childhood: In this course a thorough study is made of the problems of the pre-school age, parental care, heredity, environment, and health, as these are related to the education of the child. Prerequisite, Psychology B1. Credit, three semester hours, second semester.

C2—Psychology of Adolescence: A critical study of the physical, emotional and intellectual problems of the adolescent boy and girl as related to childhood and maturity, and means for dealing with these problems. This course will include a discussion of physical changes, interests and impulses, shifting of intellectual attitudes, sex differences, and the reaction of the adolescent to society.

C4—Psychology of Religion: A course designed to make a study of the psychological processes involved in religious experience. A study is made of the nature of religion, the nature of religious experience as differentiated from any other type of experience, the conversion experience, the subconscious, worship, and the practical value of teaching program in the development of a religious life. Prerequisite, a course in General Psychology. Credit, three semester hours. Second semester.

C5—Mental Hygiene: A survey of the forces that determine personality, both genetic and social, together with a general view of mental soundness or unsoundness. The various social relationships and their effects on the student will be considered, particularly as they give rise to maladjustments and complexes. Types of mental sanitation in both childhood and adolescence will be discussed, and moral issues raised. Prerequisite, Psychology B1. Credit, three semester hours.

C7—Schools of Modern Psychology. After a short survey of pre-scientific psychology, will come a discussion of the varied emphases in modern psychological investigation, typified by such movements as structuralism, functionalism, behaviorism, Gestalt Psychology, dynamic psychology and Freudianism.

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY AND PSYCHOLOGY

Requirements for a Major and a Minor

A Major in the Department of Philosophy and Psychology:

For a major in the Department of Philosophy and Psychology thirty semester hours of work must be completed. Of this number, fifteen shall be Philosophy and fifteen in Psychology. Of the thirty hours required for a major, twelve hours of work in each field shall be required and three hours in each field shall be elective. The Major sequence of required courses shall be as follows:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
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24 Sem. Hrs.
Elective courses on the Major shall be as follows:

Schools of Psychology .......... C7 3 Sem. Hrs.
Psychology of Religion .......... C4 3 " "
Child Psychology ............... B4 3 " "
Philosophy ...................... B2 3 " "
Philosophy ...................... C6 3 " "

15 Sem. Hrs.

A Minor in the Department of Philosophy and Psychology:

A Minor in this department shall consist of eighteen semester hours. A Minor may be pursued in either Philosophy or Psychology.

For a Minor in Philosophy the following sequence of courses shall be required:

Philosophy ...................... B1 3 Sem. Hrs.
Philosophy ...................... B2 3 " "
Philosophy ...................... C1 3 " "
Philosophy ...................... C2 3 " "
Philosophy ...................... C4 3 " "
Philosophy ...................... C6 3 " "

18 Sem. Hrs.

For a Minor in Psychology the sequence of courses required shall be as follows:

Psychology ...................... B1 3 Sem. Hrs.
Psychology ...................... B2 3 " "
Psychology ...................... C5 3 " "
Schools of Psychology .......... C7 3 " "
Sociology (Social Psychology) ... C6 3 " "
Elective ........................ 3 " "

18 Sem. Hrs.

B1—Logic and Scientific Method: A study of argument and proof, detection of fallacies, analysis of definitions, syllogisms and dilemmas, the nature of scientific method, hypothesis, generalization and probability. Logical principles will be studied in connection with typical life situations.

B2—Aesthetics: An inquiry into the meaning of art, especially in the dance, architecture, sculpture, painting, the drama, poetry and music. Types of aesthetic form and experience such as the tragic, the comic, the beautiful and the sublime will be considered, together with an evaluation of the place of art in contemporary life.

C1—Introduction to Philosophy: A general orientation of the student to the problems of science and of value, with a review of typical solutions offered by idealism, realism and pragmatism. Prerequisite, General Psychology. Credit, three semester hours.

C2—History of Philosophy: A review of the development of European philosophy from the Greeks to the German idealists. Emphasis will be placed upon historical background and the relation of each thinker to the others studied. Prerequisite, any course in philosophy or theology. Credit, three semester hours.
C3—Social Ethics: A survey of the contemporary American scene and its actual mores—the economic motif, work and leisure, recreation, suicide, sex mores, economic and political morality, class and race, crime, vice, gambling, intoxicating liquors, temperance, international relations and the peace issue—these and other problems of social morality will receive critical appraisal. Credit, three semester hours. Not offered 1936-1937.

C4—Fundamental Principles of Ethics: An introduction to value theory, the development of tribal and national morality, a historical survey of ethical thought in Greece and Rome, in mediaeval Christianity and in Europe since the Renaissance. The relation of psychology to ethics, types of ethical theory, political and social ethics and the bearing of religion and metaphysics on ethical issues will also be considered. Prerequisite, any course in philosophy or the course in “A Working Morality.” Credit, three semester hours.

C6—Philosophy of Religion: An appraisal of primitive religion, the ethic faiths, a psychological study of typical phenomena in conversion and mysticism, with metaphysical implications in a world view including the place of mind in nature, freedom, immortality and God. Prerequisite, any course in philosophy or theology. Credit, three semester hours.

DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

Requirements for Major and Minor in Religious Education

Major: Semester hours required for major in Religious Education—30

Minor: Semester hours required for minor in Religious Education—20

Maximum credit allowed in Religious Education (Sem. Hrs.)—36

Course Requirement by Groups for Major and Minor in Religious Education:

Group I—Bible

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<th>Major</th>
<th>Minor</th>
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<td>Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Required Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>1. Old Testament Survey</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. New Testament Survey</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Hist. and Lit. of O. T. (Jr. and Sr.)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Hist. and Lit. of N. T. (Jr. and Sr.)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Use of the Bible in Rel. Ed.</td>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>9</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Group II—Psychology

<table>
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<th>Major</th>
<th>Minor</th>
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<tr>
<td>Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1. Child Psychology</td>
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<td>2. Educational Psychology</td>
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<td>3. Adolescent Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Psychology of Religion</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Group III—Music, Worship and Art
1. Music and Worship .................................. 2 .. 2 ..
2. Worship ............................................... 2 .. 2 ..
3. Religious Dramatics .................................. 2 .. 2 ..
4. Handicraft .............................................. 2 .. 2 ..
Total ..................................................... 2 6 2 6

1. Organ, and Adm. of Ch. School ..................... 3 .. 3 ..
2. Methods of Teaching Religion ....................... 3 .. 3 ..
3. Curriculum of Christian Ed. ......................... 3 .. 3 ..
4. Principles of Moral and Religious Education .... 3 .. 3 ..
5. The Church Work and Young People ............... 3 .. 3 ..
6. Week-Day and Vacation Church Schools ............ 3 .. 3 ..
Total ..................................................... 9 9 6 12

Group V—Missionary Education
1. Missionary Education in the Local Church ......... 2 .. 2 ..
2. Problems in World Mission of Christian Religion .. 2 .. 2 ..
3. Comparative Religions ................................ 2 .. 2 ..
Total ..................................................... 2 4 0 6

Grand total of required work from all groups:
(Total hours required for Major including electives—30.)
Grand total of elective work allowed for Major from all groups .......... 8 Sem. Hrs.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

Bible

A1-A2—Survey Course: A survey of the Bible designed to give freshmen students a general knowledge of Hebrew history and to create an appreciation for the Bible as literature and as a source book of the Christian Religion. A year course. The first semester gives a survey of the Old Testament and the second semester gives a survey of the New Testament. Credit, two semester hours each semester.

(See Gammon Catalog for other courses in Religious Education.)

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES

The Department of Social Studies comprises courses in Economics, History, Political Science, and Sociology. Through this field, the
student is brought into scientific touch with the most significant forces which mold human civilization, and is given a fundamental appreciation of the role which the modern citizen plays and has played in the development of the Great Society. This field of study is organized with three fundamental objectives in view. Its aims are: (1) to give the student a broad cultural perspective of the social science field; (2) to prepare social science teachers, and (3) to provide a comprehensive background for those who plan to do graduate study in the social science field.

**Major:** Thirty semester hours, not including Freshman courses. A major in the Social Studies shall include: History B3-B4, B5-B6, C2; Political Science C1; Sociology B1-B2; three hours of elective in Sociology, and three hours of general elective work in the Department.

**Minor:** Eighteen semester hours, not including Freshman courses. A minor in the Social Studies shall include: History B3-B4, C2; Political Science C1; and Economics B1-B2, or Sociology B1-B2.

**DESCRIPTION OF COURSES**

**Geography**

*B1—The Principles of Geography.* This course emphasizes the fundamentals of modern geography, climate, relief, location, mineral resources, water-power, soils and other environmental conditions. (Does not count on the major or minor.) Offered first semester. Credit, three semester hours.

*B2—Geography of North America.* This course deals with the landscape characteristics of selected region of North America. It describes and interprets the industries, the farm, and forests as they have developed in these regions of North America. (Does not count on the major or minor.) Offered the second semester. Credit, three semester hours.

**History**

*A1-A2—Survey of the Social Sciences.* An orientation course for Freshmen. This course aims to introduce the student to the materials of the social sciences and to general social concepts with their historical background. The course attempts to trace the evolution of contemporary civilization through its historical, economic, political, and sociological phases, and introduce the student to some of the problems of our own day. It is hoped that the student will thus be orientated toward an understanding of the society in which he lives. Required of all Freshmen. (Does not count on the major or minor.) Credit, six semester hours.

*B3-B4—American History.* This course traces the development of American life and institutions in their social, political and economic phases. Emphasis is placed upon those forces and trends which were responsible for the development of American nationality. The first semester treats the period 1492-1865; the second semester, the period 1865 to the present. Not open to Freshmen. A year course. Credit, six semester hours. A prerequisite for History B5-B6.

*B5-B6—History of Modern Europe.* This course deals with the movements and trends which have produced Modern European civili-
The work of the first semester centers around the revolutionary changes and developments of the 16th, 17th, and 18th centuries—such as: world discoveries, commercial expansion, and religious conflict. The second semester's work treats the revolutionary results of the French Revolution, the Industrialization of Europe, the triumph of the middle-class, the development of nationalism and democracy. Not open to Freshmen. A year course. Credit, six semester hours. A prerequisite for Political Science C1.

C2—Negro History. This course traces the development of the Negro in his American environment, emphasizing the contributions which the Negro has made to the development of American civilization. An attempt is made to project for serious study those problems which face the Negro in the United States today. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite, History B3-B4. Credit, three semester hours.

C3—Economic History of the United States. This course is a study of the economic progress of the United States, from the colonial period to the present. An effort is made to trace the development of the basic American economic institutions and show how they have influenced our political life. Great emphasis is placed on present American economic problems. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite, History B3-B4. Credit, three semester hours.

Political Science

C1—Introduction to the Study of Government. An introductory course in Political Science. This course treats the nature, organization, and operation of governments. It aims to set forth the problem of government as a problem, and to show how the leading states of the world have attempted to solve it. Emphasis is placed on post-war political ideologies. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites, History B3-B4, B5-B6. Credit, three semester hours.

Sociology

B1—Introduction to Sociology. It is the object of this course to introduce the student to the field of sociology. The student is acquainted with the social structure, its organization and functions and the basic factors and forces involved in social change. A prerequisite to Sociology B2, C5, C6, C7, C8. Not open to freshmen. Credit, three semester hours. First semester.

B2—Introduction to Anthropology. This course treats the origins and development of the human race and human cultural institutions. The student is acquainted with problems and methods of racial classification and race mixture, the development of religious practices, language development, and the development of early social institutions. Prerequisite, Sociology B1. Not open to freshmen. Offered the second semester. Credit, three semester hours.

C6—Social Psychology. This course presents a psychological basis for understanding some of the most characteristic aspects of our society. An examination is made of social values and the psychological apparatus for the creation and propagation of such values. An attempt is made to show how the wishes, personality, character and life of the individual are influenced and molded by the group. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites, Sociology B1-B2, and Psychology B1. Credit, three semester hours.
C6—City Problems and Community Organization. An analysis of the urban community and the various problems of city life. A study of the various movements for promotion of the welfare of the urban population; the rise of the Social Center Movement in America, Schools as Social Centers, Social Surveys, etc. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite, Sociology B1-B2. Credit, three semester hours.

C7—The Family. This course aims to investigate the modern family from the standpoint of the personal development of its members and the mores of the community. A critical analysis is made of the problems of marriage, divorce, desertion, illegitimacy, unhappy homes, new status of women and the guidance of youth. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite, Sociology B1-B2. Credit, three semester hours.

C8—Social Pathology. A critical study of population problems and trends, poverty, crime, illiteracy, insanity, disease, dependency, family disorganization and other social maladjustments, with suggested methods of amelioration. Special attention is given to social maladjustments in regard to Negro life. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite, Sociology B1-B2. Credit, three semester hours.

Physical Education

A1—Personal Hygiene. This course deals with principles underlying health practices. It aims at the attainment of the highest personal health and efficiency. Credit, two semester hours.

A2—Coaching Fundamentals. A course intending to give to prospective coaches a knowledge of the financial budget and methods of squad organization. It also emphasizes the care of athletic equipment, the building of plays, and the treatment of minor injuries. Credit, two semester hours.
CLARK COLLEGE BULLETIN 67

*REGISTRY OF STUDENTS 1943-1944*

Senior Year

Adams, Annie Ruth .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Aiken, Margaret Harding ............................. Atlanta, Ga.
Bacon, Montez Evangelyn ................................ Manatee, Fla.
Benton, Louise Georgetta ................................ Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Boles, Bennie Ruth .................................... Oxford, Miss.
Bowers, Dee Ione Geraldine ............................ New Orleans, La.
Bridges, Evelyn Florence .............................. Atlanta, Ga.
Buchanan, Rosa Belle .................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Burns, Lucie Earline .................................. West Palm Beach, Fla.
Clifton, Kathryn M. ...................................... Detroit, Mich.
Coles, Virginia Lee ..................................... Lynchburg, Va.
Cook, Verna Lee .......................................... New Rochelle, N. Y.
Curry, Carole Stanton ................................... Chattanooga, Tenn.
Davis, Letitia ............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Davis, Alice Lucille ..................................... Rome, Ga.
Dunn, Lillian Mariiah .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Easley, Evelyn Hazel .................................. Covington, Ga.
Edwards, Clara Maurice ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Epps, Anderson Clifford, Jr. .......................... Atlanta, Ga.
Evans, Myrtle Heath .................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Franklin, Myrtle Jean McCoy ........................... Atlanta, Ga.
Gibson, John Thomas .................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Gordon, Alice Cleora Jordan ............................ Chattanooga, Tenn.
Hall, Bessie Landrum .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Hamm, Tommie Lee ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Harris, Mary Alice ....................................... Bristol, Tenn.
Howell, Sherely Wilbanks ................................ Athens, Ga.
Jackson, Anna Harriet .................................. New York City, N. Y.
Johnson, Lavonia ....................................... Athens, Ga.
Johnson, Magnolia Thedora ............................. Bristol, Tenn.
Jones, Elizabeth ......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Jones, Louise Elizabeth ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Jordan, Anna Pearl ...................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Lawson, Essie Beatrice .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Long, Elizabeth Evelyn Elaine ........................ Atlanta, Ga.
McDowell, Dorris Ruth .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
McGill, Mary Anthony .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
McKinnon, Udalgia Zorosha ............................. Tyler, Texas
Middleton, Gertrude Barbara .......................... Bradenton, Fla.
Outlaw, Cleo ............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Points, Dorothy C. ...................................... Montgomery, Ala.
Pugh, Lillian R. ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Quarterman, Lilla Mae .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Rutledge, Rose Mae ...................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Sanders, Maude M. ...................................... Marion, Ala.
Shopshire, James Nathaniel ........................... Kansas City, Mo.
Spearman, Lucille E. .................................. Birmingham, Ala.
Sullivan, Lubirda Priester ............................. Atlanta, Ga.

*Students are classified on the basis of work completed at the end of the first semester, 1943-1944.*
Thornton, Marie Christine ..................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Upton, Alma Victoria ........................................ Norfolk, Va.
Walker, George D. ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Weeks, Samuel Marion ........................................ West Palm Beach, Fla.
Wiggins, Hattie Mae ........................................ Jacksonville, Fla.
Williams, Mildred C. ....................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Wilson, Mildred Victoria .................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Woodward, Maurice .......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Wright, Lottie Maud ......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Wyatt, Beulah Powell ....................................... Atlanta, Ga.

Junior Year

Alford, Arlethia Tate ........................................ Lake City, Fla.
Bailey, Harriette Elizabeth ................................ Anniston, Ala.
Barnes, William Henry ....................................... Gadsden, Ala.
Barnhardt, Thelma Lucile .................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Beatty, Hazel Edna ............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Bolden, Sadie Mae .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Brown, Inell Ernestine ....................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Brown, Louise Elizabeth ..................................... Birmingham, Ala.
Brown, Mary Louise .......................................... Hilton, Ga.
Burke, Helen Arleen ......................................... Knoxville, Tenn.
Busch, Rebecca Eleanor ...................................... Jeffersonville, Ind.
Coleman, Florence ............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Crowder, Thelma Lee ......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Daniel, June Louise ......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Davis, Annie Kate ............................................. Moreland, Ga.
Dean, Rhoda M. ................................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Duncan, Alberta Jeanette .................................... Gainesville, Fla.
Dunn, Dorothy .................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Ealey, Sallye Mary ............................................. Bainbridge, Ga.
Eberhardt, Rosa Lee .......................................... Athens, Ga.
Elliott, Dorothy ............................................... Dallas, Texas
Evans, Elizabeth Mary ....................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Freeman, Ada Mae .............................................. Anniston, Ala.
Frye, Katherine E. Washington ............................. Atlanta, Ga.
Gordon, Arwilla Sherlene ................................... Daytona Beach, Fla.
Harris, Eleanor B. Goodlett ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Harris, Louise L. .............................................. Daytona Beach, Fla.
Harris, Willie Myron ......................................... Birmingham, Ala.
Halsey, Marie Frances ....................................... Milledgeville, Ga.
Howard, Pauline Elizabeth ................................... Decatur, Ga.
Jacobs, Alma Jean .............................................. Edwards, Miss.
James, Doris Eleanor ........................................ Jacksonville, Fla.
Jeffries, Carrie Elizabeth .................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Johnson, Effie Mildred ....................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Johnson, Elpee Milret ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Johnson, Theolia Zephree ................................... Covington, Ga.
Johnson, Willie Mae .......................................... Rome, Ga.
Knox, Naomi ..................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Lovick, Clarence H. .......................................... Asheville, N. C.
Lawrence, Isaiah Henderson ................................ Marianna, Fla.
Lawson, Ernestine Arnold .................................. Chattanooga, Tenn.
Middleton, Esther Musett ........................................ Covington, Ga.
Middleton, Lloyd Maria ......................................... Bradenton, Fla.
Miller, Bernice Marie ........................................ Ft. Pierce, Fla.
Owens, Glenna H .................................................. Bluefield, Va.
Parker, Edythe Amanda ............................................. Daytona Beach, Fla.
Payne, Dorothy Edith ............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Powers, Constance Louise ............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Reese, Patricia Ann .................................................. Rome, Ga.
Thomas, Wade H .................................................. Youngstown, Ohio
Touchstone, Mildred Elizabeth ................................... Little Rock, Ark.
Trammell, Edward A .................................................. Atlanta, Ala.
Webb, Maxine Thornton ............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Williams, C. Omogene ........................................... Gary, Ind.
Williams, Eula Mildred ........................................ St. Petersburg, Fla.
Whitfield, Irene Juanita ......................................... LaGrange, Ga.
Winston, Margaret Alice ......................................... West Point, Ga.
Wright, Elizabeth Louise .......................................... Atlanta, Ga.

Sophomore Year

Adams, Sarah Irene .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Adkins, Margaret .................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Agee, Loretta .................................................. Omaha, Nebr.
Allen, George .................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Allen, Minnie Lee .............................................. Clearwater, Fla.
Arnold, Zilla Frances .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Ayers, Lois Lorenzo ........................................... Jacksonville, Fla.
Barbee, Zelma Clarence, Jr ..................................... Springfield, Ohio
Barnette, Lena Mae .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Bates, Mary Louise .............................................. Anniston, Ala.
Beicher, Mildred Syble .......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Black, Virginia .................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Bolton, Richard Pinson, Jr ................................... Pontotoc, Miss.
Booher, Margaret L ............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Booher, Zola Marie ............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Bradford, Benjamin F., Jr ................................... Hartsville, S. C.
Bradford, Samell D .............................................. Birmingham, Ala.
Brewer, John Mason, III ........................................ Dallas, Texas
Bridges, Christine .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Brinkley, Rosetta .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Bussle, Evelyn Pearl ............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Cage, Virginia De Lois .......................................... Birmingham, Ala.
Carter, Forestine .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Clair, Phyllis Ann .............................................. Chicago, III.
Clark, Lucy Mae .................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Cobb, Bernice Elnor .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Cook, Rosa Lee .................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Cornish, Vergie Mae ............................................ Charleston, S. C.
Crowley, Essie Mae .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Davenport, Earnestine Juanita ................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Davis, Mary Grederidine ....................................... Covington, Ky.
Delaney, Ogust Mal ................................................ Knoxville, Tenn.
Dixon, Helen Odessa ............................................. Jonesboro, Ga.
Demery, Helen Ruth .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Earle, Minnie Earline ............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Fannings, Elese Charlice ....................................... Lanett, Ala.
Farley, Catherine E ........................................... College Park, Ga.
Farmer, Willie Leanna ............................................ Hull, Ga.
<table>
<thead>
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<td>Miami, Fla.</td>
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<td>McKinney, Katie L.</td>
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<td>Millsaps, Elijah J.</td>
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<td>Parnell, Jasper B.</td>
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<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
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<td>Reid, Plummer H.</td>
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<td>Samuel, Ruperla Olga</td>
<td>Darlington, S. C.</td>
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<td>Scuggs, Burnestine J.</td>
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<td>Scuggs, Ernestine J.</td>
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Scott, Herman Fulton, Jr........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Simpson, Mae Virginia........................................... Toledo, Ohio
Smith, Myrtis .................................................... Phenix, Ala.
Smith, Sarah Lee .................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Spratling, Catherine Elizabeth ................................ Chattanooga, Tenn.
Thomas, Portia Amelia ............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Thompson, William E.............................................. New York, N. Y.
Turner, Dorothy Marie .............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Turner, Jacqueline ................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Wadley, Esther ...................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Waters, Lency Lee..................................................... Bradenton, Fla.
White, Madona Pearl................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
White, Mae Ruth ...................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
White, Ora Jeanne ..................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Williams, George Arthur ........................................... Gary, Ind.
Willis, Amaryllis L.................................................. Decatur, Ga.
Wilson, Ophelia Ruby ............................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Wood, Amy Belle ..................................................... Newville, Ga.
Wright, Urma Jean ................................................... Atlanta, Ga.

Freshman Year
Andres, Marjorie ..................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Barksdale, Jacqueline Carmen ...................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Barnes, Aquinaldo O'Hara.......................................... Gadsden, Ala.
Beasley, Tommie Louise ............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Beasley, Williametta Rebecca ..................................... Memphis, Tenn.
Benham, Moultrie ..................................................... Anniston, Ala.
Bening, Willie Bessie ............................................... Chattanooga, Tenn.
Billingslea, Oscar F................................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Birdsong, Mable Juanita ............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Bluford, Clareetta Malone.......................................... Newberry, S. C.
Bowen, William, Jr.................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Brabson, Howard Victor............................................ Knoxville, Tenn.
Brooks, Elijah Taylor.............................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Brown, Bessie Leon.................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Brown, Louis E....................................................... Waco, Texas
Bryant, Beulah E..................................................... Milken, Ga.
Bryant, Juanita Jacqueline ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Butler, Marjorie Allene............................................ Chattanooga, Tenn.
Cain, Juanita ......................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Calvin, Ida Mae ..................................................... Miami, Fla.
Campbell, Naomi Valeria........................................... St. Petersburg, Fla.
Canty, Mae Ola ...................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Carroll, Nellie Ruth ................................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Carter, Rosie Lee .................................................... Talbotton, Ga.
Cassell, Florence Elizabeth ...................................... Washington, D. C.
Chaney, Gertrude S..................................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Chapman, Thelma Ophelia ......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Chappie, Mae Tribly................................................ Statesboro, Ga.
Clark, William Decker............................................. Waco, Texas
Coffee, Gwendylon.................................................... Detroit, Mich.
Cohen, Cora Lee ..................................................... Gainesville, Fla.
Colquitt, Johnny Freeman ........................................ Gary, Ind.
Copelyn, Melvina Yvonne .......................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Crittendon, Lincoln Harold ....................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Cross, Annie Louise ................................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Crumley, Juanita Alice............................................ Atlanta, Ga.
<table>
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<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>Current, Gloria L.</td>
<td>Detroit, Mich.</td>
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<td>Daniel, Clarence Elizabeth</td>
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<td>Glass, Rowena C.</td>
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<td>Graham, Charles Edward</td>
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<td>Waterbury, Conn.</td>
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Prescott, Ezra ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Render, Julia Maynor ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
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Rogers, Naomi Nettie .............................. Selma, Ala.
Rossell, Elijah J..................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Rowe, Mary Marie .................................. Wadley, Ala.
Rutledge, Sadie ..................................... Birmingham, Ala.
Sabie, Rosemarie Castella ..................... Ocala, Fla.
Scott, Fannie Vivian ............................ Rome, Ga.
Scott, Franklin D.................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Segrest, Pearl Arnetta ............................ Chattanooga, Tenn.
Shaw, Nettie Augustine ............................ Chattanooga, Tenn.
Simmons, Essie Cornelia ...................... Savannah, Ga.
Simmons, Mary Alice ............................... Decatur, Ga.
Smith, Carolyn C ................................... Chattanooga, Tenn.
Smith, Edwards W., Jr. ............................ Waynesboro, Ga.
Smith, Frank ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Smith, John Cecil .................................. Gadsden, Ala.
Smith, John Timothy .............................. Atlanta, Ga.
Smith, Mary Agnes ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Smith, Valeria Yvonne ............................. Statesboro, Ga.
Spotts, Nora Lee .................................. Oberlin, Ohio
Stamps, Pauline ..................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Stephens, LaVesta Juanita ..................... Atlanta, Ga.
Stephens, Willie Ella .............................. Atlanta, Ga.
Stewart, Ella Pearl ................................. Covington, Ky.
Stinson, Doris Delories ........................... LaGrange, Ga.
Stratman, Josephine A ............................. Selma, Ala.
Sullivan, James ..................................... Atlanta, Ga.
Sutton, Essie Juanita ............................. Miami, Fla.
Swingler, John I .................................... Carteret, N. J.
Tatum, Laura ........................................ Chattanooga, Tenn.
Thomas, Della Mae .................................. Dublin, Ga.
Thomas, Eloise Clay ............................... Paris, Ky.
Thomas, Ida Elmira ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Thompson, Evelyn V. ............................ Daytona Beach, Fla.
Todd, Mable .......................................... Leechburg, Pa.
Tonsill, Rosalind Constance .................. Atlanta, Ga.
Trammell, Beatrice ................................. Moreland, Ga.
Ward, Dorsey ........................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Warren, Charles T ................................. Atlanta, Ga.
Washington, Edith Josephine ................. Knoxville, Tenn.
Watson, Arthur Lee ................................ Atlanta, Ga.
Weathers, Marlon Dunbar ........................ Atlanta, Ga.
Whatley, Maurice Emma ........................... Atlanta, Ga.
White, Eud Doxine .................................. Miami, Fla.
White, Horbuchner Herman ...................... Atlanta, Ga.
White, Ludell ........................................ Alapoka, Ga.
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Wilson, Lilla Clyde.............................Montgomery, Ala.
Wilson, Thurman Bruce.............................Atlanta, Ga.
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Wynn, Christine..................................Atlanta, Ga.
Young, Edith Howard..............................Atlanta, Ga.

Specials
Barber, Mary Lee..................................Atlanta, Ga.
Bell, Pearl Louise................................Atlanta, Ga.
Benning, Eula Wood................................Atlanta, Ga.
Black, Carrie Beatrice.........................Atlanta, Ga.
Campbell, Sara E..................................San Antonio, Texas
Fair, Rogers P...................................Atlanta, Ga.
Freeman, Alice A. Grier............................Atlanta, Ga.
Gordon, Vanilla....................................Atlanta, Ga.
Gray, Ulysses Samuel...............................Franklin, Texas
Hinton, Willie B..................................Atlanta, Ga.
Hunter, Ferdinand J............................Vicksburg, Miss.
Jackson, John Louis................................Atlanta, Ga.
Linder, Lena Simon................................Atlanta, Ga.
Lovelace, William Roberts (Rev.)..............Atlanta, Ga.
Noland, Willis Dean...............................Coffeyville, Kan.
Prather, Ida A.....................................Atlanta, Ga.
Sherman, Irvin A. (Rev.)..........................Atlanta, Ga.
Thomas, Theodore B., Jr........................Easley, S. C.
Tillery, Sarah Lee.................................Chattanooga, Tenn.

Unclassified
Cunningham, Wendell Thomas......................Atlanta, Ga.
Franklin, Fannie Emma............................Atlanta, Ga.
Gibson, Evelyn F.................................Youngstown, Ohio
Howell, Thelma Elizabeth........................Holland, Va.
Moore, Collie Leonard............................Gadsden, Ala.
Pullins, Marie O'Neal..............................Atlanta, Ga.
Reddick, Joshua..................................Columbus, Ga.
Smith, Carrel I..................................Concord, N. C.
Turner, Maceo ....................................Atlanta, Ga.
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GRADUATES JUNE 1, 1943

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Ruby Abbott
David William Arbor
Norman M. Baker
Henry Hardy Backstrom
Valdoina Barnes
Bettie Arlette Bell
Valena Vashti Betton
Margaret Ruth Blanchet
*Alice Ruth Brown
Lulabelle Smith Butler
Elizabeth S. Comeaux
Mary Frances Cureton
Frances Willard Davis
Arthur Ferrell
*Peter T. Fletcher
Wilmer John Gholston
Opal Nell Gordon
Juanita Hale
Geraldine Harmon
Thelma Lewis Heard
Lois Olivia Hollond
*Anna Edwards Jackson
(Recumtator)
Ella Mae Jackson
Gladys Mae Jackson

Archie D. Jones
Emma Louise Lagon
Marie Alice Lawrence
Hettie Will Lee
Harriett Louise Lewis
Gloria Marguerite McGhee
Charles B. McPheeters
Willie Mae Nelson
Annie Louise Pierce
M. Margaret Randolph
Ruth Jackson Reese
*Ellise Regulus
Helen Virginia Rice
Estelle Steward Robinson
Marjorie Frances Sherard
Alfred J. Smith
**Vivian Goode Smith
(Valedictorian)
Mae Lizzie Stevens
Charles S. Stinson
A. Morris Stokes
Lois Vivian Walker
Corine Vivian Williams
nellie C. Wolfe

Bachelor of Science Degree

Ephraim A. Grier, Jr.
Arthur J. Lacey, Jr.
Carey Leonard Redrick

Bachelor of Science Degree in Home Economics

Crusader Caldwell
Roberta Wainwright

GRADUATES JULY, 1943

Adolphus Dickerson
Wilbert Dilday
Ella Mae Heard
Maude Odeen Holt
Marjorie Askew Lyle

*Cum Laude
**Magna Cum Laude
## HONOR ROLL
Second Semester, 1942-1943

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## HONOR ROLL
First Semester, 1943-1944

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